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Technical Note N-830

AIRFIELD PAVEMENT EVALUATION - USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA,

by

R. J. Lowe and W. H. Chamberlin,

July 1966

*Errata of 12 Oct 1966  
incorporated*

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ERRATA

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NCEL Technical Note N-830

"Airfield Pavement Evaluation--USNAF China Lake, California"  
July 1966

1. On pages 13, 14, 15, and 16, change the footnote to read: "At 95 percent of maximum Modified AASHO Density."
2. On page 267, change caption at upper right of curve to read: "3-3/4" below top of asphaltic concrete".

ACCESSION for	
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JUSTIFICATION	

AIRFIELD PAVEMENT EVALUATION - USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Technical Note N-830

Y-F015-15-02-125

by

R. J. Lowe and W. H. Chamberlin

ABSTRACT

The evaluation of pavement at the U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California, is presented with the allowable gross load capacities of the runways, taxiways, and parking aprons for single, dual, single-tandem, and dual-tandem wheel assembly aircraft. Information is also included on the construction history, climatic data, and current aircraft traffic. Results of the field and laboratory tests on the pavements and subsurface materials are included in the tables. Results of the evaluation show that the runways, taxiways, and aprons are capable of withstanding the loads imposed by current aircraft with the exception of the south end of Taxiway 14-32 and the old portland cement concrete in Parking Aprons 1, 2, and 3. ( )



## INTRODUCTION

The purpose of the airfield pavement evaluation task is to determine the suitability of the pavements at Naval and Marine Corps air stations, under the cognizance of the Naval Facilities Engineering Command, to accommodate the aircraft currently using the station and to provide designers with information on physical properties of the pavement and pavement materials. During the period from 6 October 1965 to 11 January 1966, field tests were conducted at the U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California, to thoroughly evaluate the pavements used by aircraft at that station. Authority for this evaluation was granted U. S. Naval Civil Engineering Laboratory by the Bureau of Yards and Docks (now Naval Facilities Engineering Command) in April 1963. The evaluation made use of surface plate loading tests on the asphaltic concrete pavements, sampling of both the asphaltic concrete and portland cement concrete pavements, removal of portions of the pavement, in-place testing of the base, subbase, and subgrade materials, and plate loading tests on the base and subgrade.

## BACKGROUND

The U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California, is an auxiliary facility of the U. S. Naval Ordnance Test Station, China Lake, California. The airfield is approximately 3 miles north of the main gate of NOTS China Lake and is located along the shore of a dry lake bed in the Mojave Desert. The geographical location for NAF China Lake is latitude 35°41' North, longitude 117°41' West at an elevation of 2,215 feet. The airfield is delta in shape formed by Runway 3-21 on the northwest, Runway 7-25 on the south, and Runway 14-32 on the east with taxiways heading therefrom to the parking aprons and hangar areas. Runway 3-21 is 10,000 feet long, Runway 7-25 is 7,500 feet long, and Runway 13-31 is 8,500 feet long. An aerial photograph of the air facility is shown in Figure 1.

## CONSTRUCTION HISTORY

Construction of the air facility began in 1944 when the three runways, the taxiway parallel to Runway 14-32, and the parking apron were constructed. Extensions to all runways and the taxiway were completed in 1945. Runway 3-21 was extended again in 1952. A complete history of construction for the air facility is presented in Appendix A.

## CURRENT AIRCRAFT TRAFFIC

A tabulation of the number of operations for a 12-month period is shown in Table 1. During the period of evaluation, the following aircraft were observed operating at the facility: A1, A4, F4B, and F8 fighters, F9 drone, A-3, P-2, S2, TF-10, and WC-121N patrol, C-54, C-117, C-118, and C-131 transports, and T-28 and C-45 trainers.

## CLIMATIC DATA

Average monthly temperature and precipitation data for the past 10 years at NAF China Lake are presented in Appendix B. The maximum and minimum temperatures for the past 10 years are also shown in Appendix B.

## CONDITION OF EXISTING PAVEMENTS

A visual inspection of the airfield pavements during the period of evaluation showed that the general condition of the asphaltic concrete pavements was poor. Considerable longitudinal and transverse cracking was apparent in the majority of the asphaltic concrete surfaces. Even where pavement conditions were extremely poor, however, no completely failed areas were noted. Runway 3-21 was scheduled to be overlaid with asphaltic concrete during February of 1966. The portland cement concrete pavements were found to be generally in good to excellent condition. A detailed visual condition survey of the pavements is presented in Appendix C. Photographs showing typical pavement conditions noted during the evaluation can be seen in Figures 2 through 30.

## Soil and Pavement Profiles

A search was made of the Southwestern Division NAVFAC files and the Public Works office files of NAF China Lake to obtain soil borings and pavement profiles of all the airfield pavements at NAF China Lake. If profiles were not available, core borings were made at a minimum of 1,000-foot centers along the centerline of the pavement to a depth of 6 feet. Profiles for all pavements at NAF China Lake are shown in Figures 31 through 36.

## FIELD INVESTIGATIONS

Field investigation consisted of: Testing with surface plate loads on the asphaltic concrete pavements; coring and sampling the portland cement concrete pavements for subsequent laboratory testing; determining in-place density (sand-funnel) and moisture contents of the base, subbase, and subgrade; sampling the base, subbase, and subgrade materials for laboratory testing; plate load testing of the base and subgrade; and

augering to a depth of 5 feet to visually classify the subgrade materials to this depth. In general, field tests were spaced on 1,000-foot centers on the runway and taxiway and one test per 20,000 square yards on the aprons. Test locations are shown in Figure 37.

At each location on the asphaltic concrete pavements, one 8- and one 30-inch-diameter plate loading test was performed on the surface. During the plate loading test, load was applied in increments to each plate until a total deflection of 0.15 inch was obtained or the capacity of the load cart (100,000 pounds) was reached. On those asphaltic concrete pavements underlain with a soil cement base, deflection was limited to 0.10 inch or the capacity of the load cart. In accordance with ASTM D-1195-57 procedure, each loading increment was maintained until the deflection did not exceed 0.001 inch per minute for 3 successive minutes before the next load was applied. In addition to the surface plate loading tests, a 4- by 4-foot test pit was dug to permit tests on the underlying material on those asphaltic concrete pavements where the load-carrying capacity did not equal the values listed in NAVDOCKS P-18. Upon removal of the asphaltic concrete pavement, in-place density and moisture tests were run on the base, and a 200-pound sample of the base material was obtained for laboratory testing. When soil cement base was encountered, 6-inch-diameter cores were cut and flexural test beams were cut with a pavement saw. The test pit was then dug to approximately 10 inches below the pavement surface or to the bottom of the stabilized base. At this level a 30-inch-diameter plate load test was performed. In-place density and moisture tests were run, and a 200-pound sample was obtained at this elevation also. The test pit was then dug to the top of the subgrade. On the surface of the subgrade, a 30-inch-diameter plate load test was performed. In-place density and moisture tests were run, and a 200-pound sample was obtained of the subgrade material. An auger hole was then drilled to a depth of 6 feet below the pavement surface to visually classify the subgrade materials.

At each test location on the portland cement concrete runways, taxiways, and parking aprons, three 6-inch-diameter cores were obtained. In one of these holes, the base and subgrade materials were sampled for classification purposes and to determine the thickness of the various layers. In addition, at one selected test location representative of consistent (similar) pavement sections and subgrade conditions (see Appendix A for identification of areas), three flexural test beams were cut for subsequent laboratory testing. The cut section was then enlarged to a 4-foot square to permit plate loading on the base course to determine the "K" value. At each cut section location, subsurface testing was performed in the same manner as under the asphaltic concrete pavements.

#### LABORATORY TESTING

In the laboratory, the following determinations were made of the properties of the materials obtained in the field:

#### Portland Cement Concrete

thickness

examine for deficiencies

tensile splitting test

ASTM C496-64T

flexural strength of hardened  
concrete (modulus of rupture)

ASTM C42-61

#### Subsurface Materials

gradation of aggregates

ASTM C136-61T

specific gravity of aggregates

ASTM D854-58

plastic limit and plasticity  
index of soils

ASTM D424-59

liquid limit of soils

ASTM D423-61

moisture-density relation of  
soils

ASTM D1557-61T

California bearing ratio

EM 1110-45-302 (CE)

compressive strength of soil  
cement cylinders

ASTM D1633-59T

All of the above tests are specified in NAVDOCKS DM-21 and were performed in accordance with procedures listed above.

#### TEST RESULTS

##### Asphaltic Concrete Pavements

Results of plate loading tests conducted on the surface of the asphaltic concrete pavements are presented in Appendix D. The loads causing 0.15-inch deflection in the 8- and 30-inch-diameter plate tests on those pavements not underlain with a soil cement base and 0.10-inch deflection on those with a soil cement base were used for computing the allowable gross aircraft loads for the asphaltic concrete pavements. The curves presented in Appendix D are thus indicated as a surface test on a crusher run base or soil cement base whichever pertains. These computations were in accordance with Figure 13-1 of NAVDOCKS DM-21. The graphic method for determining the allowable single wheel load for tire pressures of 150 and 400 psi is presented in Appendix E for each of the asphaltic concrete pavements. In addition, on the curves presented for Runway 3-21 in Appendix E, the results of plate tests conducted in 1963 are included. A summary of the 1965 pavement load ratings as obtained from the curves in Appendix E is shown in Table 2. Results of the

laboratory tests performed on the asphaltic concrete cores and the recovered asphaltic concrete pavement sections are shown in Table 3. Gradations of the recovered aggregates are presented in Appendix F.

#### Portland Cement Concrete Pavements

Tensile splitting tests were performed on the portland cement concrete cores obtained from the pavements. Beams were tested in the laboratory to determine the modulus of rupture of the in-place concrete. The results of the tensile splitting tests and the flexural strength obtained from the field-cut beams are presented in Table 4. Using these data and the modulus of subgrade reaction "K" as obtained from the evaluation, or from adjacent area, the allowable load ratings for the portland cement concrete pavements were computed in accordance with Example 13-1 of NAVDOCKS DM-21. The load ratings are shown in Table 5.

#### Subsurface Materials

Gradation of the base and subgrade materials from the test pits and auger holes are presented in Appendix F. Results of 30-inch-diameter plate loading tests performed on the base and subgrade and the calculated modulus of subgrade reaction "K" are presented in Appendix G. "K", the modulus of subgrade reaction, is also tabulated in Tables 5 and 6. Results of the laboratory tests performed on the unstabilized base and subgrade materials are shown in Table 6. Results of compression tests performed on 6-inch-diameter cores of the soil cement base are shown in Table 7.

Typical curves for moisture-density relationship and California bearing ratio for samples of the base, subbase, and subgrade are presented in Appendix H. Logs of each of the test pits and the auger hole logs are presented in Appendix I.

#### CONCLUSIONS

A review of the calculated allowable gross aircraft loads as shown in Tables 2 and 5 indicates that from a load-carrying capacity, the runways and taxiways with the exception of the south end of Taxiway 14-32 between station 5+25 and station 13+50 are capable of withstanding the loads imposed by current aircraft. Visual inspection of the asphaltic concrete pavements, however, showed that the surfaces were all cracked very badly and the surfaces in general were in poor condition. The load-carrying capacity of the portland cement concrete in all of the parking aprons was low except the newer sections of Parking Apron 1 constructed in 1957.

A review of the laboratory tests conducted on the recovered materials from the asphaltic concrete pavements shows that, with only a few exceptions, the asphalt has become hard (aged) as would be expected. The penetration of the asphalt recovered was between 5 and 22 with one



test showing 47. Ductility of the asphalt ranged between 0 and 15 centimeters with one test showing 150+ centimeters at 77°F. In-place moisture content on the subgrade materials ranged from 1.7 to 13.6 percent, and optimum moistures ranged from 6.6 to 9.6 percent. All but one sample of the subsurface materials were found to be non-plastic and had California bearing ratios ranging from 38 to 63. Compressive strengths of the soil cement base ranged from 646 to 3,286 psi.

#### REFERENCES

1. District Public Works Office, Eleventh Naval District. "Report on evaluation of Runway 21-3, Naval Air Facility, Inyokern, California." San Diego, California, 18 June 1952.
2. Daniel, Mann, Johnson & Mendenhall, Architects and Engineers. Contract NOy-76012: "Report on testing, design and materials, extension of Runway 21-3, Armitage Field." Los Angeles, California, October 1952.
3. Casaroli, E. "Report of soils investigation, extension of Runway 3-21 NAF, U. S. Naval Ordnance Test Station, China Lake, California (FY 1959 MCON Program). 22 May 1957.
4. Southwest Division, Bureau of Yards and Docks. "Evaluation of Runway 3-21, Naval Ordnance Test Station, China Lake, California," by D280, DFWO-12ND. January 1963.

Table 1. Traffic Data for USNAF China Lake, California

Date	Landings	Takeoffs	Touch and Go
July 1964	1,687	1,687	544
August 1964	1,261	1,262	746
September 1964	1,288	1,287	530
October 1964	1,295	1,294	816
November 1964	954	955	628
December 1964	1,052	1,052	336
January 1965	2,525	2,525	2,488
February 1965	1,128	1,128	566
March 1965	1,262	1,262	666
April 1965	1,178	1,179	334
May 1965	1,200	1,200	338
June 1965	2,227	2,227	2,295
Average monthly operations (based on above 1-year period)	1,422	1,422	857

Table 2. Load Rating for Asphaltic Concrete Pavements, USNAY China Lake, California

Location	Allowable Gross Aircraft Loads (lb) <sup>1</sup>				
	Single Wheel Gear		Dual Wheel Gear	Single Tandem Gear	Dual Tandem Gear
	150 psi Tires	400 psi Tires			
Runway 3-21 Crusher Run Base Soil Cement Base	103,000 206,000	65,000 154,000	134,000 268,000	171,000 342,000	201,000 402,000
Runway 14-32 <sup>2</sup>	185,000	122,000	241,000	307,000	361,000
Runway 7-25 <sup>2</sup>	177,000	149,000	230,000	294,000	345,000
Taxiway 14-32 South End Soil Cement Base North End	38,000 162,000 164,000	29,000 142,000 91,000	49,000 210,000 213,000	63,000 269,000 272,000	74,000 316,000 320,000
Taxiway 3 <sup>3</sup>	171,000	137,000	222,000	284,000	333,000
Taxiways 7 and 25 <sup>3</sup>	112,000	69,000*	146,000	186,000	218,000
Taxiway 21 <sup>3</sup>	164,000	99,000	213,000	272,000	320,000
Connecting Taxiway A <sup>2</sup>	133,000	116,000	173,000	221,000	259,000
Connecting Taxiway B <sup>2</sup>	198,000	154,000	257,000	329,000	386,000
Connecting Taxiway C <sup>2</sup>	173,000	124,000	225,000	287,000	337,000
Connecting Taxiway D <sup>2</sup>	164,000	139,000	213,000	272,000	320,000

1 Assuming 95 percent of load on Main Gear, 5 percent on Nose Gear.

2 Soil Cement Base

3 Crusher Run Base



Table 3. Laboratory Test Results of Asphaltic Concrete Pavement Specimens,  
USNAF China Lake, California

Location	Average Thickness of A.C. (in.)	Average Bulk Specific Gravity	Percent Asphalt by Weight	Specific Gravity of Aggregate		Penetration at 77°F	Ductility (cm)		Percent Voids		Hveem Stability at 140°F
				-#4	+ #4		77°F	45°F	Total Mix	Filled With Asphalt	
Runway 07-25 26+00 Wearing Binder 46+00 66+00 Wearing Binder 1.0	3.0	2.17	4.8	2.60	2.64	5	0	0	11.1	48.0	24
	0.7	2.10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	3.3	2.24	4.8	2.60	2.64	6	0	0	8.2	56.3	30
	3.3	2.25	4.9	2.60	2.64	8	2	0	7.8	58.0	40
	1.0	2.18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Runway 14-32 24+00 Wearing Binder 44+00 62+00	3.2	2.20	4.6	2.60	2.64	6	0	0	9.8	50.2	22
	0.9	2.20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	3.2	2.18	5.3	2.60	2.64	9	1	0	9.5	54.3	33
	3.5	2.16	4.7	2.60	2.64	8	1	0	11.5	46.4	21
Taxiway 14-32 10+00 40+00 60+00 86+00	3.7	2.31	4.7	2.63	2.68	13	6	0	6.5	62.1	39
	3.3	2.26	4.8	2.60	2.64	9	4	0	7.4	59.5	35
	3.3	2.20	5.2	2.60	2.64	7	2	0	9.1	55.7	35
	3.2	2.28	5.0	2.63	2.68	10	2	0	7.3	60.5	23
Taxiway 3 24+00	2.7	2.29	5.8	2.60	2.65	47	150+	7	4.6	74.3	22
Taxiway 7 10+00	3.5	2.26	4.1	2.63	2.68	15	7	0	9.2	50.2	25

(Cont'd)

Table 3. Laboratory Test Results of Asphaltic Concrete Pavement Specimens,  
USNAF China Lake, California (Cont'd)

Location	Average Thickness of A.C. (in.)	Average Bulk Specific Gravity	Percent Asphalt by Weight	Specific Gravity of Aggregate		Penetration at 77°F	Ductility (cm)		Percent Voids		Hveem Stability at 140°F
				-#4	+ #4		77°F	45°F	Total Mix	Filled With Asphalt	
Taxiway 21 7+00 18+00	3.4	2.29	4.3	2.63	2.68	17	8	0	7.7	56.4	30
	3.0	2.24	5.8	2.60	2.64	8	2	0	6.7	66.0	36
Taxiway 25 10+00	3.3	2.27	4.7	2.63	2.68	22	15	0	8.1	57.1	30
Connecting Taxiway A 2+00	2.4	2.22	4.9	2.60	2.64	8	3	0	8.6	55.9	30
Connecting Taxiway B 2+00	3.4	2.27	5.8	2.60	2.64	9	5	0	5.4	70.9	30
Connecting Taxiway C 2+00	2.8	2.22	4.2	2.60	2.64	11	5	0	9.8	48.7	25
Connecting Taxiway D 4+00	2.8	2.31	5.9	2.60	2.64	19	8	0	3.8	78.2	25

Table 4. Results of Tests on Portland Cement Concrete Pavement Specimens,  
USNAF China Lake, California

Location	Pavement Thickness (in.) (1)	Flexural Strength From Beams (psi) (2)	Tensile Strength (3)	Ratio of Flexural Strength to Tensile Strength (4)	Flexural Strength Based on Ratio in Col (4) (5)	Concrete Working Strength (psi) (5)/1.4 (6)
Runway 07-25						
6+00	11.0	---	649	1.28	830	592
72+00	11.5	750	585	1.28	750	535
Runway 14-32						
3+00	11.0	---	616	1.28	787	562
85+00	11.2	---	655	1.28	828	591
Taxiway 3						
2+00	10.5	---	631	1.28	807	576
Taxiway 21						
2+00	10.5	---	768	1.28	981	700
Connecting Taxiway E						
1+50	10.2	---	662	1.28	847	605
Parking Apron 1						
A	9.0	552	438	1.26	552	394
B	8.7	---	647	1.26	816	582
New C	9.9	757	603	1.25	757	540
New D	10.0	---	590	1.25	737	526
E	9.4	---	396	1.26	498	356
New F	9.6	---	558	1.25	696	497
Parking Apron 2						
A	9.5	---	311	1.26	392	280
Parking Apron 3						
A	6.8	---	452	1.26	570	407

Table 5. Load Ratings for Portland Cement Concrete Pavements,  
USNAF China Lake, California

Location	Pavement Thickness (in.)	Concrete Working Stress (psi)	K Value (pci)	Single Wheel Gear Loads (kips) Corrected for K & Working Stress		Allowable Gross Aircraft Loads (kips) for Aircraft With			
				150 psi Tires	400 psi Tires	Single Wheel Gear		Dual Wheel Gear	Dual Tandem Gear
				150 psi Tires	400 psi Tires	150 psi Tires	150 psi Tires	150 psi Tires	
Runways 07-25, 03-21, 14-32 (Ends)	11.0	535	300	63	54	134	114	205	365
Parking Apron 1 9" PCC (1944) 10" PCC (1957)	9.0	356	352	25	19	54	40	90	212
	10.0	497	404	50	40	105	84	193	370
Parking Apron 2	9.5	280	352	21	16	44	34	77	195
Parking Apron 3	6.8	407	352	16	13	34	27	63	170

Table 6. Results of Tests on Subsurface Materials,  
USNAF China Lake, California

Location and Type of Sample	Depth Below Surface (in.)	Maximum Dry Density (lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	Lab <sup>a</sup> CBR	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Unified Soils Class.	Subgrade Modulus K in pci
				lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	% of Max. Dry Density						
Runway 07-25 6+00 (Auger) 16+00 (Auger) 26+00 (Pit) 36+00 (Auger) 46+00 (Pit) 56+00 (Auger) 66+00 (Pit) 72+00 (Pit)	11-72	---	---	---	---	8.4	---	NP	---	SM	---
	13-68	---	---	---	---	3.2	---	NP	---	SP-SM	---
	68-72	---	---	---	---	13.6	---	NP	---	SM	---
	12-39	127.9	7.0	126.0	98.5	9.8	50	NP	---	SM	516
	39-72	---	---	---	---	7.3	---	NP	---	SM	---
	13-73	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	NP	---	SM	---
	12-22	132.3	7.9	120.6	91.0	12.0	38	NP	---	SM	420
	22-40	129.4	6.9	117.6	91.5	7.3	50	---	---	SM	420
	40-72	---	---	---	---	7.3	---	NP	---	SM	---
	12-36	---	---	---	---	8.6	---	NP	---	SM	---
	36-72	---	---	---	---	3.4	---	NP	---	SW-SM	---
	13-40	129.8	7.0	126.5	96.7	7.5	50	NP	---	SM	344
Runway 14-32 3+00 (Auger) 14+00 (Auger) 24+00 (Pit) 34+00 (Auger) 44+00 (Pit)	40-72	---	---	---	---	4.2	38	NP	2.57	SW-SM	---
	11.5-44	132.0	8.7	126.9	96.0	10.3	38	NP	---	SM	300
	44-72	---	---	---	---	2.4	---	NP	2.62	SP-SM	---
	11-28	---	---	---	---	5.5	---	NP	2.59	SW-SM	---
	28-72	---	---	---	---	4.2	---	NP	---	SW-SM	---
	10.5-72	---	---	---	---	12.6	---	NP	2.56	SM	---
	14.5-72	132.8	8.4	129.1	97.4	9.0	38	NP	---	SM	264
	14-72	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	NP	---	SM	---
	12-22	132.7	7.2	126.2	95.2	8.7	50	NP	---	SM	566
	22-48	132.7	7.2	126.0	95.0	7.0	50	---	---	---	368
	48-72	---	---	---	---	5.3	---	NP	2.60	SM	---

(Cont'd)

\* At 100 percent of maximum Modified AASHO Density.

Table 6. Results of Tests on Subsurface Materials,  
USNAF China Lake, California (Cont'd)

Location and Type of Sample	Depth Below Surface (in.)	Maximum Dry Density (lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	LAB <sup>95</sup> Plasticity CBR	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Unified Soils Class.	Subgrade Modulus K in psi
				lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	% of Max. Dry Density						
Runway 14-32 (cont'd)											
54+00 (Auger)	11.5-72	---	---	---	---	5.3	---	NP	---	SW-SM	---
62+00 (Pit)	13-72	128.7	9.6	117.9	91.5	10.3	50	NP	2.59	SM	530
74+00 (Auger)	12-72	---	---	---	---	6.6	---	NP	---	SM	---
85+00 (Auger)	12-72	---	---	---	---	5.3	---	NP	---	SM	---
Taxiway 14-32											
10+00 (Pit)	3.5-13	135.8	5.8	131.2	96.5	6.5	63	NP	---	SW-SM	---
	13-72	132.0	8.7	117.1	89.5	13.3	38	1	---	SM	116
20+00 (Auger)	13-72	---	---	---	---	5.6	---	NP	2.59	SM	---
30+00 (Auger)	14-43	---	---	---	---	5.6	---	NP	---	SM	---
	43-72	---	---	---	---	3.8	---	NP	2.59	SP	---
40+00 (Pit)	14-54	125.9	6.6	118.0	93.6	6.7	50	NP	---	SM	236
	54-72	---	---	---	---	4.1	---	NP	---	SW-SM	---
50+00 (Auger)	14.5-72	---	---	---	---	4.0	---	NP	---	SP	---
60+00 (Pit)	12-72	125.9	6.6	121.3	96.3	11.0	50	NP	---	SM	298
73+00 (Auger)	12.5-72	---	---	---	---	7.6	---	NP	---	SM	---
83+00 (Auger)	12.5-33	---	---	---	---	8.0	---	NP	---	SM	---
	33-72	---	---	---	---	11.4	---	11	---	SC	---
	3.5-15	---	---	---	---	4.5	---	NP	---	GW	---
86+00 (Auger)	15-58	---	---	---	---	5.2	---	NP	---	SM	---
	58-72	---	---	---	---	5.6	---	NP	2.60	SM	---
Taxiway 3											
2+00 (Pit)	10.5-72	129.8	7.0	127.0	97.9	8.5	50	NP	---	SW-SM	554
14+00 (Auger)	3-72	---	---	---	---	1.7	---	NP	---	SM	---

(Cont'd)

<sup>95</sup> \* At 100 percent of maximum Modified AASHTO Density.

Table 6. Results of Tests on Subsurface Materials,  
USNAF China Lake, California (Cont'd)

Location and Type of Sample	Depth Below Surface (in.)	Maximum Dry Density (lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	LAB <sup>1</sup> CBR	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Unified Soils Class.	Subgrade Modulus K in psi
				lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	% of Max. Dry Density						
Taxiway 3 (Cont'd) 24+00 (Pit)	3-9	132.3	7.9	125.0	94.5	5.1	50	NP	---	SM	---
	9-33	132.3	7.9	129.8	98.0	5.1	50	NP	---	SM	660
	33-72	---	---	---	---	2.3	---	NP	---	SW-SM	---
	3-25	---	---	---	---	7.6	---	NP	---	GW-SM	---
	25-72	---	---	---	---	3.5	---	NP	---	SW-SM	---
Taxiway 7 10+00 (Auger)	3-72	---	---	---	---	5.1	---	NP	---	SM	---
Taxiway 21 2+00 (Auger) 7+00 (Auger) 18+00 (Auger)	11-72	---	---	---	---	---	---	NP	---	SM	---
	3.5-72	---	---	---	---	4.5	---	NP	---	SW-SM	---
	11.5-72	---	---	---	---	8.5	---	NP	---	SM	---
Taxiway 25 10+00 (Auger)	3.5-25	---	---	---	---	8.6	---	NP	---	GW-GM	---
	25-72	---	---	---	---	4.3	---	NP	---	SM	---
Connecting Taxiway A 2+00 (Auger)	12.5-54	---	---	---	---	10.5	---	NP	---	SM	---
	54-72	---	---	---	---	11.9	---	9	---	SC	---
Connecting Taxiway B 2+00 (Auger)	13-20.5	---	---	---	---	6.8	---	NP	---	SM	---

\* At 100 percent of maximum Modified AASHTO Density.

(Cont'd)

Table 6. Results of Tests on Subsurface Materials,  
USNAF China Lake, California (Cont'd)

Location and Type of Sample	Depth Below Surface (in.)	Maximum Dry Density (lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )	Optimum Moisture Content	In-Place Density		In-Place Moisture Content	Liquid Limit CBR	Plasticity Index	Specific Gravity	Unified Soils Class.	Subgrade Modulus K in psi
				lb/ft <sup>3</sup>	% of Max. Dry Density						
Connecting Taxiway C 2+00 (Auger)	12-72	---	---	---	---	9.1	---	NP	---	SM	---
Connecting Taxiway D 4+00 (Auger)	12-60	---	---	---	---	5.9	---	NP	---	SM	---
	60-72	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	NP	---	SM	---
Connecting Taxiway E 1+50 (Auger)	10-72	---	---	---	---	11.1	---	NP	2.63	SM	---
Parking Apron 1 A (Pit) B (Auger) C (Pit) D (Auger) E (Auger) F (Auger)	9.5-72	130.8	7.8	123.2	94.4	6.1	38	NP	2.60	SM	352
	9-72	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	NP	---	SP-SM	---
	10-72	130.8	7.8	127.0	97.2	8.4	38	NP	---	SM	404
	10-24	---	---	---	---	6.9	---	NP	---	SM	---
	24-72	---	---	---	---	4.6	---	NP	---	SP	---
	9.5-72	---	---	---	---	3.5	---	NP	---	SP-SM	---
Parking Apron 2 A (Auger)	10-72	---	---	---	---	3.2	---	NP	2.57	SP-SM	---
	9-72	---	---	---	---	4.4	---	NP	---	SM	---
Parking Apron 3 A (Auger)	7-48	---	---	---	---	12.6	---	NP	---	SM	---
	48-72	---	---	---	---	6.3	---	NP	---	SM	---

\* At <sup>95</sup>/<sub>100</sub> percent of maximum Modified AASHTO Density.



Table 7. Results of Tests on Cement Stabilized Base Cores,  
USNAF China Lake, California

Location	Height (1)	Diameter (2)	Cross- Sectional Area (3)	Load at Rupture (4)	Compressive Strength (4) ÷ (3) (5)
Runway 7-25					
16+00	9.6	5.9	27.3	57,400	2,102
36+00	9.0	5.9	27.3	28,000	1,026
56+00	7.4	5.9	27.3	49,000	1,795
66+00	7.8	5.9	27.3	69,000	2,527
Runway 14-32					
24+00	10.7	5.9	27.3	31,700	1,161
44+00	7.6	5.9	CORE BROKE Laterally Removing from Clapper		
Taxiway 14-32					
30+00	9.0	5.9	27.3	65,000	2,381
34+00	9.8	5.9	27.3	18,000	659
40+00	9.2	5.9	27.3	70,000	2,564
50+00	9.5	5.9	27.3	55,300	2,026
60+00	7.3	5.9	27.3	65,000	2,381
73+00	7.2	5.9	27.3	87,200	3,194
83+00	8.1	5.9	27.3	38,400	1,406
Taxiway 21					
18+00	8.0	5.9	27.3	92,500	3,388
Connecting Taxiway B 2+00	9.1	5.9	27.3	66,500	2,436
Connecting Taxiway C 2+00	8.5	5.9	27.3	71,800	2,630
Connecting Taxiway D 4+00	8.4	5.9	27.3	61,000	2,234

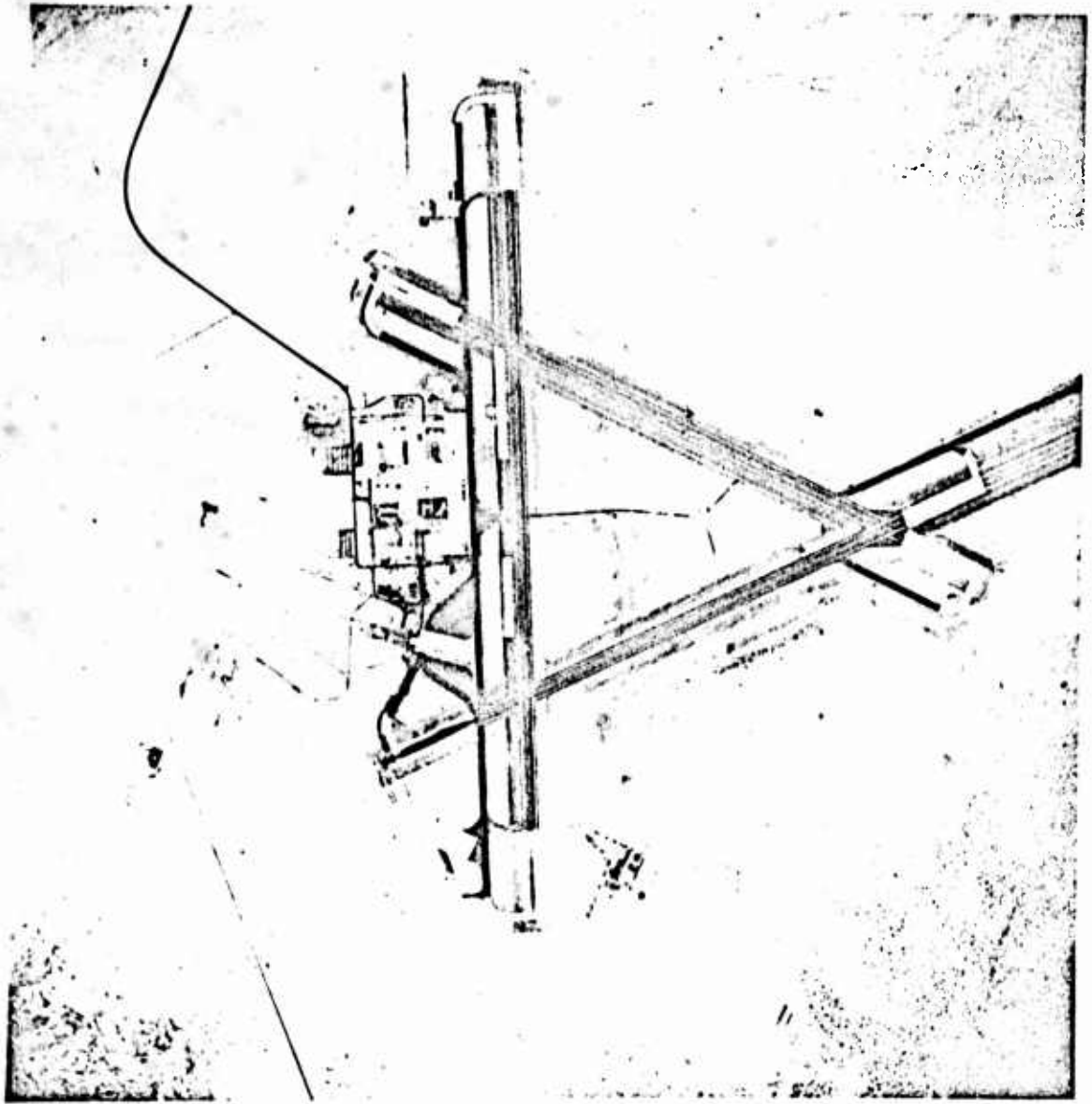


Figure 1. Aerial view of U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

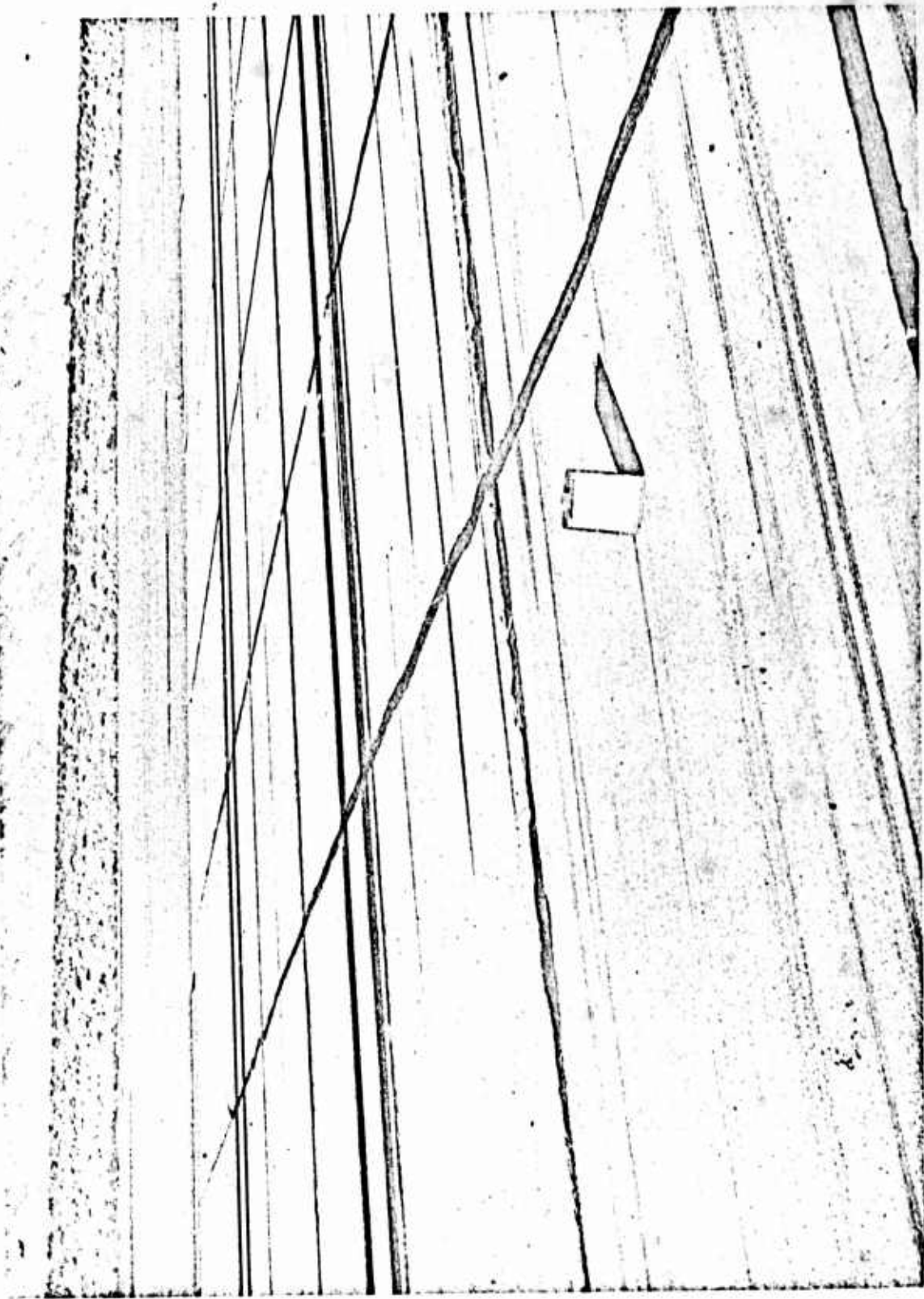


Figure 2. Surface defects in concrete on Runway 14-32, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

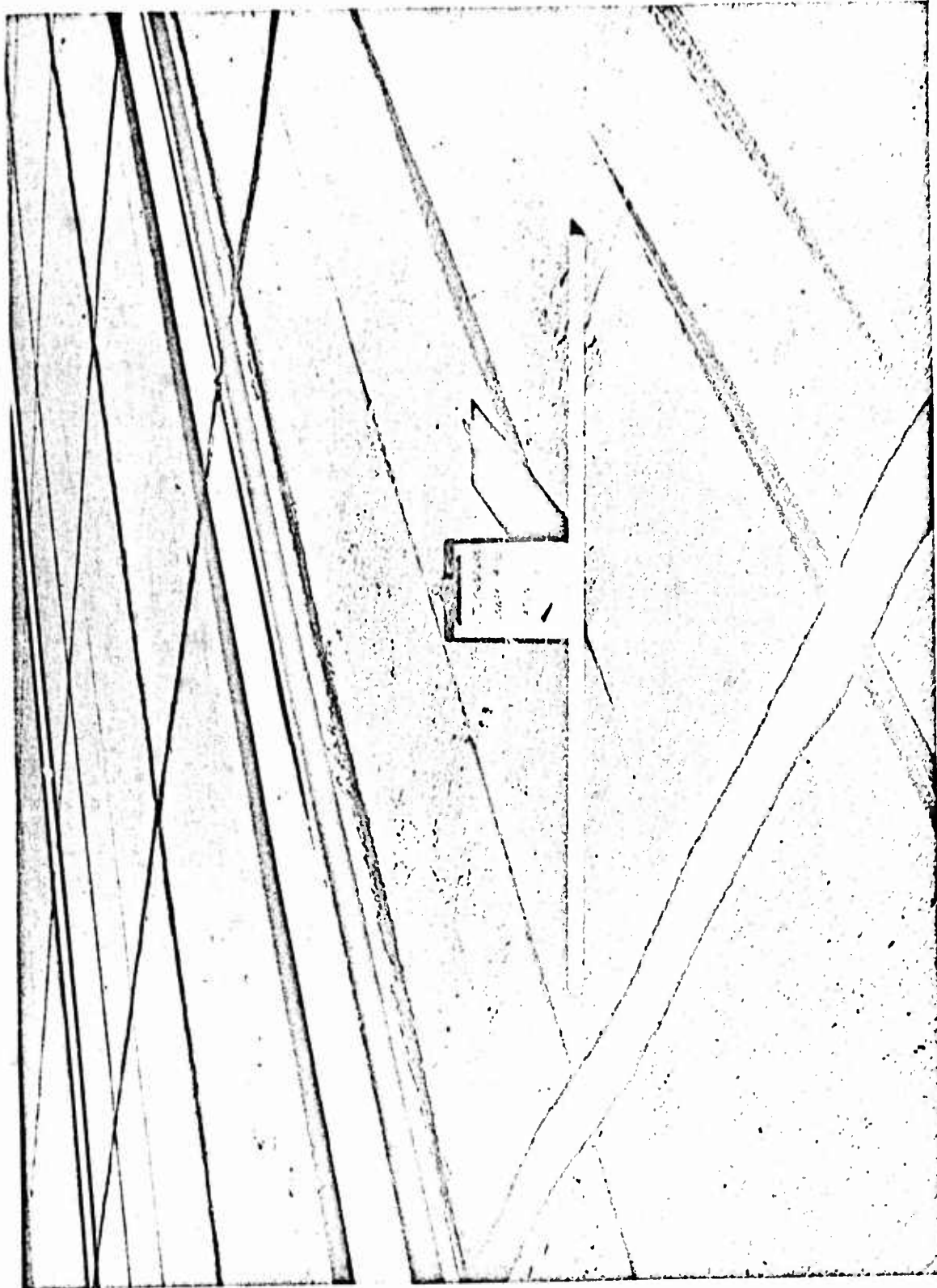


Figure 3. Close-up of concrete spill area of Runway 14-32, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

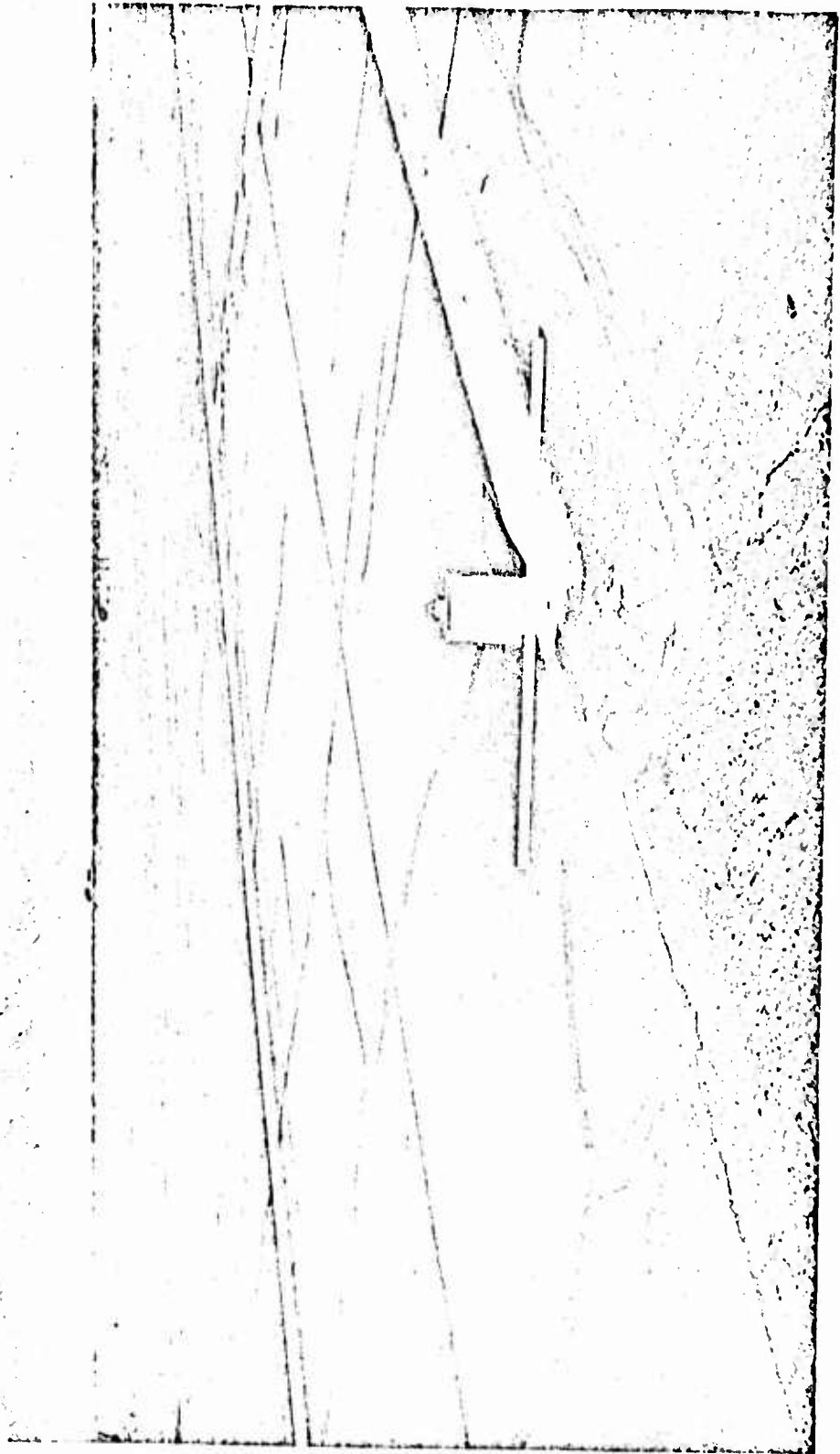


Figure 4. General view of Runway 14-32 at intersection of Runway 7-25 showing sealed and open longitudinal and transverse cracks. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.



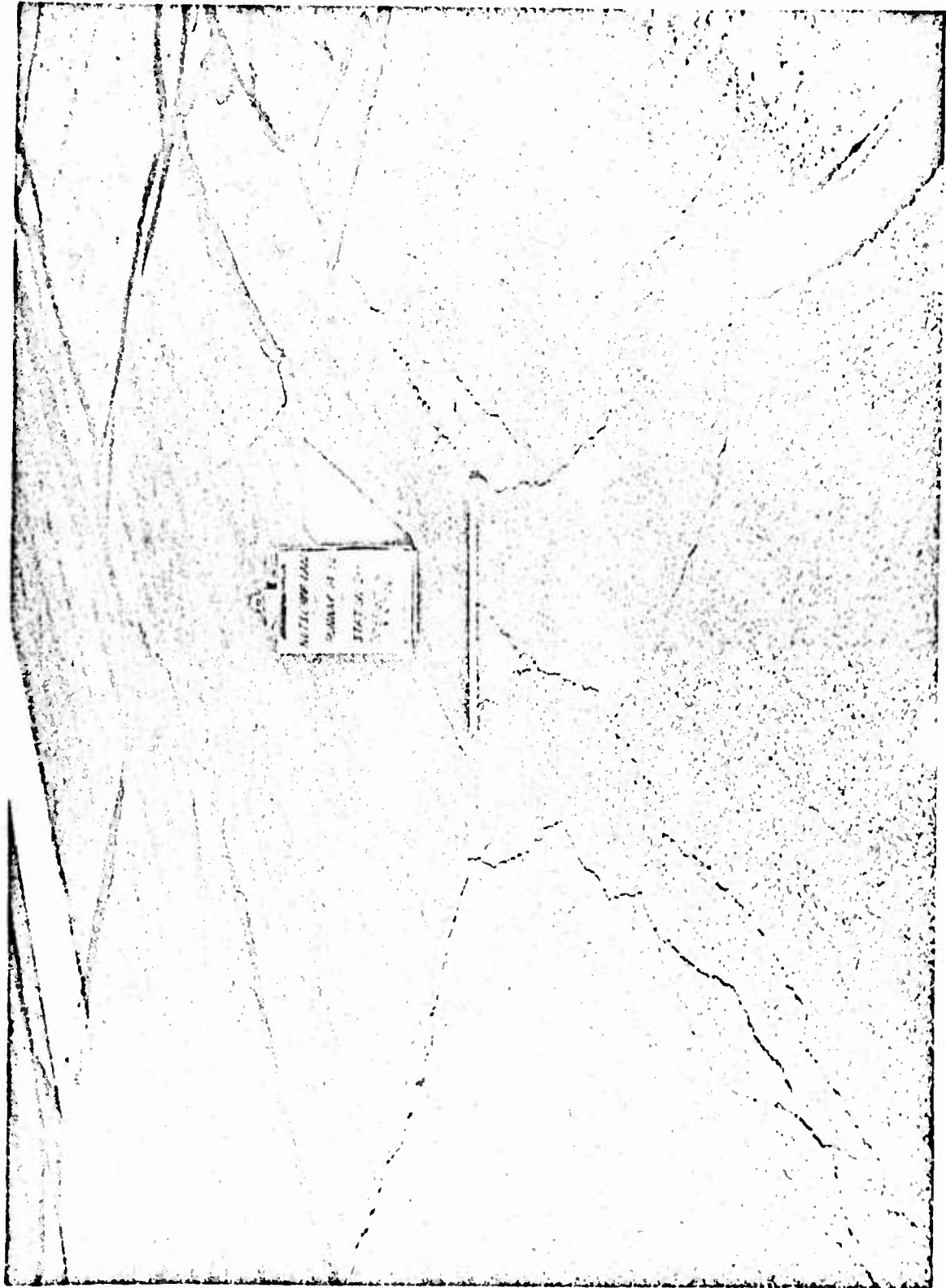


Figure 5. Close-up of asphaltic concrete deterioration at junction of Runway 14-32 and Runway 7-25. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

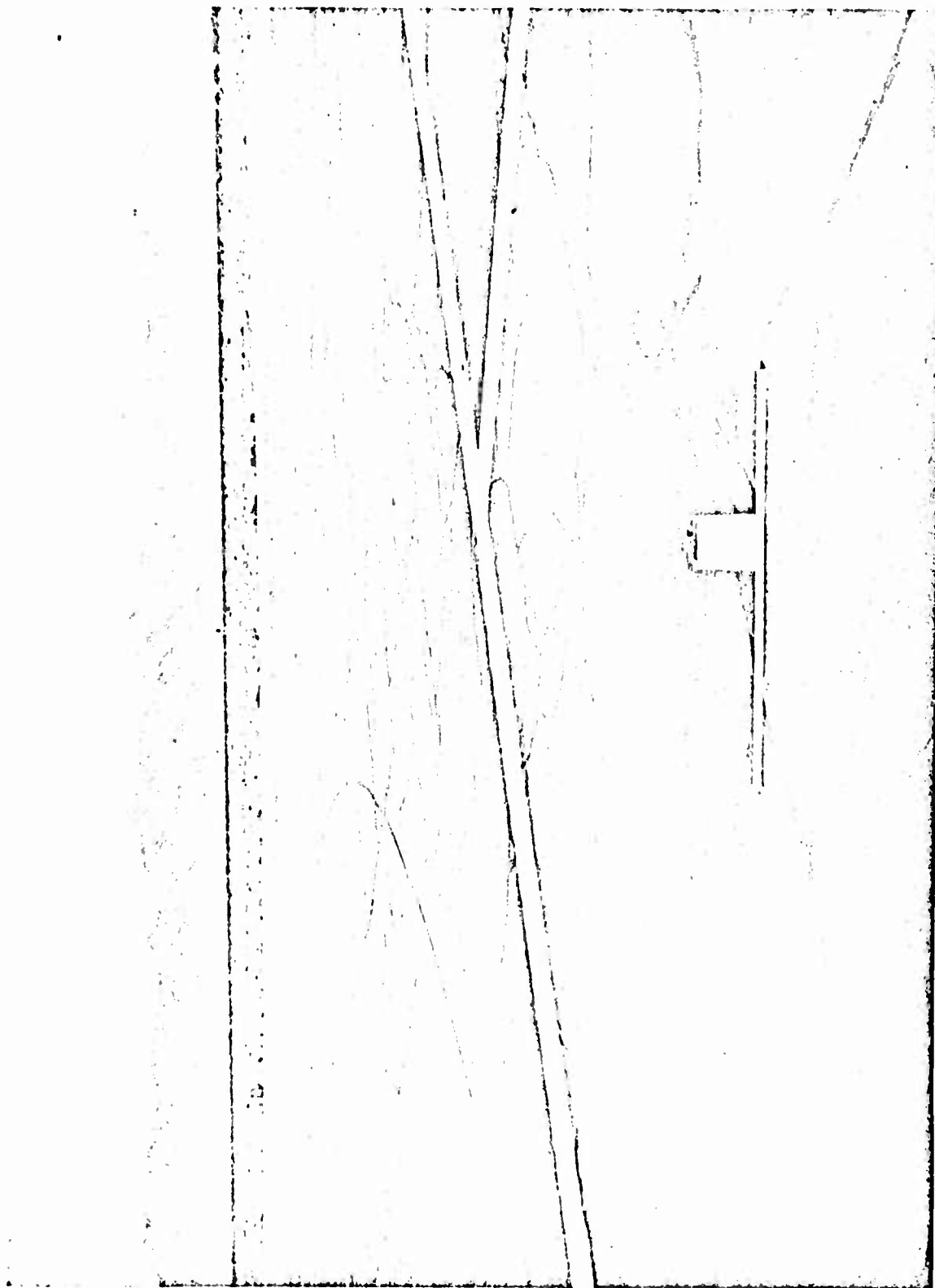


Figure 6. General view of Runway 14-32 at junction of Runway 3-21 showing poorly sealed longitudinal and transverse cracks. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

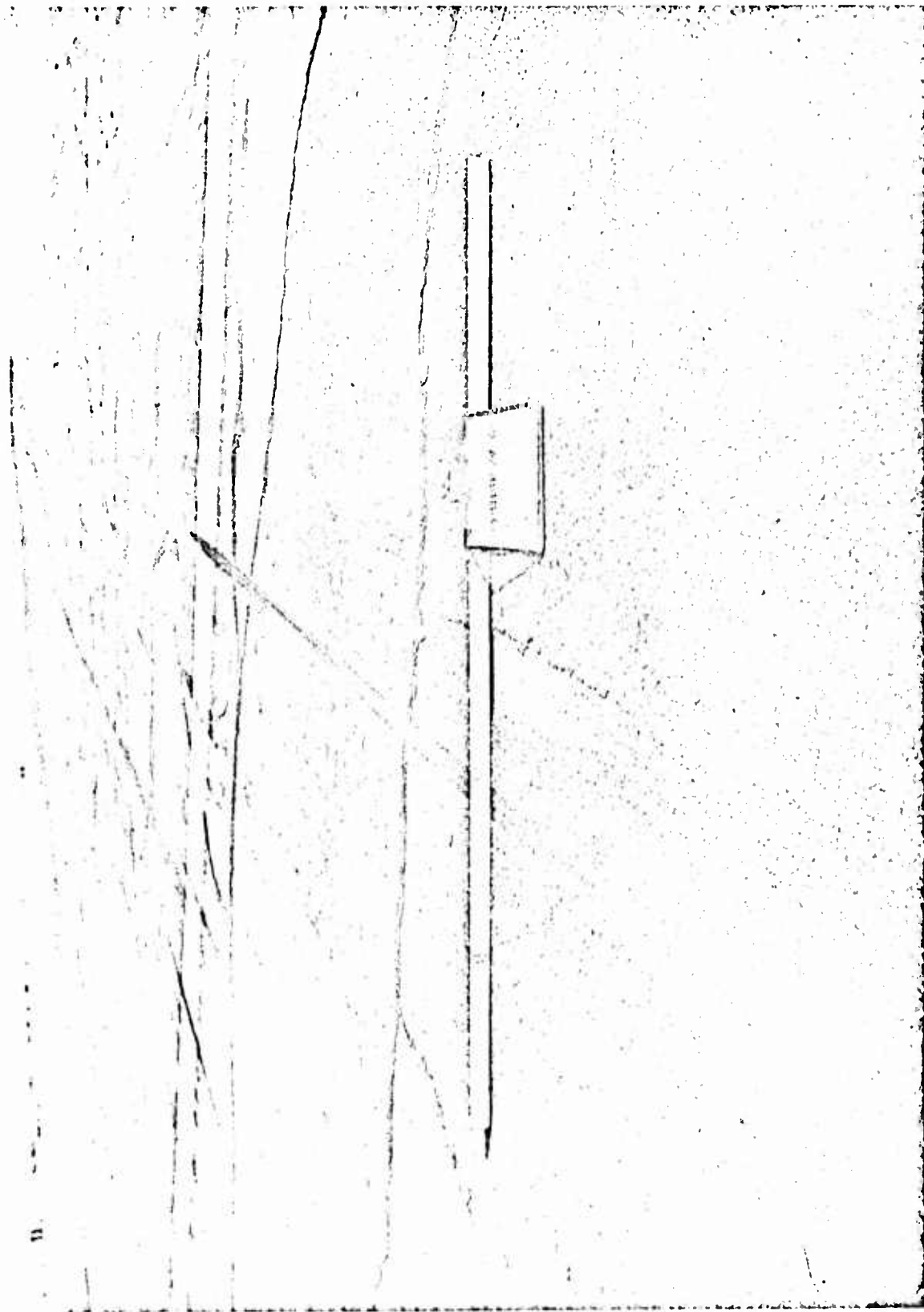


Figure 7. Rutting, longitudinal and transverse cracking, Runway 14-32 at junction of Runway 3-21. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.



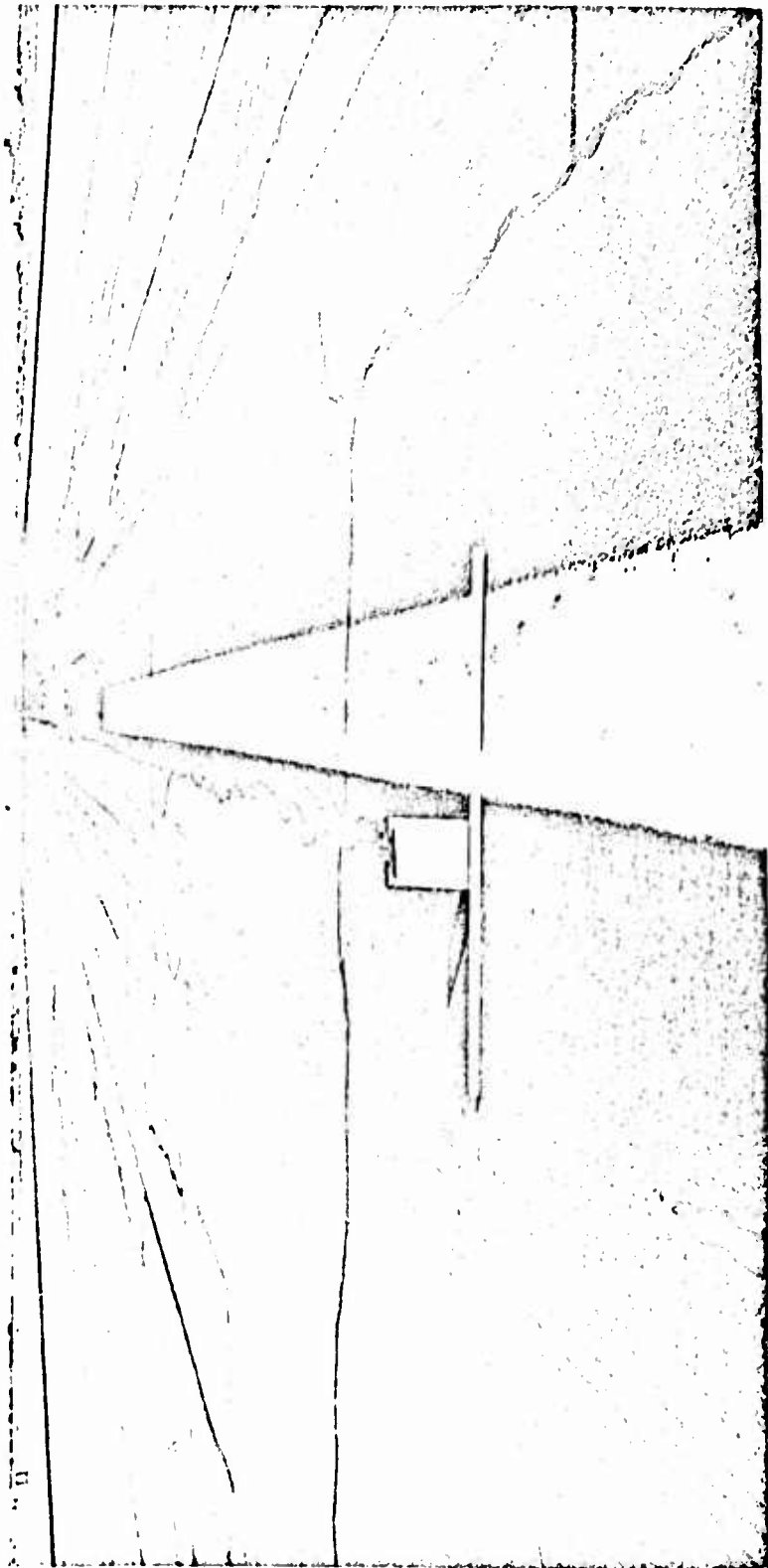


Figure 8. Longitudinal and transverse cracking in asphaltic concrete pavement, Runway 3-21, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

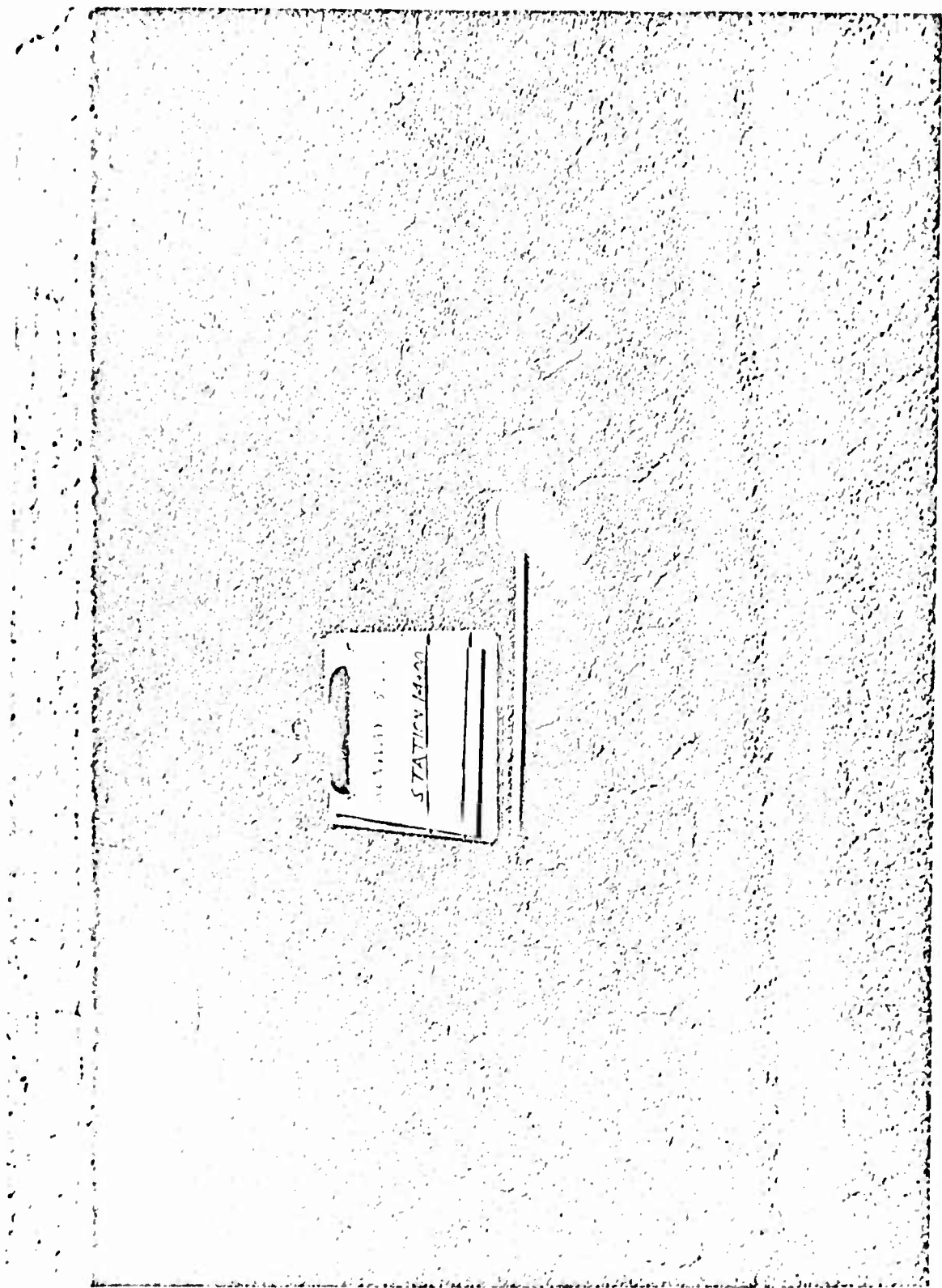


Figure 9. Chicken wire (3-inch pattern) on Runway 3-21, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

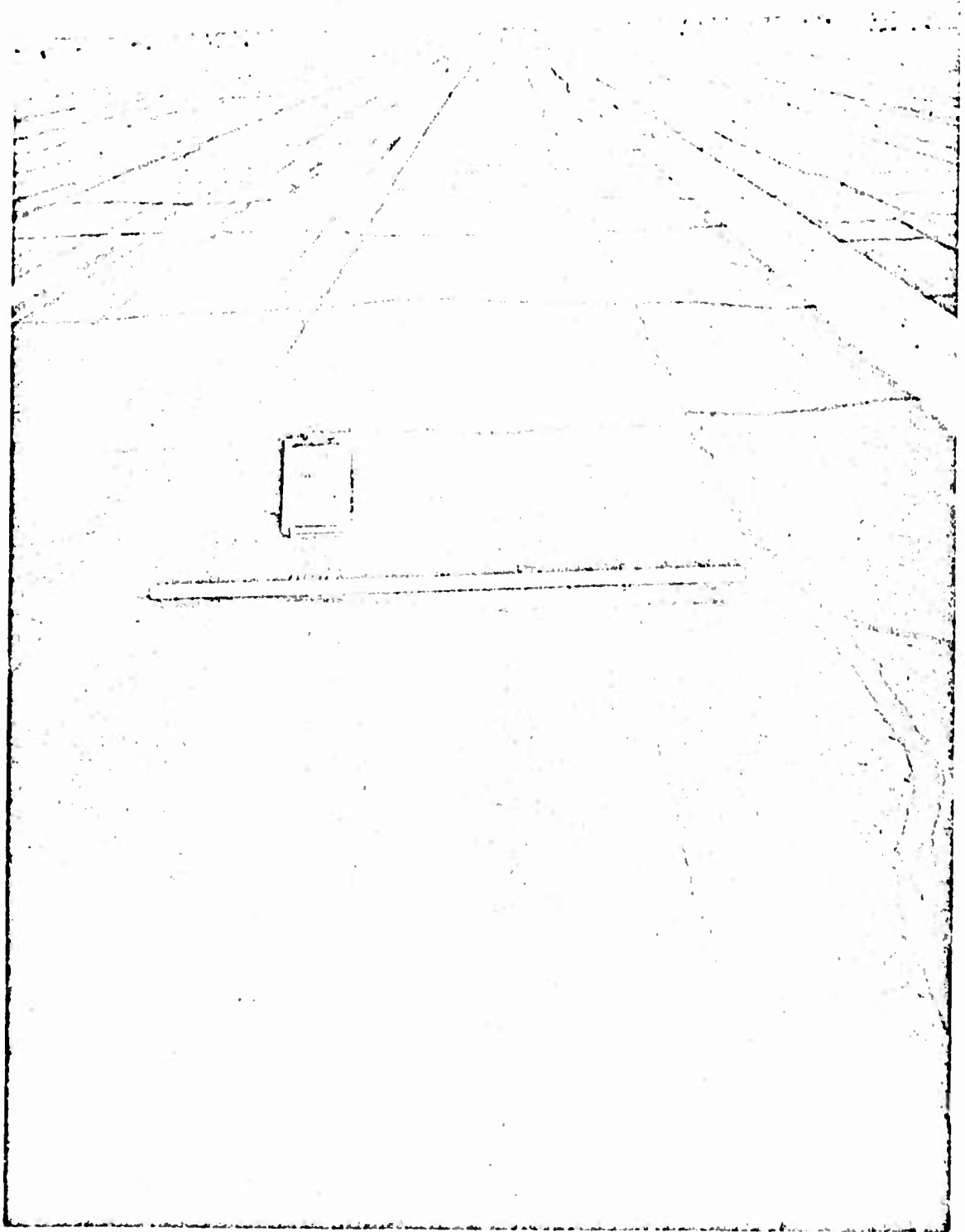


Figure 10. General view showing severe longitudinal and transverse cracks and unsealed longitudinal crack paralleling center line stripe on Runway 3-21, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

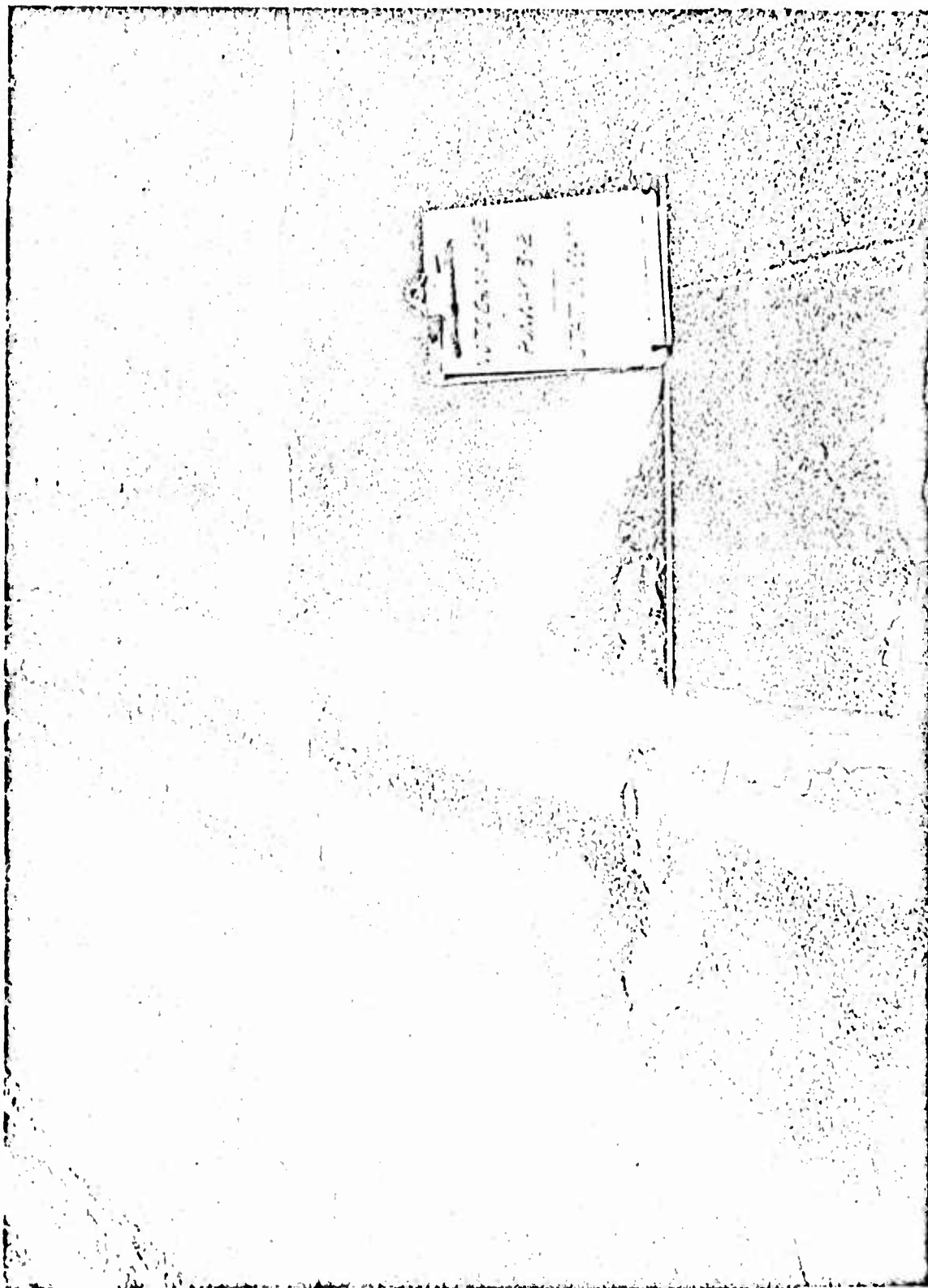


Figure 11. Close-up of poorly repaired transverse spall to left of center line stripe on Runway 3-21, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

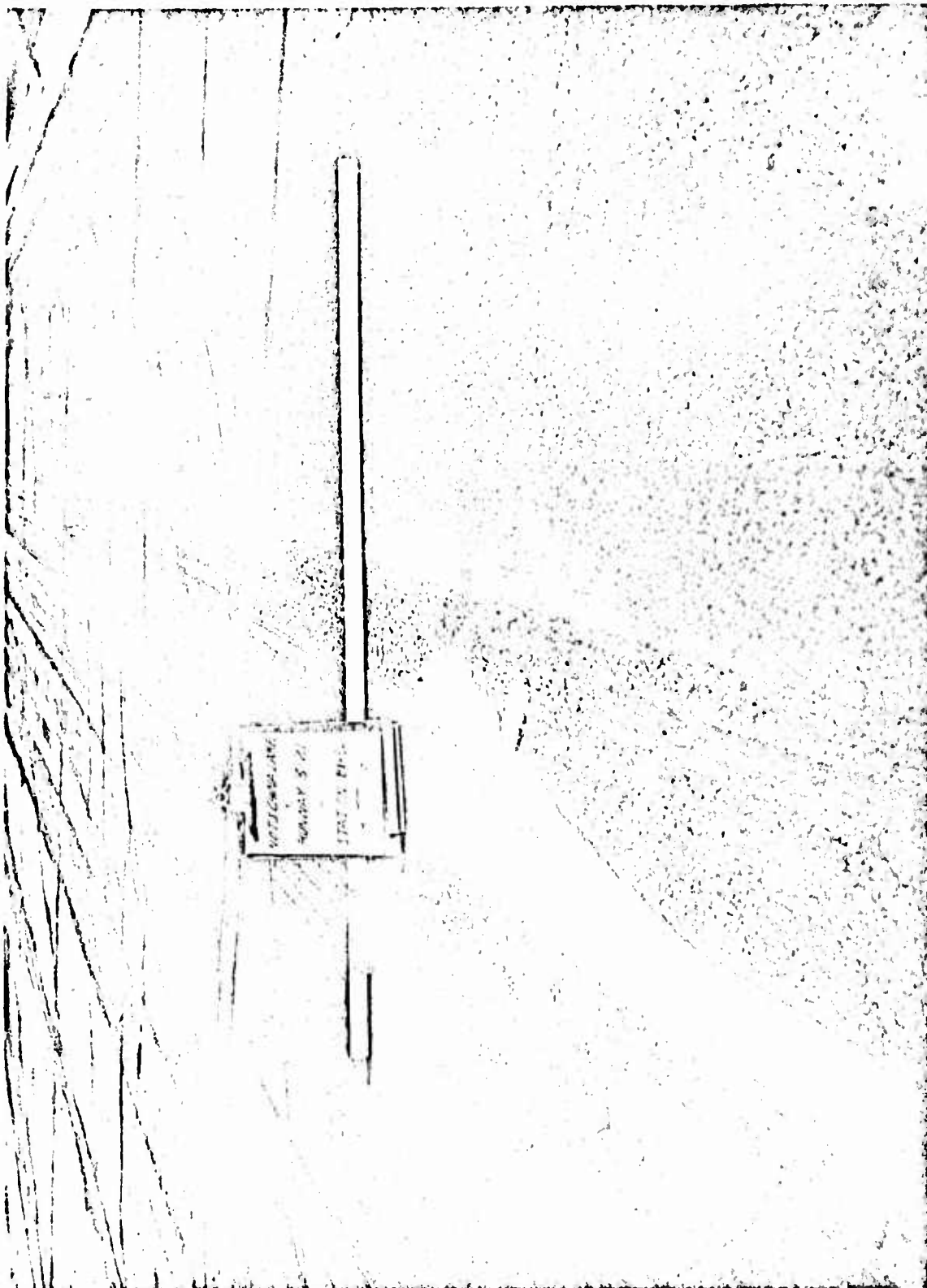


Figure 12. Rutting and open-stripped surface together with general deterioration on Runway 3-21, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

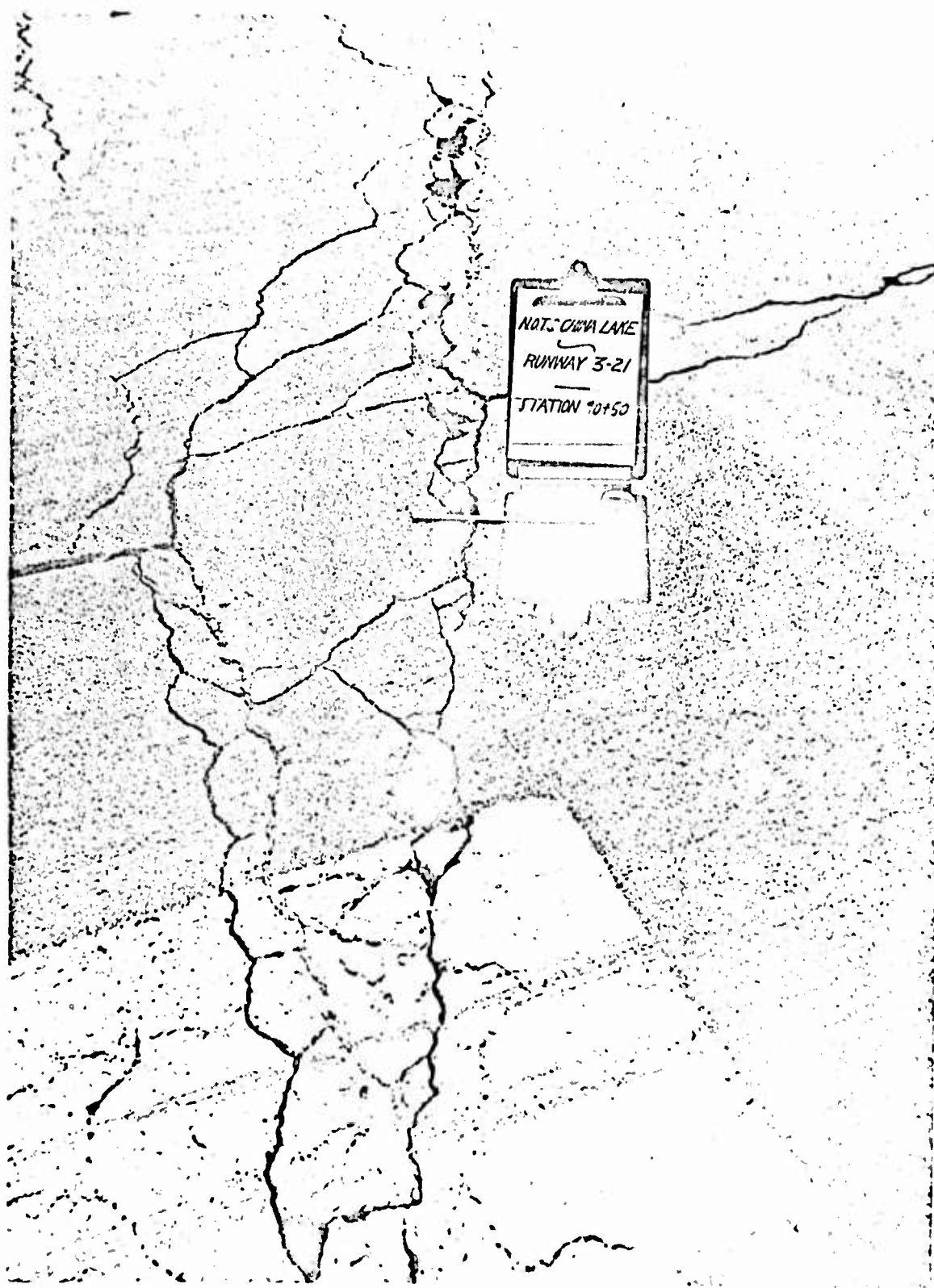


Figure 13. Severe cracking and spalling combined with raveling on Runway 3-21, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

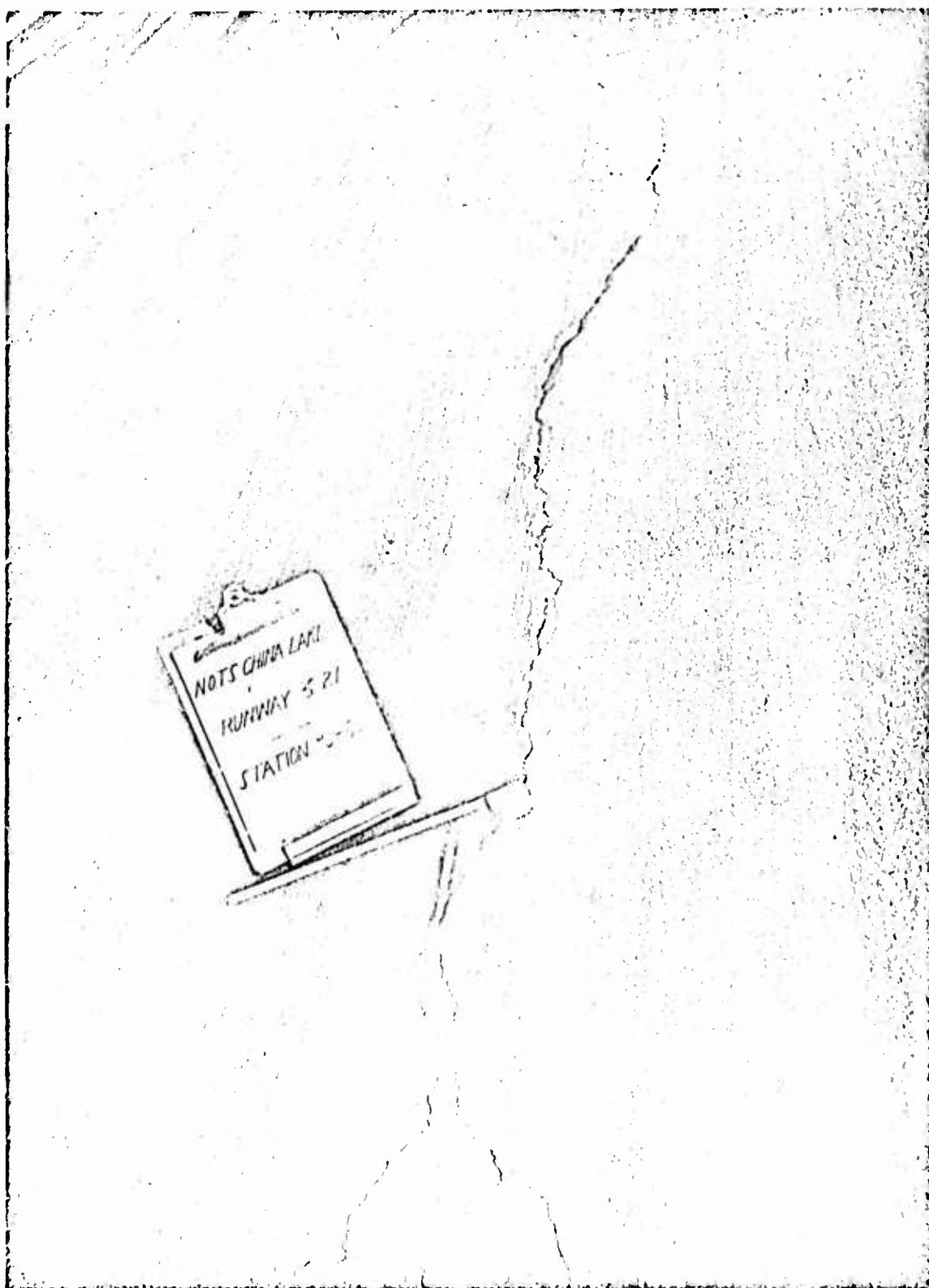


Figure 14. Close-up view of raveling along longitudinal crack on Runway 3-21, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.



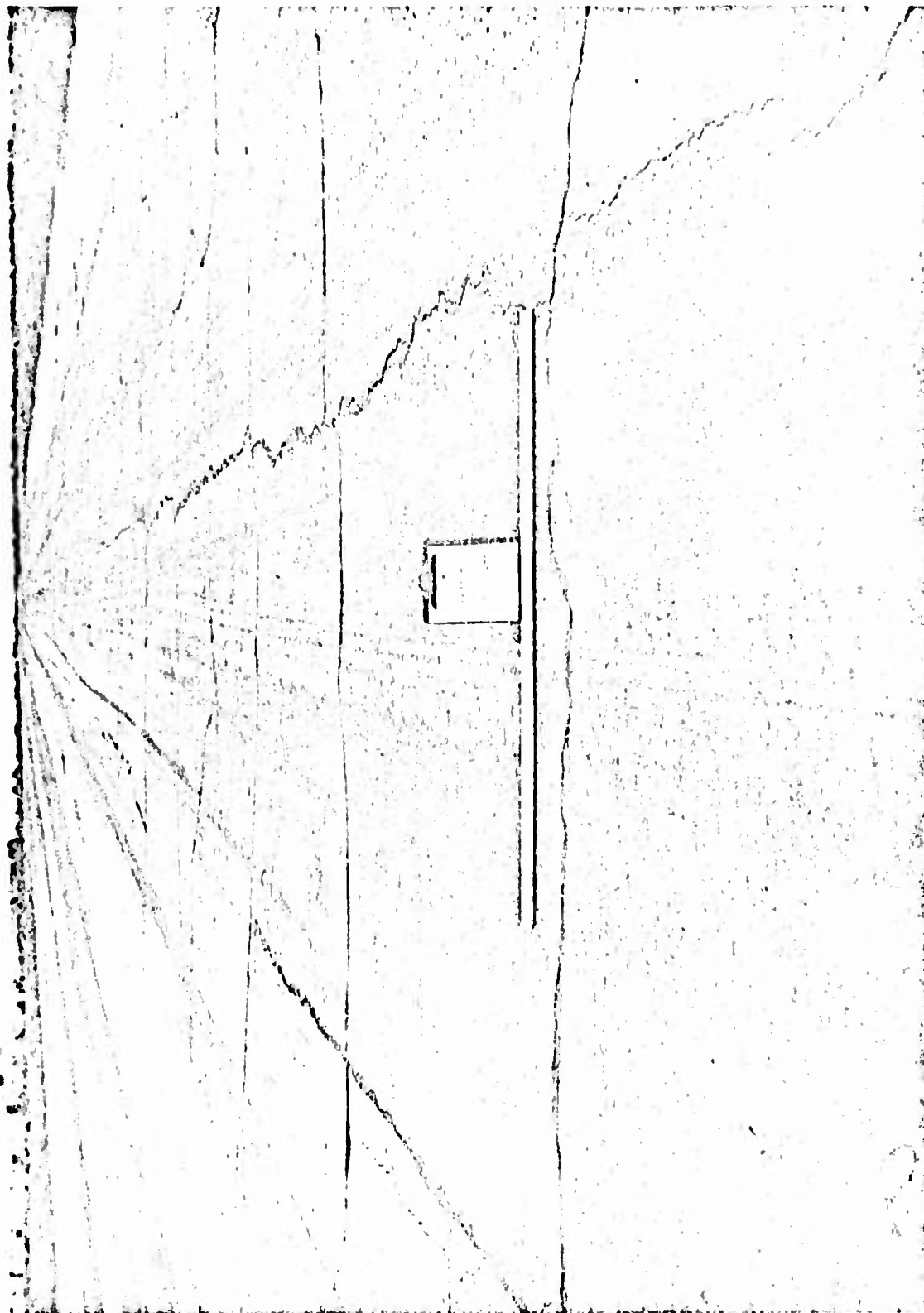


Figure 15. General view showing severe longitudinal and transverse cracks with additional deterioration within major crack pattern on Taxiway 14-32, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.



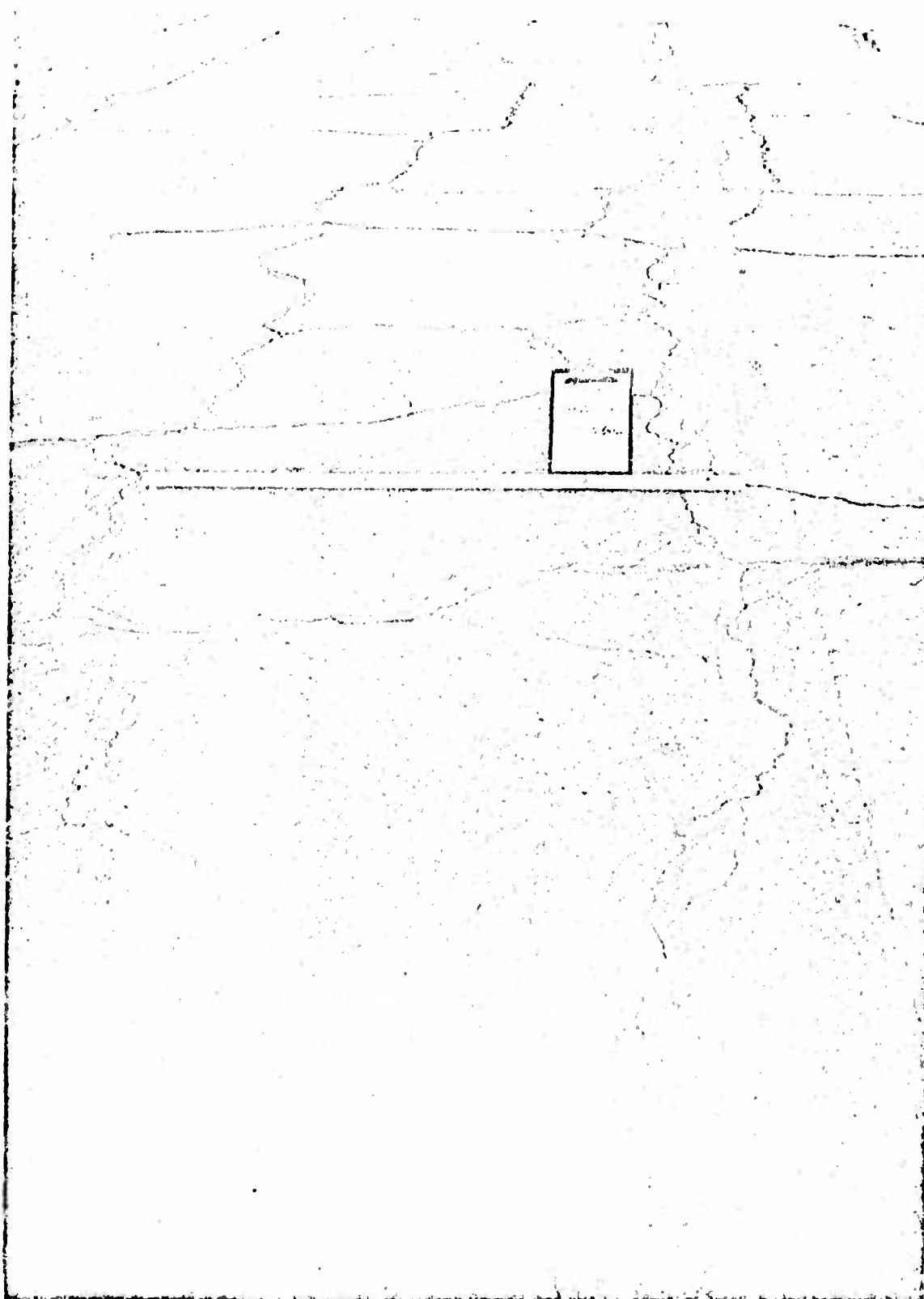


Figure 16. Close-up of major crack pattern on Taxiway 14-32,  
U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

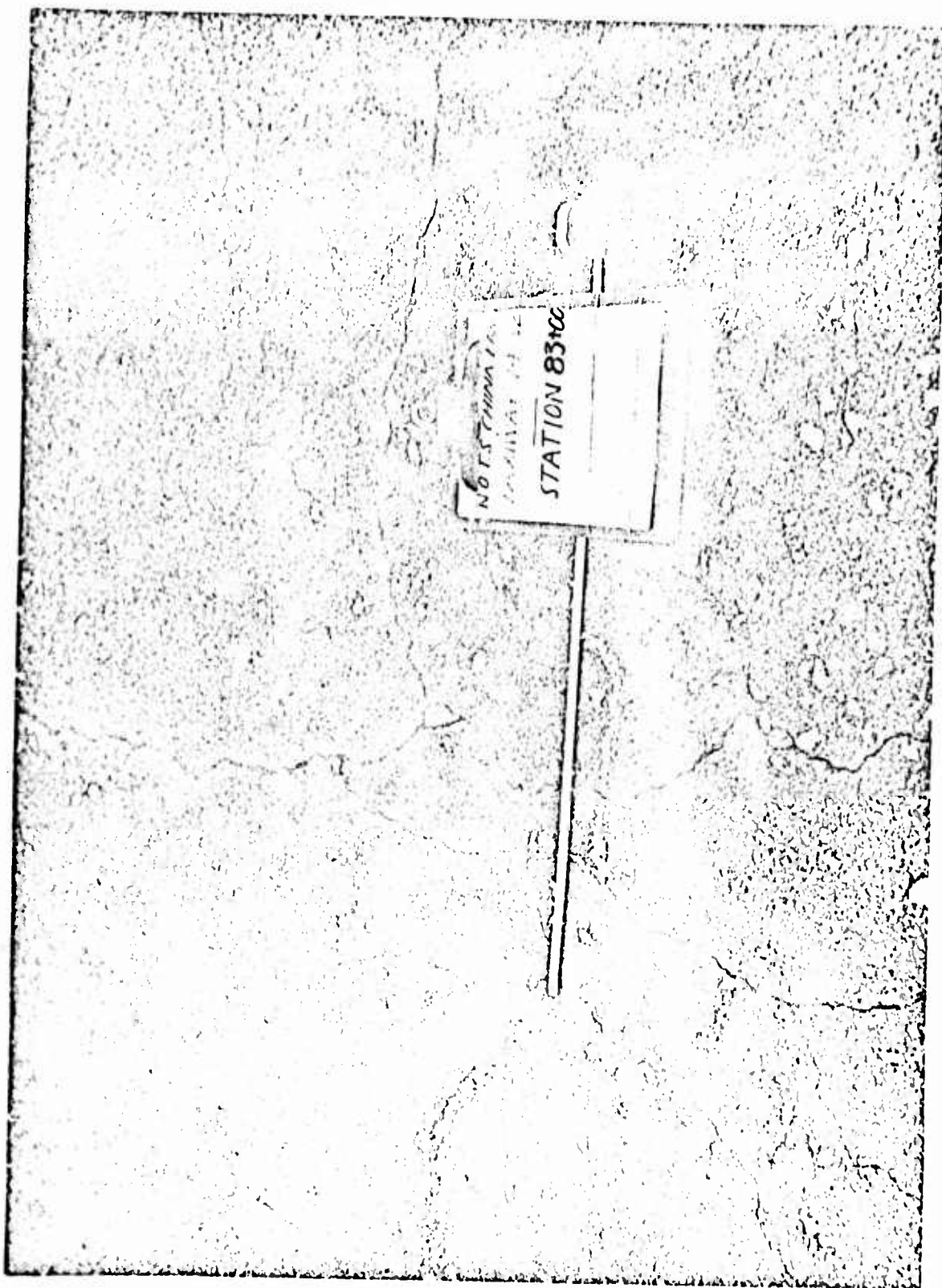


Figure 17. Close-up of surface deterioration on Taxiway 14-32, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.



Figure 18. Poor portland cement concrete corner patch with additional cracking and spalling on Taxiway 3, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

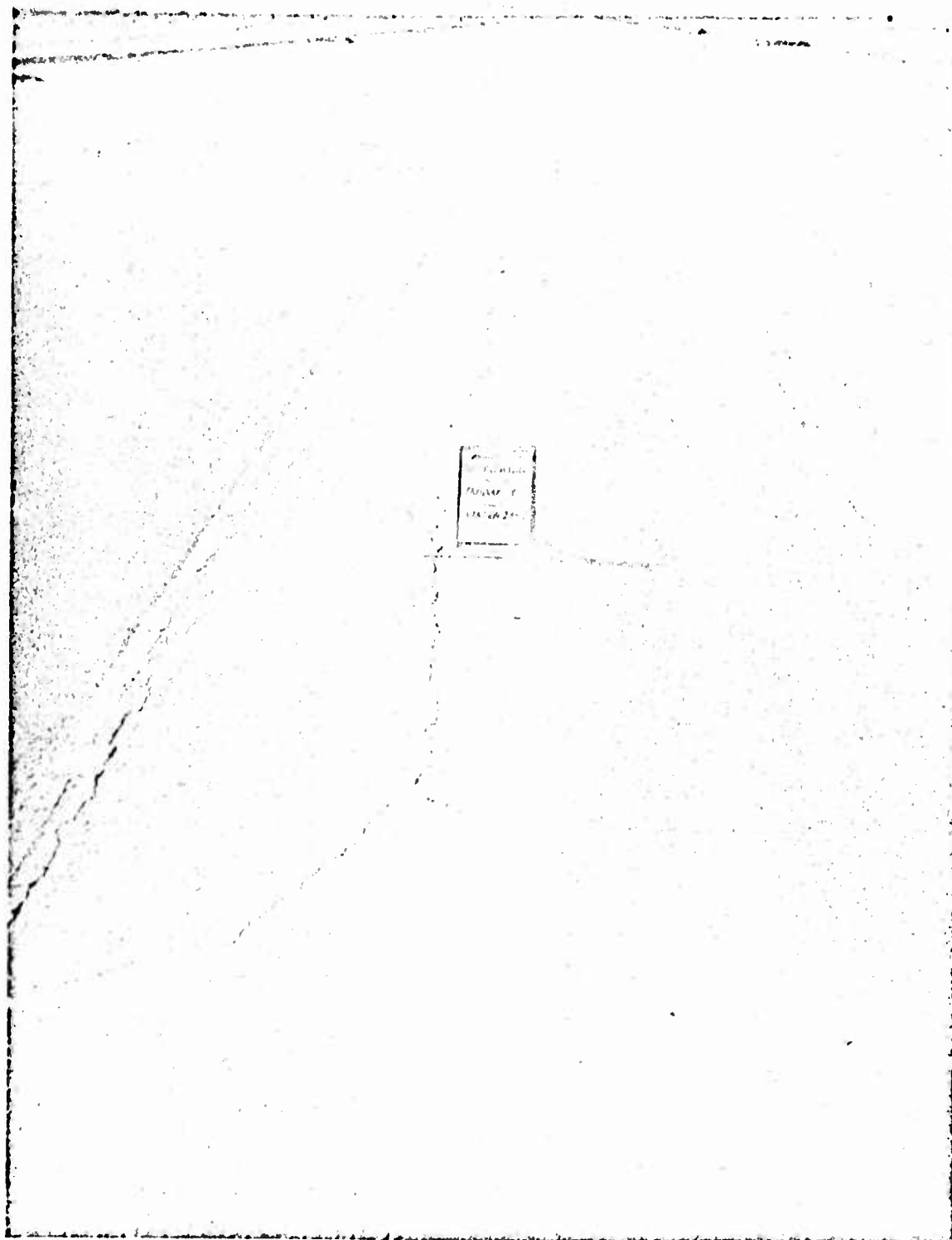


Figure 19. Rutting, map, longitudinal, and transverse cracking on Taxiway 3, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California. 55

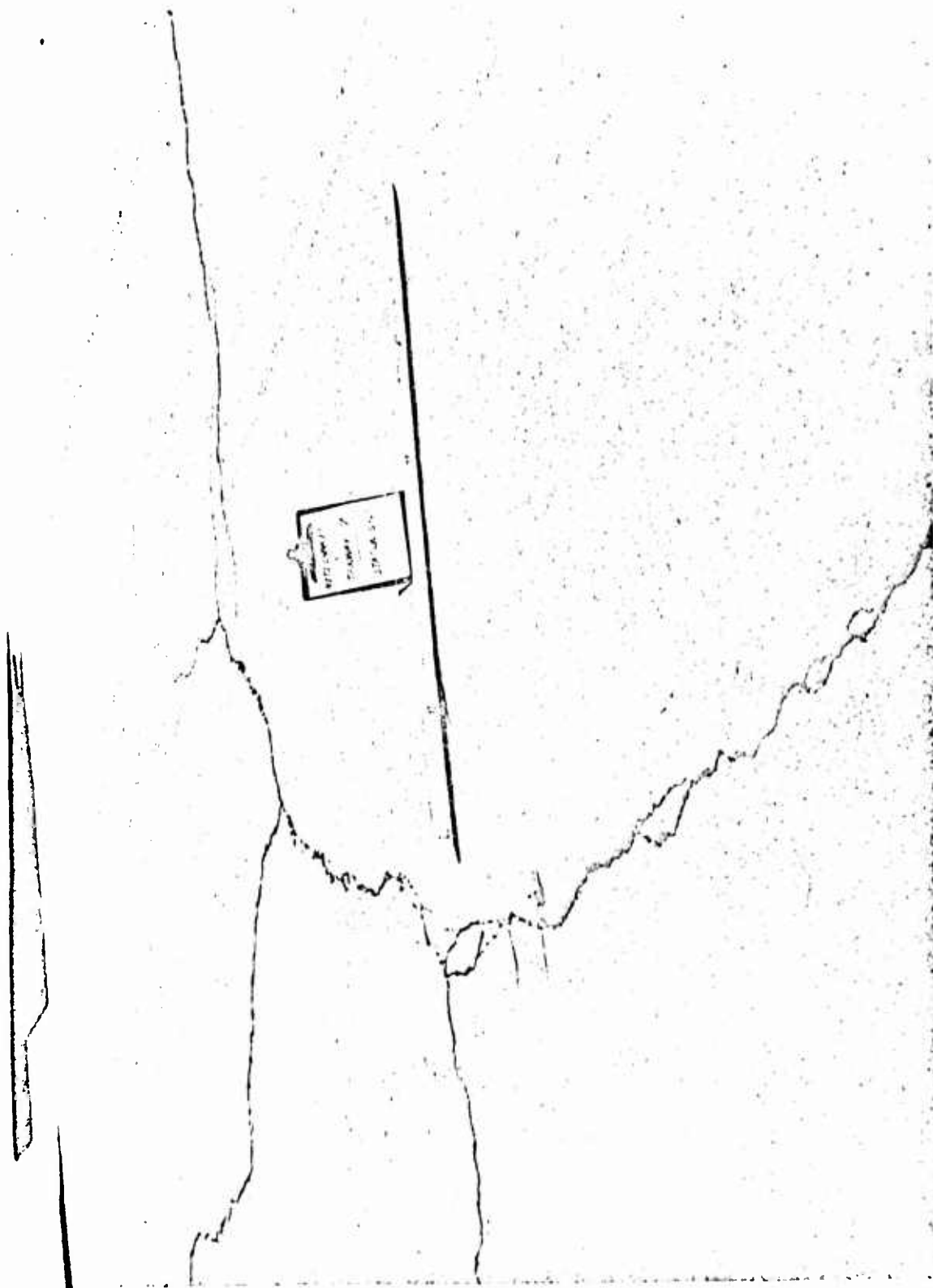


Figure 20. Severe longitudinal, diagonal, and transverse cracking and raveling on Taxiway 7, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

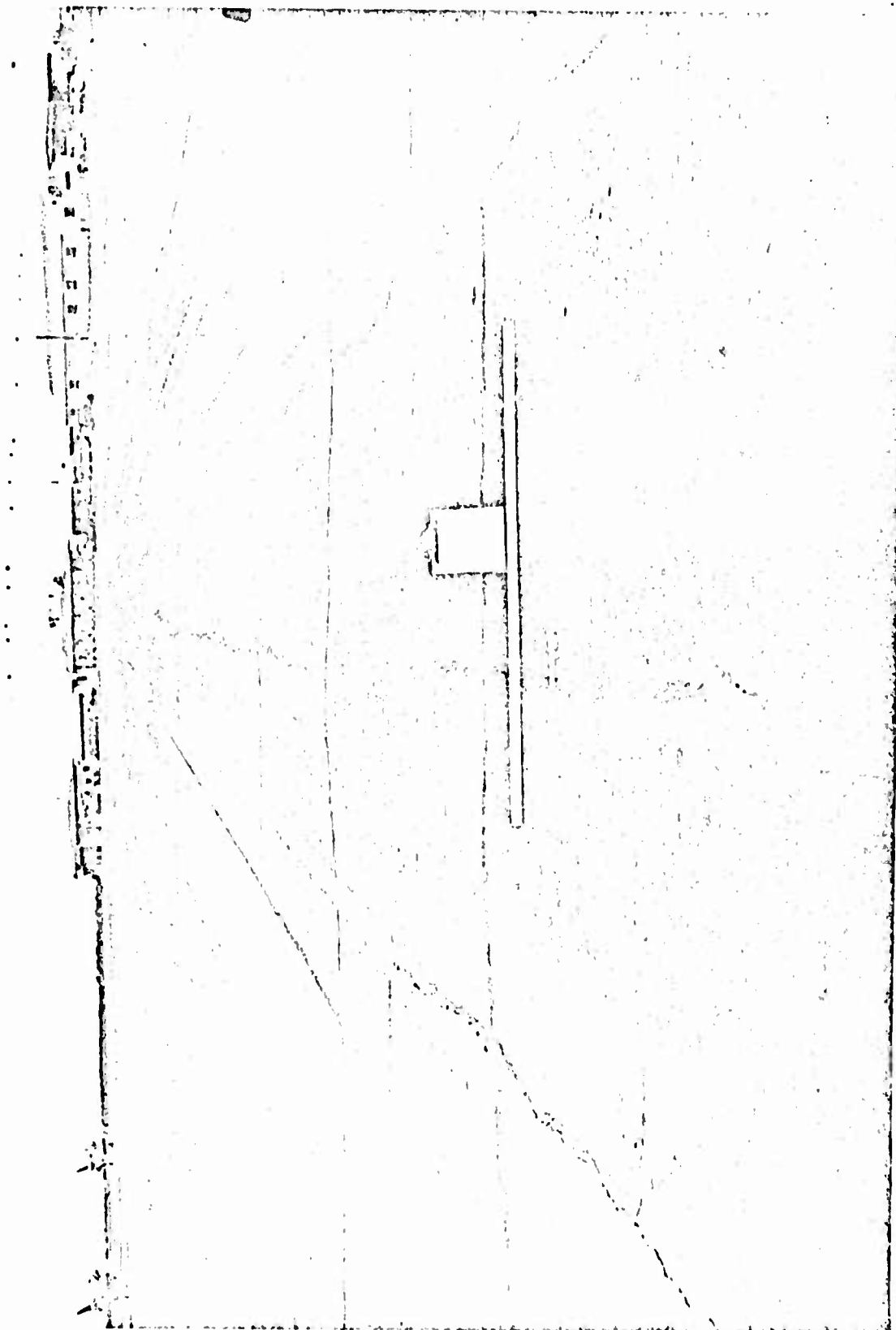


Figure 21. General view of section of Taxiway 21 showing longitudinal and transverse cracks and other defects. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

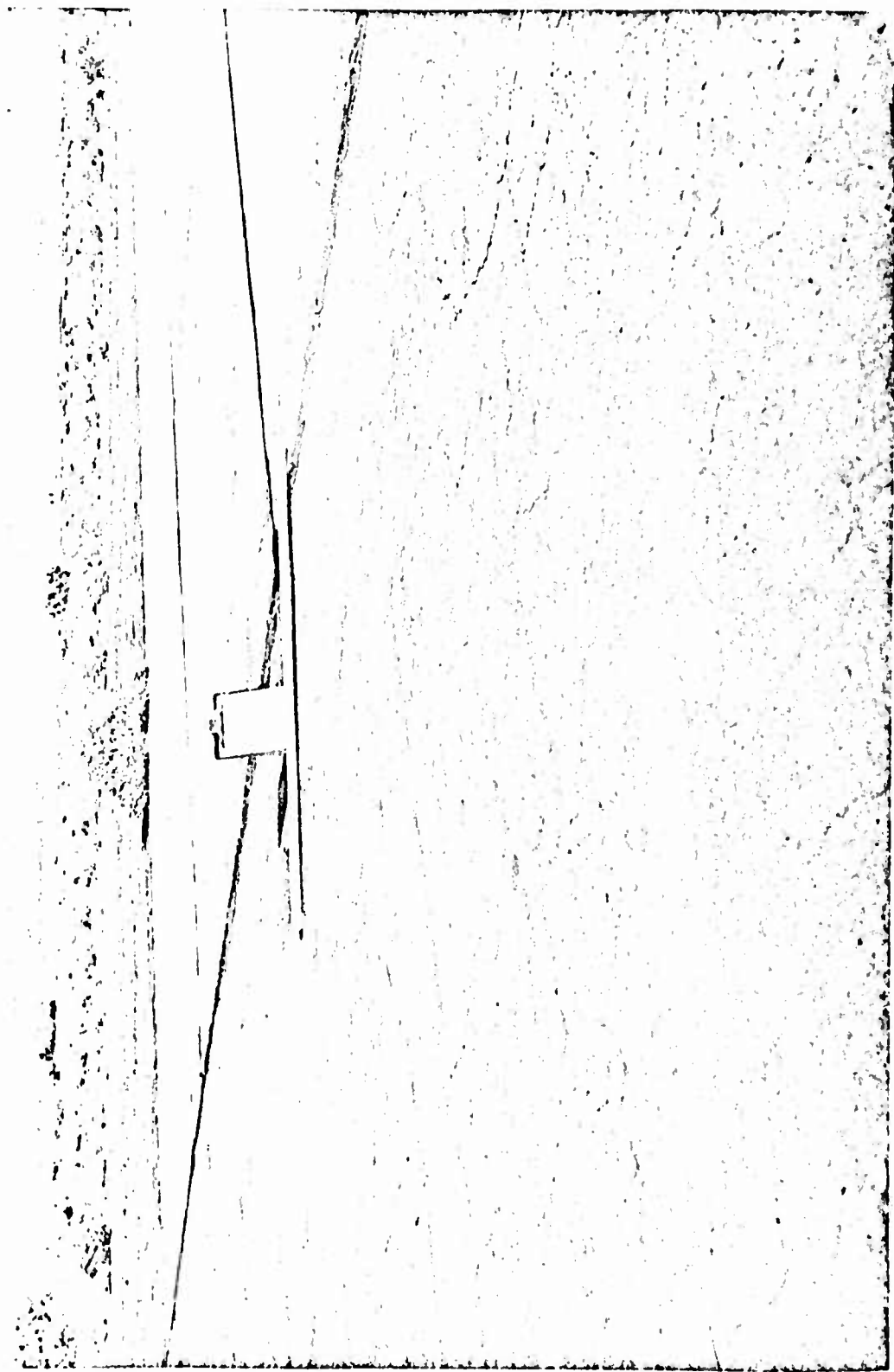


Figure 22. Severe crack pattern and settlement with wide crack at transition of concrete portion of Taxiway 25. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.



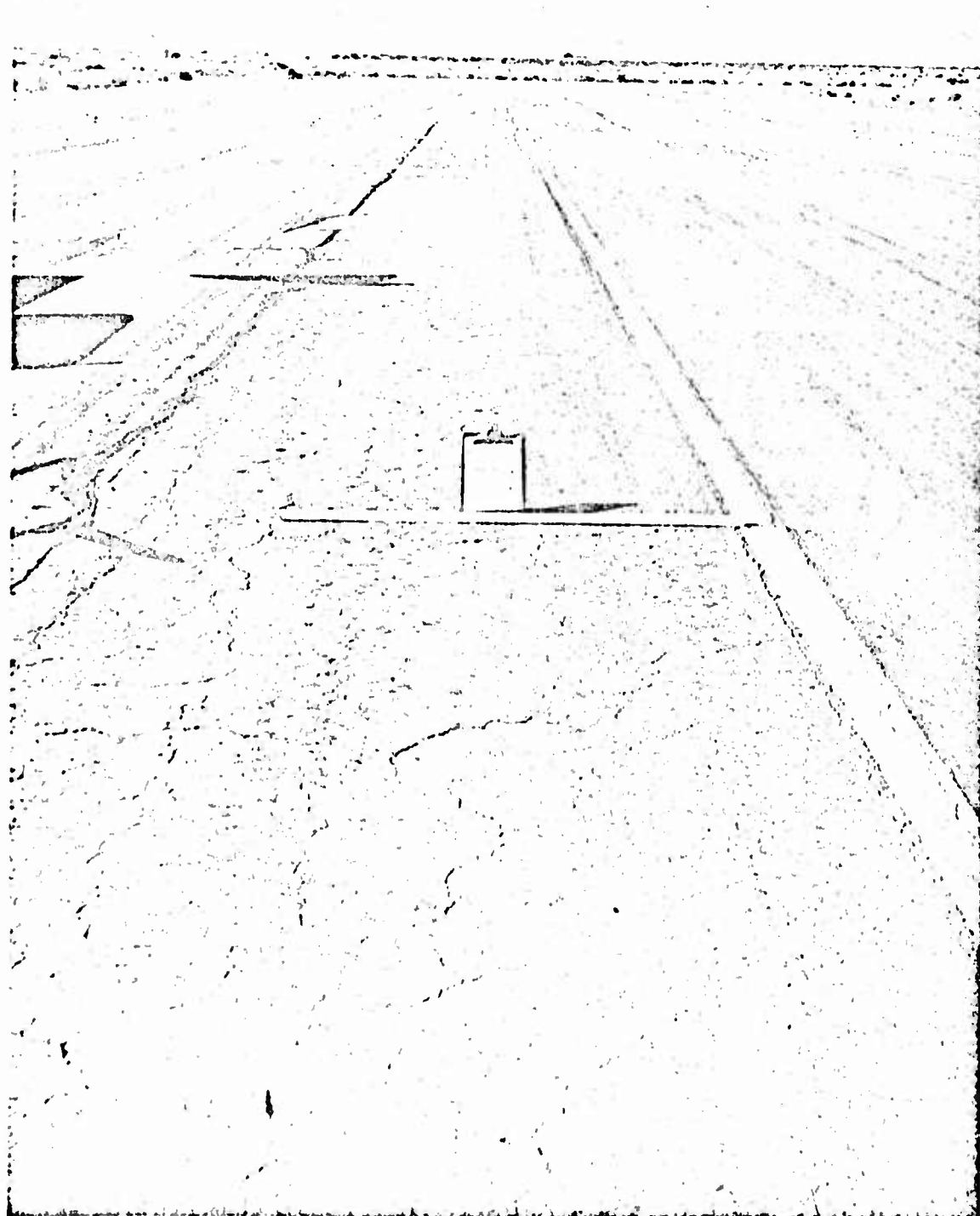


Figure 23. General view of Taxiway 25 showing various types of cracks and rutting. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California. 63

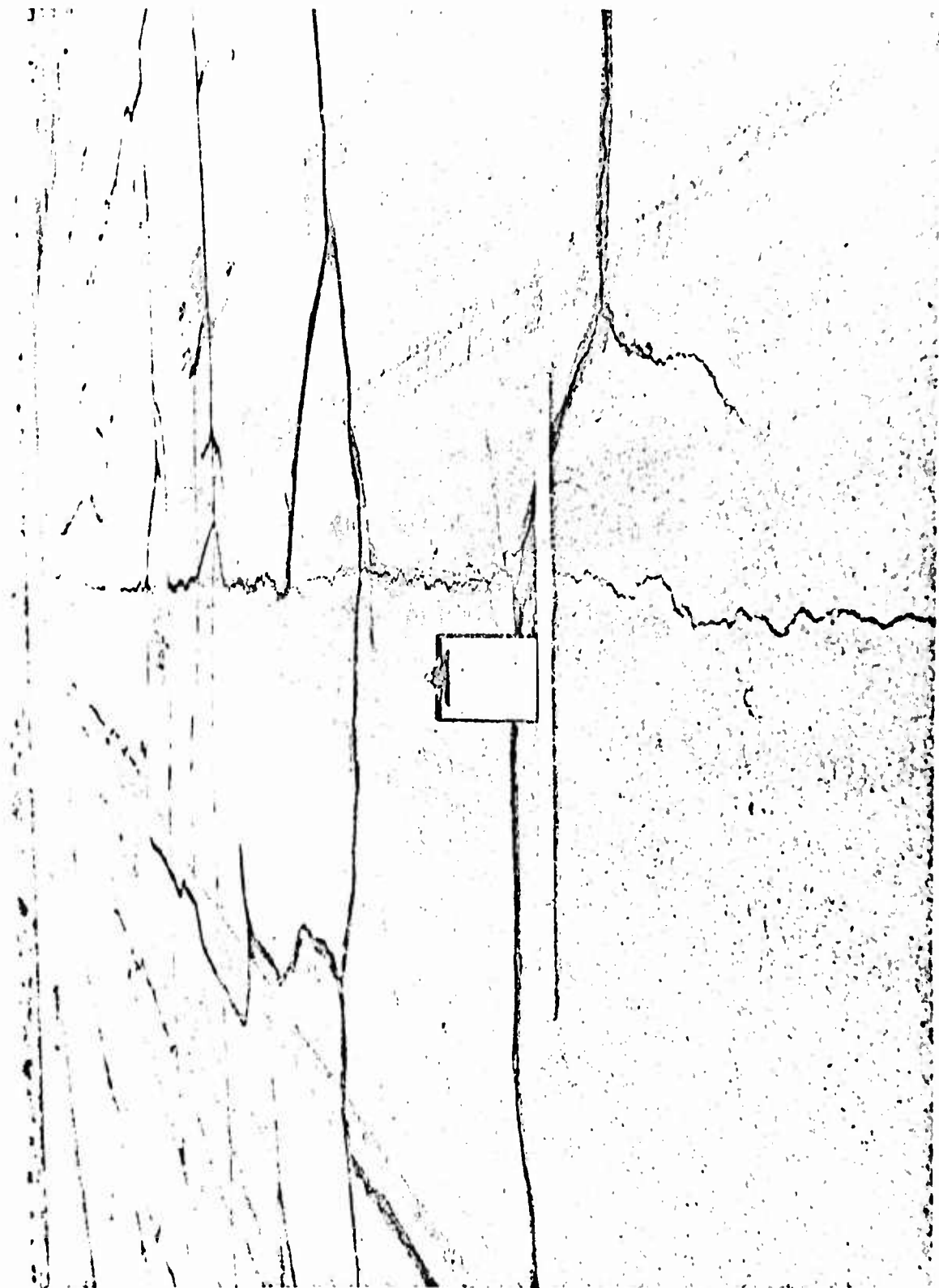


Figure 24. General view of Connecting Taxiway A showing severe crack patterns, U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

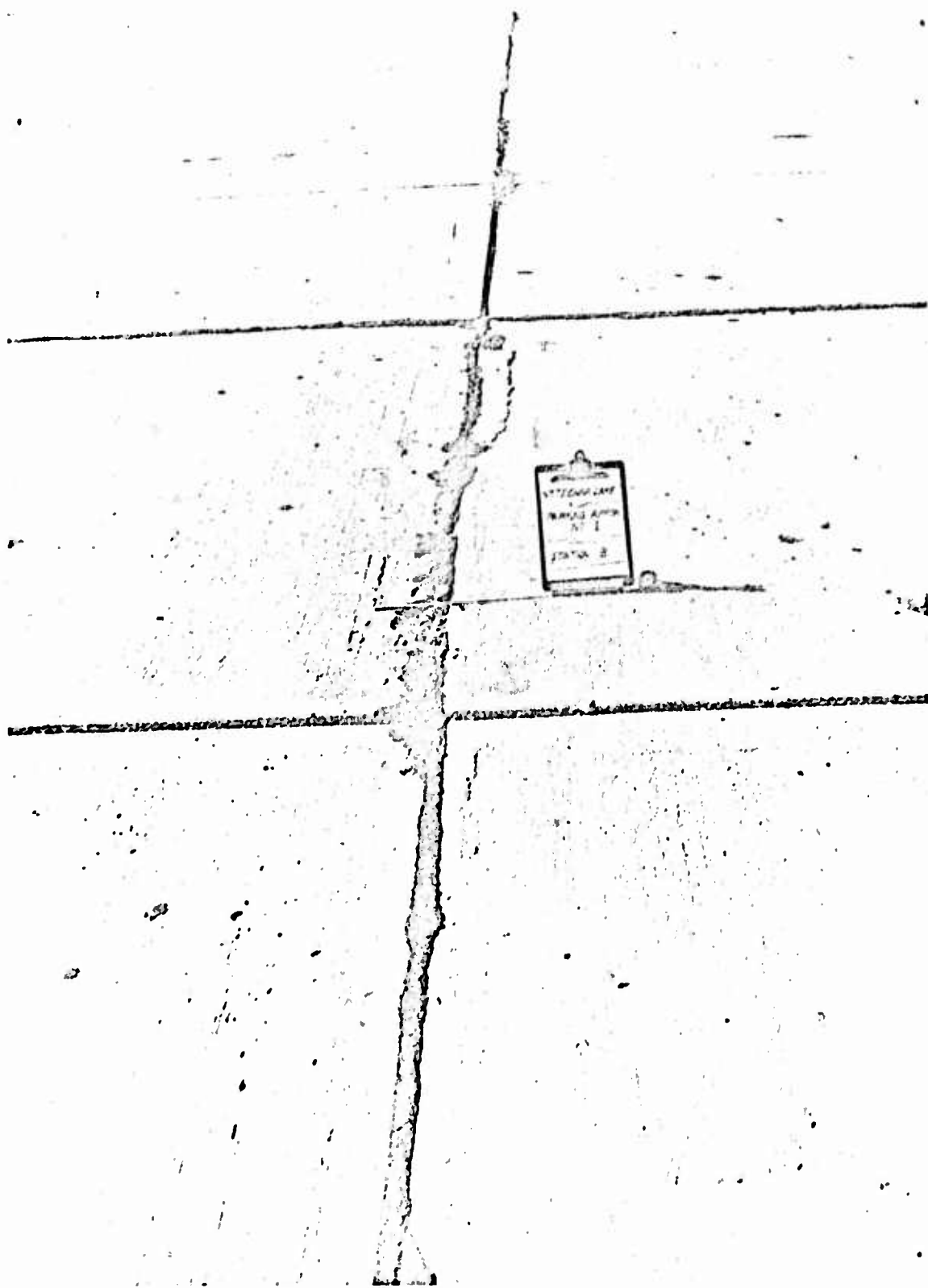


Figure 25. Longitudinal joint spall and patches on Parking Apron 1. The spall appears to have been a patch. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

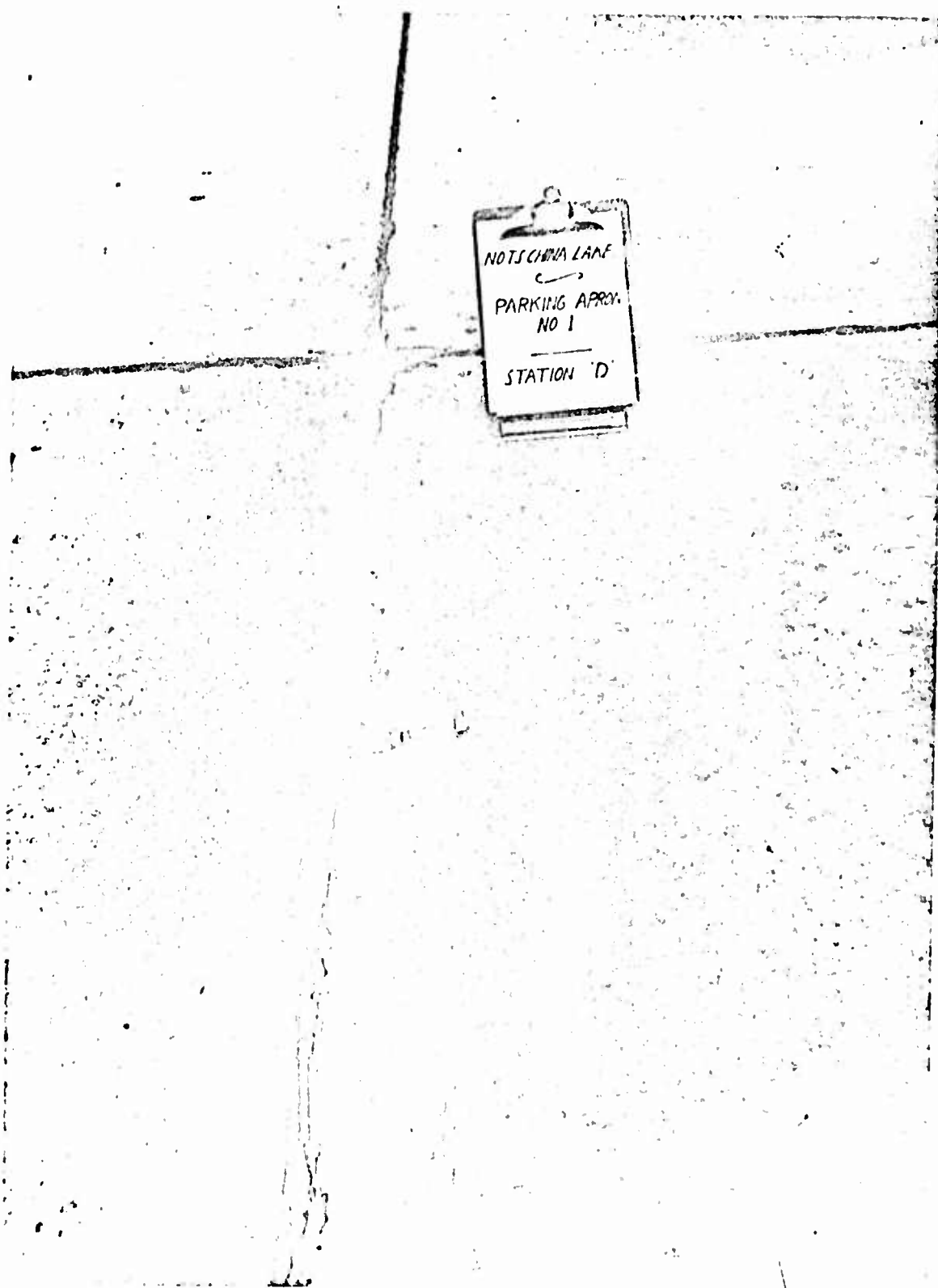


Figure 27. Minor joint intersection failure. Many embedded pebble in joint seal and surface crazing on Parking Apron 1. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

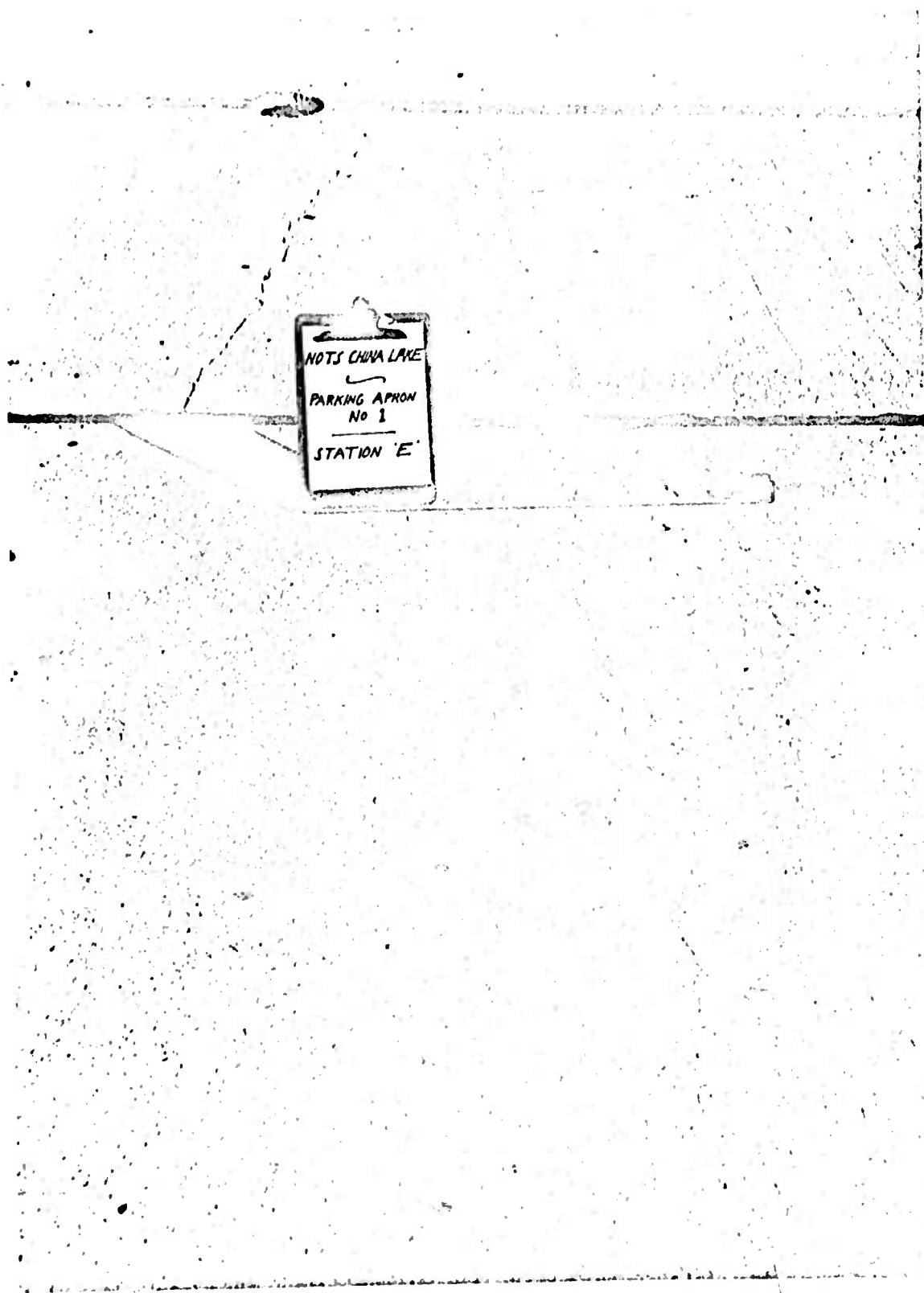


Figure 28. Transverse and shrinkage cracks on portion of Parking Apron 1. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

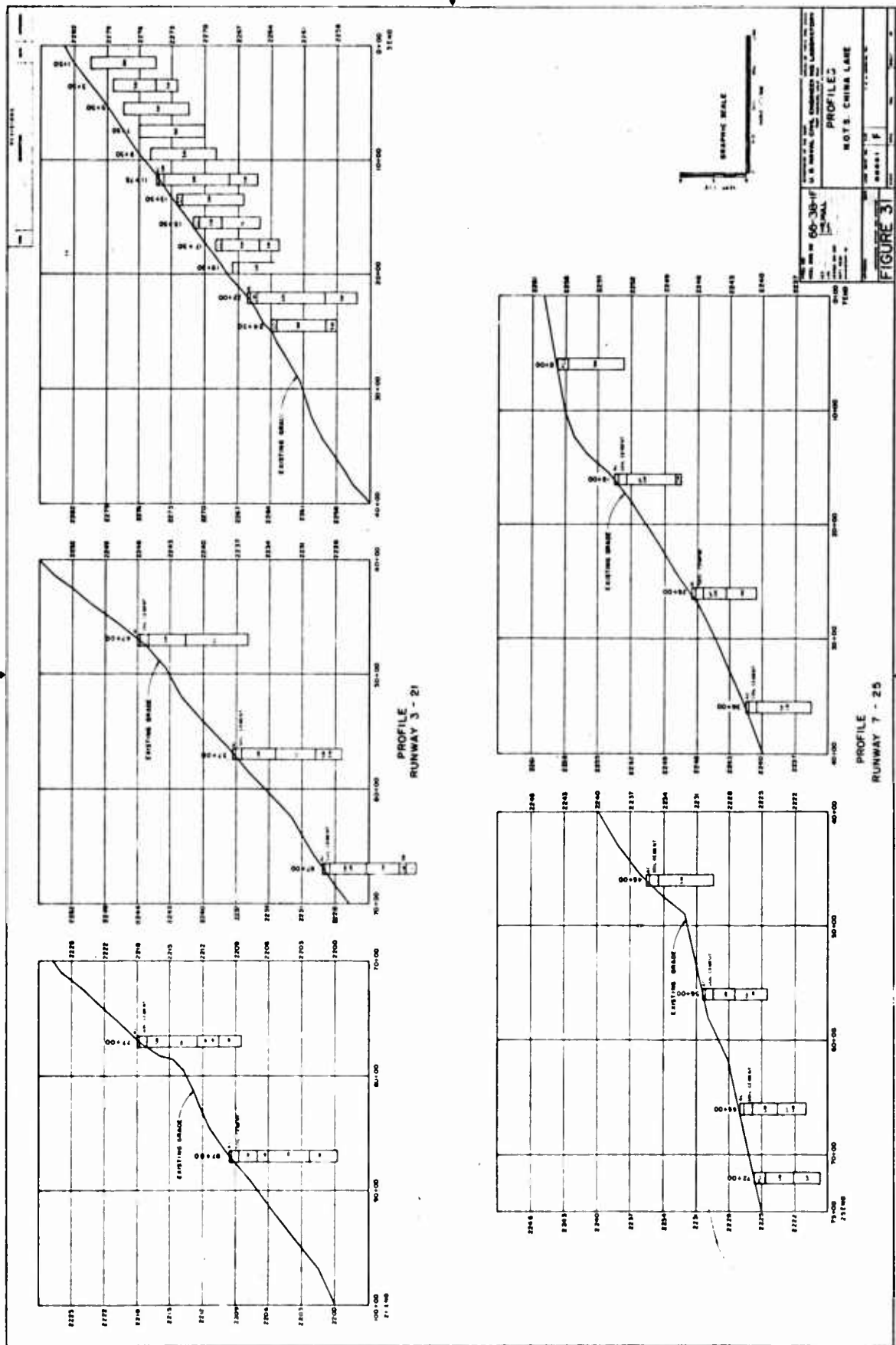


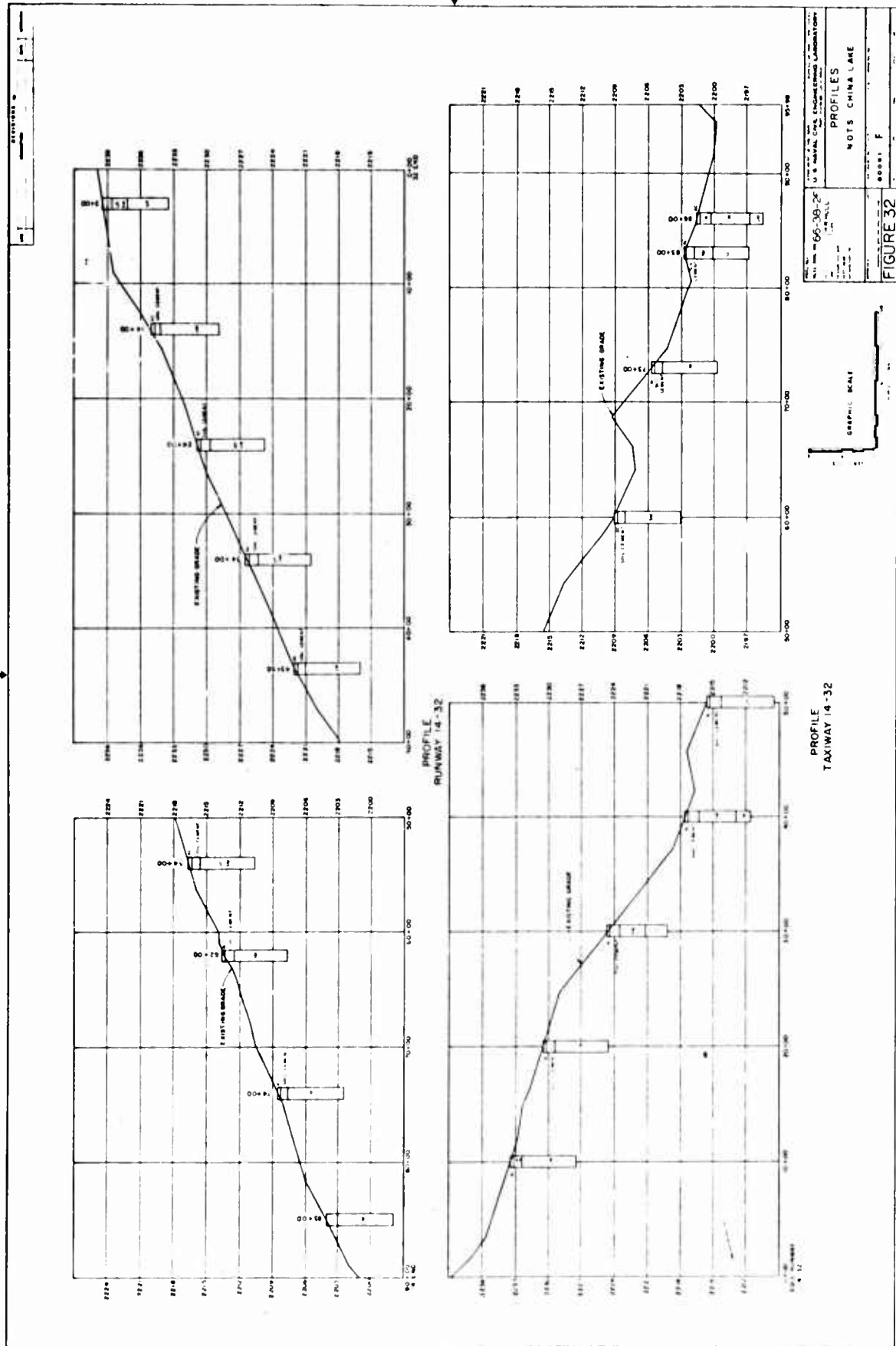
Figure 29. Surface crazing due to heat of jet blast on Parking Apron 2. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.

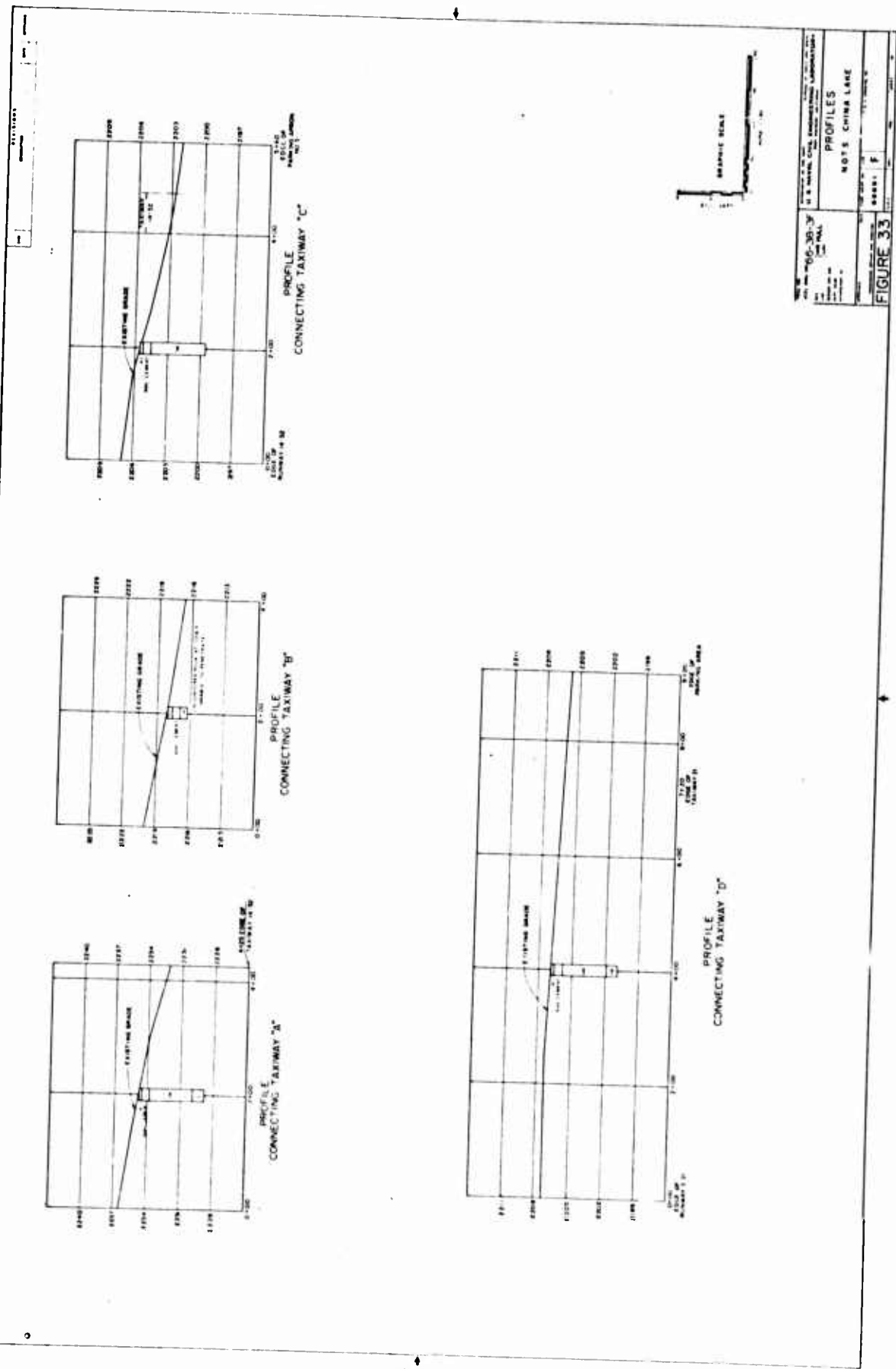


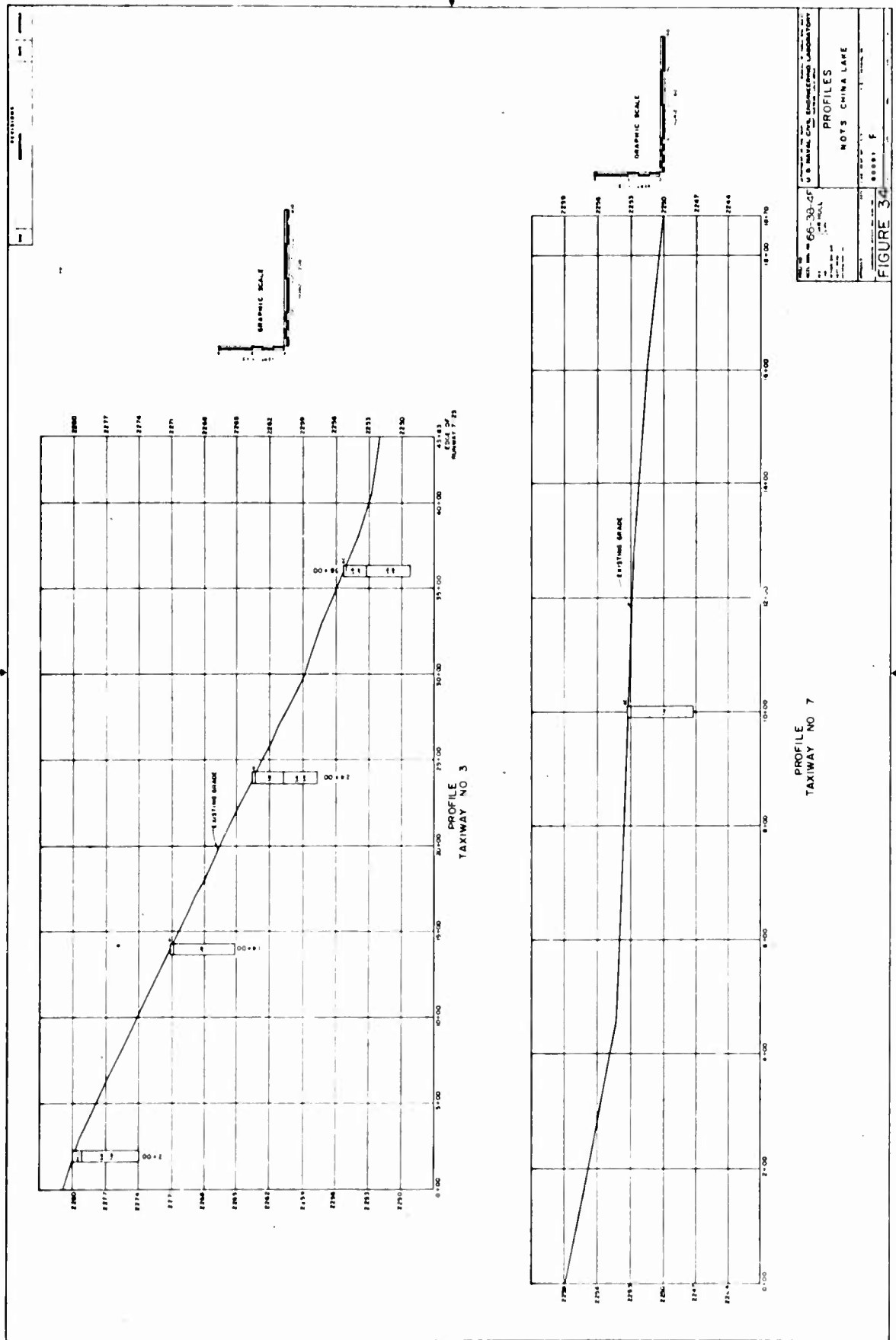
Figure 30. Joint repair and patch failure on section of Parking Apron 2. U. S. Naval Air Facility, China Lake, California.



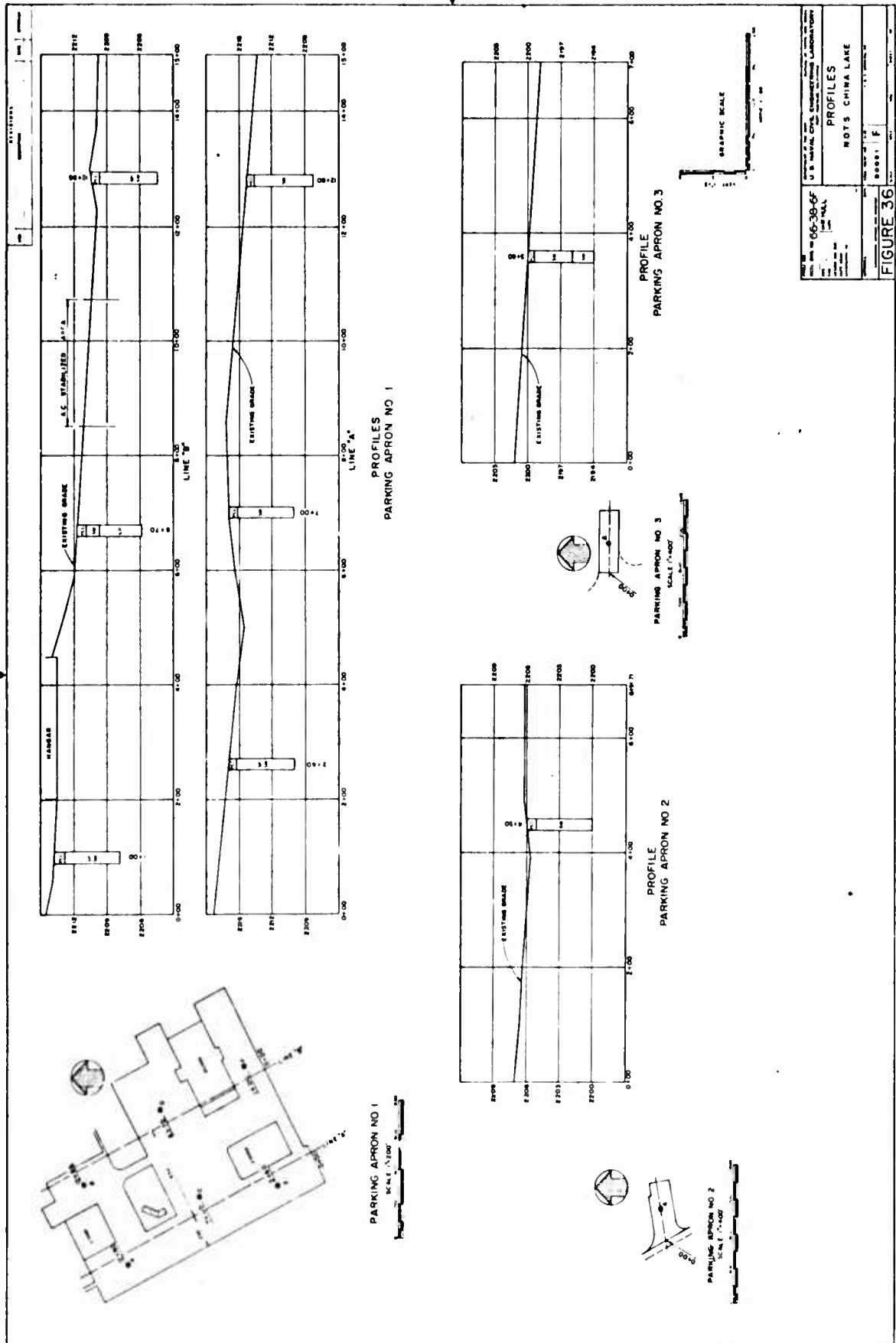


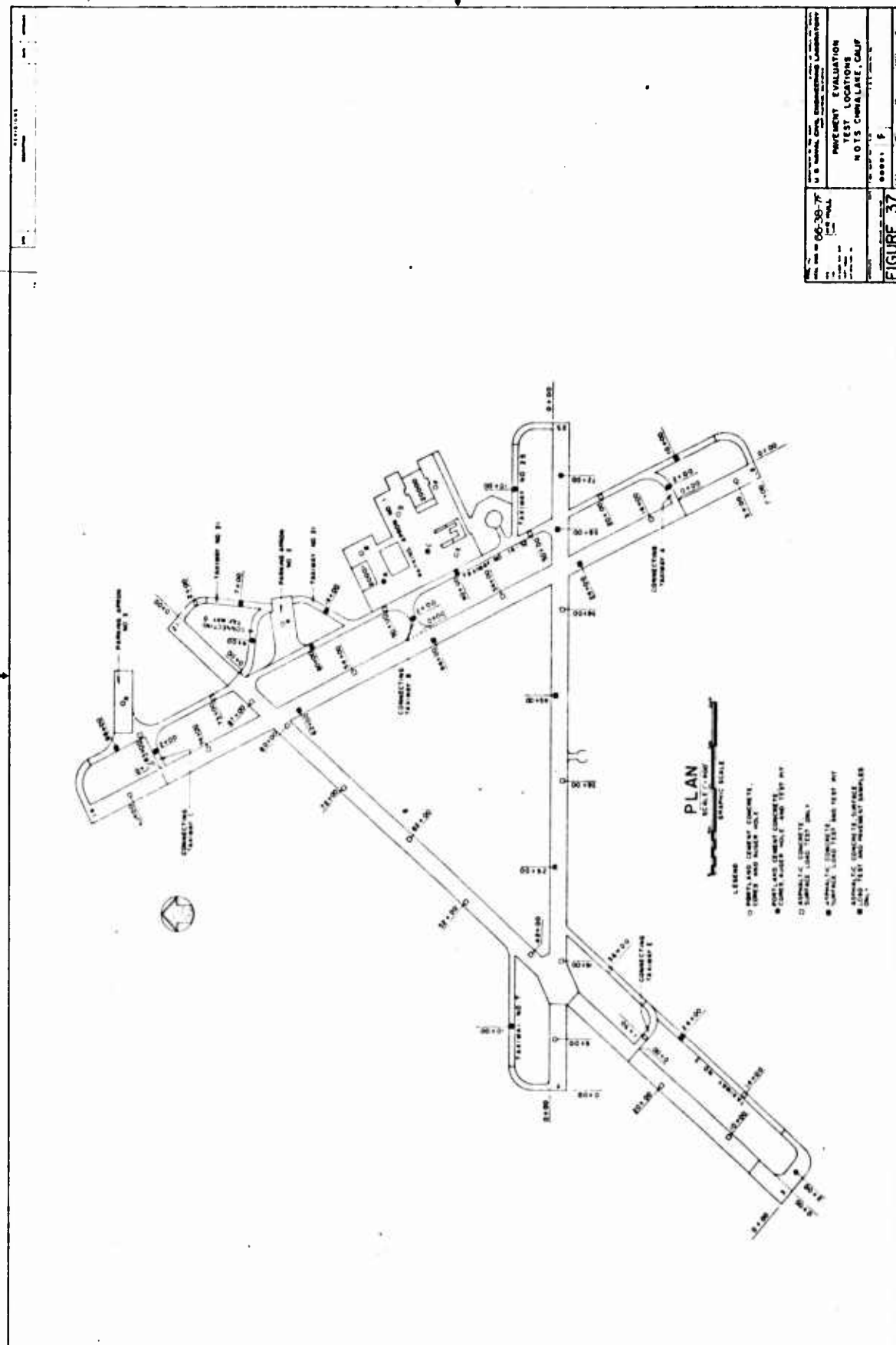














**Appendix A**

**CONSTRUCTION HISTORY FOR USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA**







# Appendix A

## CONSTRUCTION HISTORY FOR USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Item No.	Section From Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
<u>Runway 14-32</u>			
①	Slurry seal		1961
	Cracks filled		1959
	Slurry seal		1957
	Cracks filled and surface sealed		1953
	Surface sealed		1948
	2-1/2" asphaltic concrete	1944	
	8" soil cement	1944	
-----			
①a	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
	(1) Epoxy-Resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	Joints sealed with flintseal		1948
	11" portland cement concrete	1945	
-----			
<u>Shoulders - 150' wide</u>			
	Penetration oil treatment, west shoulder		1953
	Asphalt emulsion seal, east shoulder other than those sealed in 1951		1953
	Asphalt emulsion seal, east shoulders north of catapult and arresting gear		1951
	Penetration asphalt treatment		1948
	Asphalt penetration	1945	
-----			
<u>Taxiway 14-32</u>			
①a	Slurry seal		1961
	Cracks filled		1959
	Slurry seal		1957
	Surface seal		1948
	3" asphaltic concrete	1945	
	12" base	1945	
-----			

Item No.	Section From Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
<u>Taxiway 14-32 (cont'd)</u>			
△	Slurry seal		1961
	Cracks filled		1959
	Slurry seal		1957
	Surface seal		1948
	2-1/2" asphaltic concrete	1944	
	8" soil cement	1944	
<hr/>			
	<u>Shoulders - 25' wide</u>		
	Penetration oil treatment		1953 and 1948
	1-1/2" emulsion stabilization	1945	
<hr/>			
<u>Runway 7-25</u>			
△	Slurry seal		1961
	Cracks filled		1959
	Slurry seal		1957
	Cracks filled and surface sealed		1953
	Surface sealed		1948
	2-1/2" asphaltic concrete	1944	
	8" soil cement	1944	
<hr/>			
②a	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
	(1) Epoxy-resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	Joints sealed with flintseal		1948
	11" portland cement concrete	1945	
<hr/>			
	<u>Shoulders</u>		
	Penetration oil treatment		1955
	Penetration asphalt treatment		1948
	Asphalt penetration	1945	
<hr/>			
<u>Taxiway 7-25</u>			
△	Slurry seal		1961
	Cracks filled		1959
	Slurry seal, east end only		1957
	Surface seal		1948
	3" asphaltic concrete	1945	
	12" base	1945	

Item No.	Section From Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
<u>Taxiway 7-25 (cont'd)</u>			
<u>Shoulders</u>			
	4" asphaltic emulsion, outside shoulder of taxiway, east end only		1955
	Penetration oil treatment		1955
	Penetration oil treatment		1948
	1-1/2" emulsion stabilization	1945	
<hr/>			
<u>Runway 3-21</u>			
△	Slurry seal		1961
	Cracks filled		1959
	Slurry seal		1957
	Cracks filled and slurry seal		1953
	Surface seal		1948
	2-1/2" asphaltic concrete	1944	
	8" soil cement	1944	
<hr/>			
③a	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
	(1) Epoxy-resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	Joints sealed with flintseal		1948
	11" portland cement concrete	1945	
<hr/>			
△	Slurry seal		1961
	Slurry seal		1957
	3" asphaltic concrete	1952	
	6" base	1952	
	12" compacted native material	1952	
<hr/>			
③c	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
	(1) Epoxy-resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	10" portland cement concrete	1952	
	12" compacted native material	1952	
<hr/>			

Item No.	Section From Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
<u>Runway 3-21 (cont'd)</u>			
	<u>Shoulders</u> - 150' wide,  , 		
	Penetration oil treatment		1958
	Penetration oil treatment, excluding northeast end and extension		1955
	Penetration oil treatment, northeast end only		1953
	Penetration oil treatment		1948
	Asphalt penetration	1945	
-----			
	<u>Shoulders</u> - 25' wide,  , 		
	Penetration oil treatment		1958
	4" emulsion stabilized surface	1952	
	6" compacted native material	1952	
-----			
	<u>Taxiway 3-21</u>		
	Slurry seal		1961
	Slurry seal		1957
	3" asphaltic concrete	1952	
	6" base	1952	
	12" compacted native material	1952	
-----			
			
	Slurry seal		1961
	Cracks filled		1959
	Slurry seal		1957
	Surface seal		1948
	3" asphaltic concrete	1945	
	12" base	1945	
-----			
	<u>Shoulders</u>		
	Penetration oil treatment, south- west taxiways only including extension		1958
	Penetration oil treatment, south- west taxiways only excluding extension		1955
	Penetration oil treatment, north- east taxiways only		1953
	Penetration oil treatment		1948
	1-1/2" emulsion stabilization	1945	

Item No.	Section From Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
<u>Parking Apron 1</u>			
(4)	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
and	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
(10)	(1) Epoxy-resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	Joints sealed with flintseal 9" portland cement concrete	1944	1948
<hr/>			
(9)	(Including floor of Hangar 3) 10" portland cement concrete, 13" thickened edge	1957	
	12" base, compacted select native material	1957	
	6" subbase, compacted native material	1957	
<hr/>			
<u>Parking Apron 2</u>			
(5)	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
	(1) Epoxy-resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	Joints sealed with flintseal 9" portland cement concrete	1944	1948
<hr/>			
<u>Parking Apron 3</u>			
(6)	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
	(1) Epoxy-resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	Joints sealed with flintseal 9" portland cement concrete	1944	1943

Item No.	Section From Surface to Subgrade	Date Constructed	Date Strengthened
⑦ and ⑧	<u>Compass Rose and Warm-Up Apron</u>		
	Joints sealed with SS-S-167b		1961
	Concrete repairs - two types:		1961
	(1) Epoxy-resin alloy, with or without pea gravel filler		
	(2) Non-shrink concrete, with epoxy-resin alloy bonding agent		
	Joints sealed with flintseal 9" portland cement concrete	1944	1948





Appendix B

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

# Appendix B

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

### Average Temperatures

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An'l.
1954	45.0	53.1	51.3	61.6	76.8	79.6	89.0	82.6	77.7	66.5	54.5	41.3	65.5
1955	39.6	43.0	54.3	58.9	69.0	79.0	85.0	88.2	79.6	68.2	51.9	47.9	63.7
1956	47.2	45.5	55.6	61.0	71.0	82.8	85.0	82.5	80.8	63.2	49.2	43.0	63.9
1957	40.5	55.0	58.2	63.0	68.2	84.0	51.0	84.0	78.0	62.0	48.7	43.7	64.7
1958	45.9	52.0	51.1	61.8	75.0	80.0	87.0	89.0	79.5	70.0	52.0	45.0	65.7
1959	46.0	57.0	60.0	69.4	70.4	84.0	92.0	84.0	71.4	68.5	53.4	46.7	67.4
1960	40.3	46.5	58.8	63.3	69.8	84.2	86.7	84.1	78.5	64.0	50.3	43.1	64.1
1961	42.4	48.9	54.0	63.1	68.0	83.6	88.0	83.6	73.0	63.2	49.1	43.8	63.4
1962	40.7	46.8	50.4	66.7	66.7	78.3	82.8	82.8	76.1	66.4	53.9	42.0	62.9
1963	39.3	55.4	52.0	56.3	71.6	74.5	82.7	82.7	78.1	68.9	54.5	42.0	63.2
1964	42.5	46.0	51.3	60.1	67.4	76.0	84.5	84.3	75.6	71.0	49.1	47.2	62.9
MAX.	77	82	86	97	107	114	113	110	110	102	88	86	114
MIN.	0	14	22	28	35	42	52	53	40	32	18	2	0

### Total Precipitation

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	An'l.
1954	1.41	0.40	0.45	--	0.02	--	0.05	T	0.41	--	0.76	0.57	4.07
1955	0.48	T	--	0.01	T	--	--	--	--	--	0.05	0.02	0.56
1956	0.71	T	--	0.94	0.01	--	T	--	--	0.07	--	--	1.73
1957	1.00	0.41	0.02	0.01	0.06	0.03	T	0	0.05	0.03	0.16	0.91	2.68
1958	0.38	1.53	0.65	0.58	T	--	T	0.01	0.15	0.40	T	0.91	3.70
1959	0.50	0.84	0.65	T	0.03	--	--	T	0.70	T	0.14	0.77	2.98
1960	0.47	0.91	T	0.04	--	0.29	0.05	--	0.29	T	0.93	0.03	3.01
1961	0.35	T	T	T	--	--	--	0.55	T	0.11	0.99	0.46	1.80
1962	0.75	1.46	0.10	--	T	--	T	T	T	T	T	T	2.31
1963	0.14	1.02	0.20	T	--	0.02	--	0.71	2.14	0.81	0.41	T	5.45
1964	0.12	T	0.03	T	T	--	0.12	0.04	0.01	0.15	0.20	0.11	0.78
10-YR													
AVG.	.57	.59	.19	.14	.01	.03	.02	.12	.34	.14	.33	.34	2.64

T = Trace (less than .01)

Appendix C

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY

# Appendix C

## VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY

Pavement Facility	Type	Stationing	Condition
Runway 14-32	Portland cement concrete	0+00--10+00	Excellent--minor patches along spalled construction joints. Some surface defects and spalling in one area. Joint seals in good condition. See Figures 2 and 3.
	Asphaltic concrete	10+00--80+00	Poor--general deterioration, severe longitudinal and transverse cracking, areas of alligator pattern cracking with spalling; rutting and birdbaths. See Figures 4, 5, 6, and 7.
	Portland cement concrete	80+00--90+00	Excellent--minor spalling along longitudinal and transverse joints. Patch at one joint intersection. Several minor tailhook scratches. Joint sealer in good condition. No embedded pebbles noted in this section.
Runway 3-21	Portland cement concrete	0+00--5+00	Excellent--minor popouts and joint seal deficient in places, open to 1/8 inch. Joints well sealed with no embedded pebbles.
	Asphaltic concrete	5+00--25+00	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 3/4 inch. Occasional areas of rutting and chicken wire (3-inch pattern) cracks. Major cracks partially sealed. See Figures 8 and 9.
	Portland cement concrete	25+00--35+00	Excellent--occasional rough surface finish. Moderate distribution of drying shrinkage hair cracks. Patching along joints in good condition. Few joints deficient in sealer, but no embedded pebbles.

Asphaltic concrete	35+00--91+00	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracking open to 5/8 inch, partially sealed. Raveling along open cracks very severe in several locations. Longitudinal crack pattern follows old construction joints. Open-stripped surface and rutting noted at Station 81+50. Spalled transverse cracks unsuccessfully repaired with portland cement concrete. Alligator and map cracking, hook scratches, and rutting interlace the major crack patterns. See Figures 10 through 14.
Portland cement concrete	91+00--100+00	Excellent--with exception of some surface popouts and several joint intersection patches which bridge both the longitudinal and transverse joint. Joints well sealed with no embedded pebbles.
Runway 7-25		
Portland cement concrete	0+00--10+00	Excellent--some spalling along construction joints covered with seal. Occasional corner break also well sealed. No pebbles in joint seals
Asphaltic concrete	10+00--67+00	Poor--partially sealed longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 3/8 inch. Major cracks interlaced with corner failures and chicken wire (3-inch pattern) cracks. See Figures 4, 5, and 9. Shallow rutting in several areas.
Portland cement concrete	67+00--77+00	Excellent--some minor spalling along joints. Joints are well sealed, but one patch bridges construction joint. No pebbles in joint seal.
Taxiway 14-32		
Portland cement concrete	0+00--5+75	Good--transverse joints uneven and starting to spall. Minor surface popouts. Minor spalling along longitudinal joints. Joint sealer in moderately poor condition with some embedded pebbles.

Pavement Facility	Type	Stationing	Condition
Taxiway 14-32 (Cont'd)	Asphaltic concrete	5+75--14+00	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracking open to 1/2 inch, and edges of many cracks are starting to ravel. Transverse rolling and longitudinal troughs make surface very uneven. Many birdbath areas. Oil spillage has softened one area. Settlement was noticeable in vicinity of Station 10+00. No recent maintenance was in evidence. Map and random crack patterns open to 1/8 inch interlace the severe 6-foot-square patterns.
	Asphaltic concrete	14+00--65+00	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 3/4-inch form 5- to 8-foot squares interlaced with random cracks open to 1/8 inch. At many crack intersections, the corners show severe cracks on a 3-inch pattern. Minor rutting. See Figures 15, 16, and 17.
	Asphaltic concrete	65+00--90+50	Very poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracking open to 3/4 inch interlaced with random crack patterns open to 1/2 inch. Moderate rutting. Surface rolling and rough. Station 89+00--90+00 have severe transverse cracks open 2-1/2 to 5 inches occurring at 25-foot intervals with lesser crack pattern over balance of surface.
	Portland cement concrete	90+50--96+00	Good--minor surface popouts and moderately severe longitudinal and transverse joint spalling. Joint seal in fair condition.
Taxiway 3	Portland cement concrete	0+00--7+70	Good--moderate spalling along longitudinal and transverse joints. Moderate amount of pebbles embedded in joint seal. Joints deficient in seal in some areas and sealer in only fair condition in places.



(Cont'd)

Occasional small corner break. Some cracking parallel to transverse joints. Occasional joint spalling to 5-inch width. Only repairs in evidence is resealing of joints to cover spalled areas. Minor surface popouts. See Figure 18.

Fair to good--moderate longitudinal and transverse cracks to 1/4 inch. Map cracking along centerline. Minor rutting. Moderate number of birdbath areas. See Figure 19.

Poor to fair--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 1/2 inch with spalling along major cracks. Moderate raveling paralleling longitudinal cracks. Minor rutting. Moderate map cracking. Major longitudinal cracks follow construction joints. Some evidence of birdbath areas. No repair. Surface somewhat open.

Good--moderate spalling along longitudinal and transverse joints. Minor popouts. All joints very well sealed with no pebbles embedded in seal. Several spalled areas covered with liquid joint sealer. Most transverse contraction joints have an irregular appearance as opposed to a straight-sawed joint.

Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 1 inch and spalling. Minor rutting. Occasional birdbath depressions. Moderate random cracking open to 1/4 inch within the larger patterns. Map cracking along centerline area. No repairs in evidence.

7+70--30+50

Asphaltic  
concrete

30+50--43+50

Asphaltic  
concrete

0+00--5+75

Portland cement  
concrete

5+75--18+75

Asphaltic  
concrete

Pavement Facility	Type	Stationing	Condition
Taxiway 21	Portland cement concrete	0+00--3+75	Good--moderate spalling along longitudinal and transverse joints. Some spalled areas sealed with mastic. Joint seals in fair condition, but joints open in some areas. No pebbles embedded in joint seal. Minor surface popouts. Some spalled areas moderately well patched with portland cement and sand and/or with epoxy.
	Asphaltic concrete	3+75--10+50	Fair--moderate map and random (shrinkage) cracks open to 1/4 inch. Some rutting. Occasional birdbath settlement area.
	Asphaltic concrete	10+50--11+75	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 2-1 1/2 inches with additional raveling and breakdown along major longitudinal cracks. Moderate map cracking. Birdbath areas in moderate frequency.
	Portland cement concrete	11+75--14+00	Area is Parking Apron 2.
	Asphaltic concrete	14+00--22+00	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 1-1 1/2 inches with additional raveling and breakdown along the wider cracks. Moderate map cracking. Minor rutting. Occasional birdbath areas.
Taxiway 25	Portland cement concrete	0+00--5+75	Excellent--minor longitudinal and transverse joint spalling. Moderate shrinkage cracks in one area. Minor surface blemishes and popouts. Joint seal in good condition with very little embedded gravel. Severe settlement of asphaltic concrete at transition. See Figure 22.

Asphaltic concrete	5+75--16+20	Poor--severe map cracking of entire area. Major longitudinal and transverse cracks on approximately 20-foot centers. Very little repair in evidence. Some birdbath areas adjacent to centerline. See Figure 23.
Connecting Taxiway A	0+00--4+40	Very poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 3/4 inch. Additional crack patterns are paralleling the large cracks, and severe corner breaks are occurring at many crack intersections. A 3-inch pattern of cracks interlaces the intermediate-size pattern. See Figure 24.
Connecting Taxiway B	0+00--4+00	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks open to 3/4 inch. Random crack patterns open to 1/8 inch interlace the larger pattern. Crack intersections show severe corner failures.
Connecting Taxiway C	0+00--4+00	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks to 1 inch. Weeds growing up through cracks. Attempt to seal cracks shows little benefit. Cracks to 1/2 inch interlace the larger pattern.
Connecting Taxiway D	0+00--8+15	Poor--severe longitudinal and transverse cracks to 3-1/2 inches wide. Additional breakdown occurs paralleling major cracks. Corner breaks and raveling occurs at crack intersections. Attempts to seal cracks evidence little success.
Connecting Taxiway E	0+00--2+50	Excellent--minor spalling along longitudinal and transverse joints. Considerable amount of pebbles in joint seal. Minor surface popouts. Some spalled

Pavement Facility	Type	Stationing	Condition
Connecting Taxiway E (Cont'd)	Portland cement concrete	0+00--2+50 (Cont'd)	joints covered with mastic. Small areas of spalled joints not repaired. Joint seal deficient in places.
	Asphaltic concrete	2+50--4+40	Fair--moderate map cracking to 1/4 inch and random cracks to 1/4 inch. Transition between asphaltic concrete and concrete pavement very poor. Minor rutting. Minor hair cracks over most of area.
Parking Apron 1	Portland cement concrete	A	Fair--fine map cracking entire area. Considerable patching along joints. Moderate transverse cracking. Some spalling along joints, some surface popouts, gravel embedded in expansion joints.
	Portland cement concrete	B	Fair to good--fine to moderate map or chicken wire surface crazing over most of area. Severe joint failure at one location. Gravel embedded in expansion joints. See Figure 25.
	Portland cement concrete	C	Fair to good--fine to moderate map or chicken wire surface crazing. Severe longitudinal cracking in some areas. Considerable spalling along joints. Some patching along joints. Some joints without adequate seal. See Figure 26.
	Portland cement concrete	D	Good to excellent--minor transverse and longitudinal cracks. Some spalling along construction joints. Minor surface crazing barely visible. Joint seals moderately poor with considerable embedded gravel. See Figure 27.
	Portland cement concrete	E	Fair to good--considerable crazing from jet blasts. Transverse cracks to 1/8 inch in limited number of slabs and shrinkage cracks. Corner failure poorly

(Cont'd)  
 repaired in several slabs. Embedded gravel in construction joints. See Figure 28.

Excellent--minor repairs.

Portland cement concrete	F	
Parking Apron 2	A	Fair to good--moderate to major spalling along longitudinal and transverse joints. Spalling in some areas over 6 inches wide along joints. Spalled areas repaired with sealing compounds, portland cement mixes, and epoxy. Most of joints full of embedded pebbles. Most of area shows crazing or chicken wire pattern. Minor popouts. Some areas of parking Apron 2 in good condition with well-sealed joints free of embedded pebbles. See Figures 29 and 30.
Parking Apron 3	A	Fair to good--severe spalling at two previously patched joint failures. Other spalled joint areas successfully repaired. Some surface crazing from jet blasts. Minor surface popouts. Some joints have had seal removed by jet blasts and in need of repair. Joints are extremely wide with many large pebbles embedded in them. This pad appears to be used very little.

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY OF PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENTS,  
USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Feature	Slab Size (ft)	Approx Number of Slabs	Pave-ment Thick-ness (in.)	Number of Slabs Containing Indicated Defects *													Percent of Slabs No Major Defects	Condition					
				I	-	\	Δ	*	ω	S	J	J	⊕	M	P	O			C				
Runway 14-32																							
0+00--10+00	15 x 12.5	1,067	11.0				40				40	10							80	90	Excellent		
80+00--90+00	15 x 12.5	1,067	11.0				35				30	5	5						90	95	Excellent		
Runway 3-21																							
0+00--5+00	15 x 12.5	533	10.5				5				5	2							95	98	Excellent		
25+00--35+00	15 x 12.5	1,067	11.0				8				12	4							90	94	Excellent		
90+00--100+00	15 x 12.5	1,067	11.0				6				8	2							90	94	Excellent		
LEGEND:				I	Longitudinal Crack	ω	Shrinkage Crack	⊕	Settlement														
				-	Transverse Crack	S	Scaling	M	Map Cracking														
				\	Diagonal Crack	J	Spall on Transverse Joint	P	Pumping Joint														
				Δ	Corner Break	J	Spall on Longitudinal Joint	O	Popout														
				*	Shattered Slab	J	Corner Spall	C	Uncontrolled Contraction Crack														
REMARKS:				* Determined by observation of condition of entire area and a count of defects in selected average areas.																			
				** 50 and below, poor; 51 to 65, fair; 66 to 85, good; 86 to 100, excellent.																			
NOTE:				Runway 14-32 200 feet wide. Few joints show incipient spalling covered by sealer.																			

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY OF PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENTS,  
USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Feature	Slab Size (ft)	Approx Number of Slabs	Pave-ment Thick-ness (in.)	Number of Slabs Containing Indicated Defects*													Percent of Slabs No Defects	Percent of Slabs** No Major Defects	Condition**	
					-	\	Δ	*	ω	S	J	↓	⊕	M	P	O				C
Runway 7-25	15 x 12.5	1,066	11.0				5											94	98	Excellent
0+00--10+00	15 x 12.5																			
67+00--77+00	15 x 12.5	1,172	11.5								5							96	99	Excellent
Taxiway 14-32	14 x 12.5	246	11.0																	
0+00--5+75	12.5 x 12.5	264	11.0								45	17						75	83	Good
90+50--96+00	12.5 x 12.5										44	22						75	83	Good
Taxiway 3 0+00--4+00	15 x 12.5	432	Rein. 10.5				25				20	30	30					75	84	Good
4+00--7+70	15 x 12.5	320	10.5				30				15	35	25					75	84	Good
LEGEND:																				
Longitudinal Crack				ω Shrinkage Crack				⊕ Settlement												
- Transverse Crack				S Scaling				M Map Cracking												
\ Diagonal Crack				J Spall on Transverse Joint				P Pumping Joint												
Δ Corner Break				↓ Spall on Longitudinal Joint				O Popout												
* Shattered Slab				⊕ Corner Spall				C Uncontrolled Contraction Crack												
REMARKS: * Determined by observation of condition of entire area and a count of defects in selected average areas																				
** 50 and below, poor; 51 to 65, fair; 66 to 85, good; 86 to 100, excellent.																				



VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY OF PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENTS,  
USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Feature	Slab Size (ft)	Approx Number of Slabs	Pave-ment Thick-ness (in.)	Number of Slabs Containing Indicated Defects *													Percent of Slabs No Major Defects	Condition							
				I	-	\	Δ	*	ω	S	J	↓	J	Φ	M	P			O	C					
Taxiway 7 0+00-- 5+75	30 x 12.5	114	11.0								14	14							75	80	Good				
Taxiway 21 0+00-- 3+75	17 x 12.5	132	11.0								20	23	5				5		60	83	Good				
Taxiway 25 0+00-- 5+75	13 x 12.5 and 16 x 12.5	246	11.5						25		3	7					2		85	98	Excellent				
Conn. Taxiway E 0+00-- 2+50	15 x 12.5	120	10.0				6				6	6	6				6		75	95	Excellent				
LEGEND:				I	Longitudinal Crack	ω	Shrinkage Crack	Φ	Settlement																
				-	Transverse Crack	S	Scaling	M	Map Cracking																
				\	Diagonal Crack	J	Spall on Transverse Joint	P	Pumping Joint																
				Δ	Corner Break	↓	Spall on Longitudinal Joint	O	Popout																
				*	Shattered Slab	J	Corner Spall	C	Uncontrolled Contraction Crack																
REMARKS: *																Determined by observation of condition of entire area and a count of defects in selected average areas.									
																** 50 and below, poor; 51 to 65, fair; 66 to 85, good; 86 to 100, excellent.									

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY OF PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENTS,  
USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Feature	Slab Size (ft)	Approx Number of Slabs	Pave-ment Thick-ness (in.)	Number of Slabs Containing Indicated Defects *												Percent of Slabs No Defects	Percent of Slabs No Major Defects	Condition						
					-	\	Δ	*	ω	S	⊥	⌋	⌋	⊕	M				P	O	C			
Parking Apron 1																								
A	16 x 12.5	900	9.5	50	50		3		See M			25	25		890		58			0	70	Fair		
B	15 x 12.5	373	9.0						See M			1			370		10			0	80	Fair to Good		
C	20 x 10	750	10.0	200	15	3	3		See M			12	15		200		15			0	85	Fair to Excellent		
D	14 x 12.5	1,343	10.0	2	2	1	1					10	12							85	98	Good to Excellent		
E	16 x 12.5	625	9.5	10	10	8	5		See M	2		100	100	10	400		12	15		0	60	Fair to Good		
F	15 x 12.5	853	10.0									1	1							85	98	Excellent		
LEGEND:					-	\	Δ	*	ω	S	⊥	⌋	⌋	⊕	M	P	O	C	Settlement					
				Longitudinal Crack				Shrinkage Crack				Map Cracking				Pumping Joint				Uncontrolled Contraction Crack				
				Transverse Crack				Scaling				Spall on Transverse Joint				Popout								
				Diagonal Crack				Spall on Longitudinal Joint				Corner Spall												
				Corner Break																				
				Shattered Slab																				
REMARKS:																								

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY OF PORTLAND CEMENT CONCRETE PAVEMENTS,  
USNAF GUINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Feature	Slab Size (ft)	Approx Number of Slabs	Pave-ment Thick-ness (in.)	Number of Slabs Containing Indicated Defects													Percent of Slabs No Defects	Percent of Slabs No Major Defects	Condition	
				I	-	\	Δ	*	S	J	J	Φ	M	P	O	C				
Parking Apron 2 A	16 x 12.5	940	9.5								150	150					29	0	65	Fair
Parking Apron 3 A	14 x 12.5	1,000	7.0	50	50						50	50	25				25	75	86	Good
LEGEND:																				
I	Longitudinal Crack	W	Shrinkage Crack	Φ	Settlement															
-	Transverse Crack	S	Scaling	M	Map Cracking															
\	Diagonal Crack	J	Spall on Transverse Joint	P	Pumping Joint															
Δ	Corner Break	J	Spall on Longitudinal Joint	O	Popout															
*	Shattered Slab	J	Corner Spall	C	Uncontrolled Contraction Crack															
REMARKS:																				

VISUAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY OF ASPHALTIC CONCRETE PAVEMENTS,  
USNAF CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

Pavement Facility and Stationing	Various Types of Cracks										General Deficiencies							Overall Condition				
	Hair	Longitudinal	Transverse	Chicken Wire (~3" Pattern)	Alligator (~6" Pattern)	Map (~12" Pattern)	Reflection	0" to 1/8" Wide	1/8" to 1/4" Wide	Greater than 1/4" Wide	Jet Blasts	Stripping	Raveling	Rutting	Skin Patches	Deep Patches	Localized Reconstruction	Oil Spillage	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Runway 14-32 10+00--80+00	2	3	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Runway 3-21 5+00--25+00	0	3	3	2	2	2	0	2	3	2	1	0	1	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	
35+00--91+00	0	3	3	2	0	2	0	2	3	2	1	0	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	
Runway 7-25 10+00--12+00	0	3	3	2	0	2	0	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12+00--67+00	0	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Taxiway 14-32 5+75--14+00	0	4	4	2	2	2	0	4	4	1	0	0	1	4	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	
14+00--65+00	0	3	3	2	2	2	-	3	3	1	0	0	1	3	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	
65+00--90+50	0	4	4	2	2	2	0	4	4	1	0	0	1	4	2	2	0	1	0	0	0	
Taxiway 3 7+70--30+50	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
30+50--43+50	1	4	4	1	1	2	0	2	2	2	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Taxiway 7 5+75--18+75	0	4	4	0	0	2	0	2	2	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Taxiway 21 3+75--10+50	0	1	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Degree of Failure: 0 - None; 1 - Minor; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Major; 4 - Severe.

ASIAL PAVEMENT CONDITION SURVEY REPORT: TOLSON AIRFIELD, NEW YORK  
SMA 100-100-100, NEW YORK

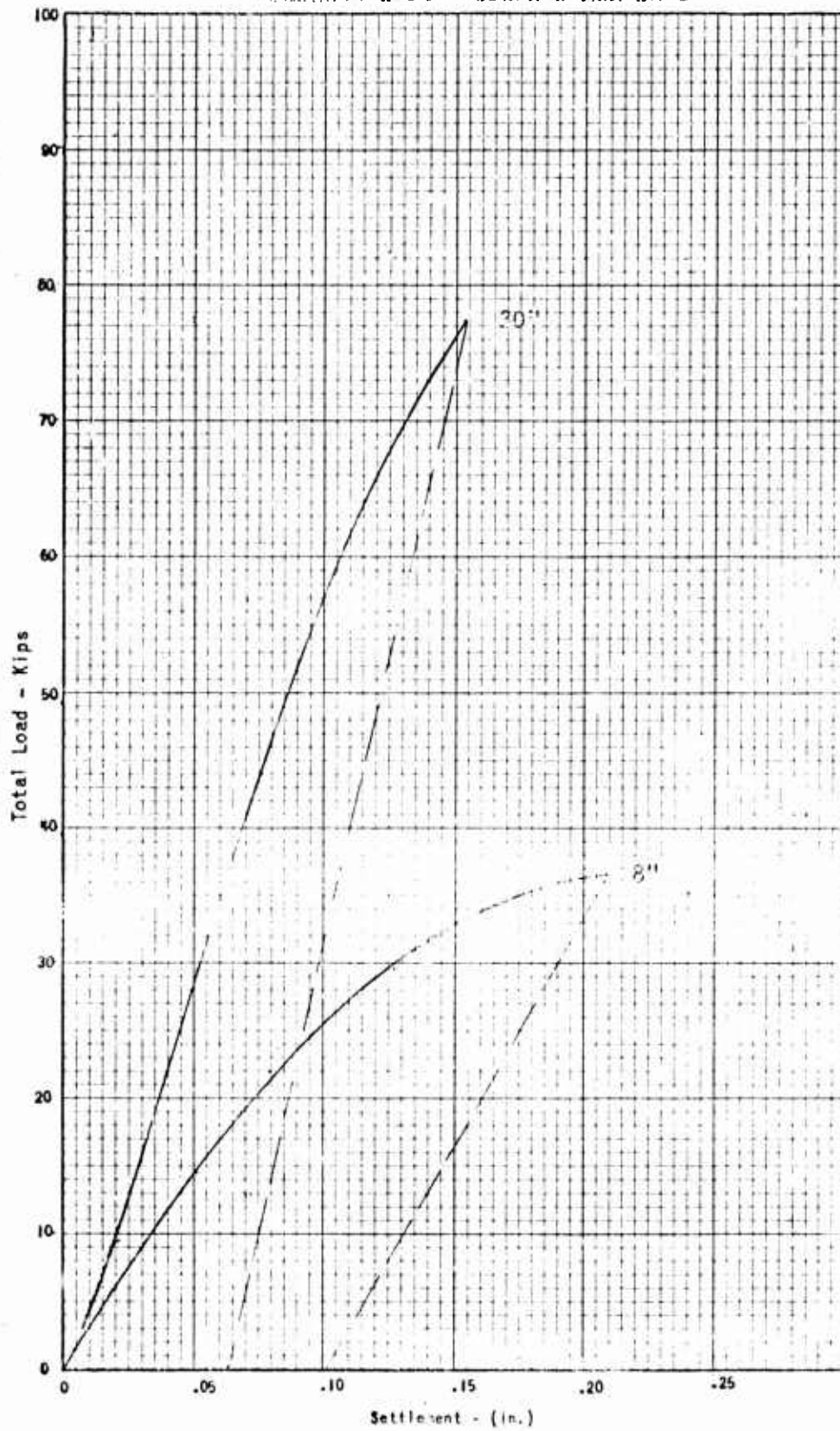
Pavement Facility and Stationing	Various Types of Cracks										General Deficiencies								Overall Condition			
	Hair	Longitudinal	Transverse	Chicken Wire (~3" Pattern)	Alligator (~6" Pattern)	Map (~12" Pattern)	Reflection	0" to 1/8" Wide	1/8" to 1/4" Wide	Greater than 1/4" Wide	Jet Blasts	Stripping	Raveling	Rutting	Skin Patches	Deep Patches	Localized Reconstruction	Oil Spillage	Poor	Fair	Good	Excellent
Taxiway 21 (Cont'd) 10+50--11+75 14+00--22+00	0	4	4	0	0	1	0	2	2	4	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0				
Taxiway 25 5+75--16+20	0	4	4	0	0	1	0	2	2	3	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0				
Connecting Taxiway A 0+00--4+40	0	4	4	1	1	2	0	2	4	4	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0				
Connecting Taxiway B 0+00--4+00	0	4	4	1	0	2	0	2	2	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Connecting Taxiway C 0+00--4+00	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Connecting Taxiway D 0+00--8+15	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	3	4	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	0				
Connecting Taxiway E 2+50--4+40	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0				

Degree of Failure: 0 - None; 1 - Minor; 2 - Moderate; 3 - Major; 4 - Severe.

Appendix D  
SURFACE PLATE LOAD TEST RESULTS

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNA, College Park, California	Runway 3-21	10+00

Standard Test - Crushed Run Base



FACILITY

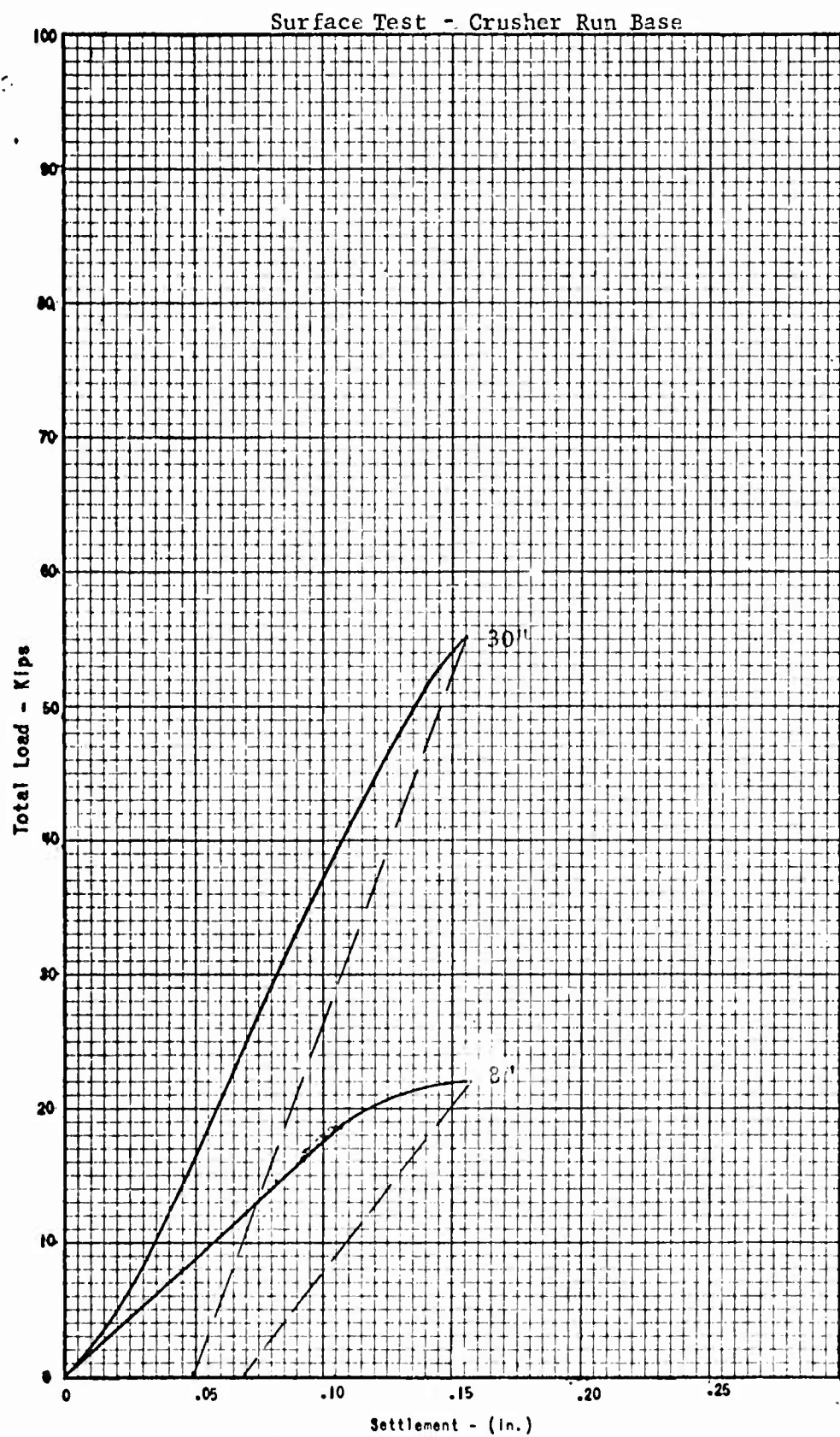
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 3-21

STATION

20+00





IND MCCL 3550/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

TRINITY Church, Lake, California

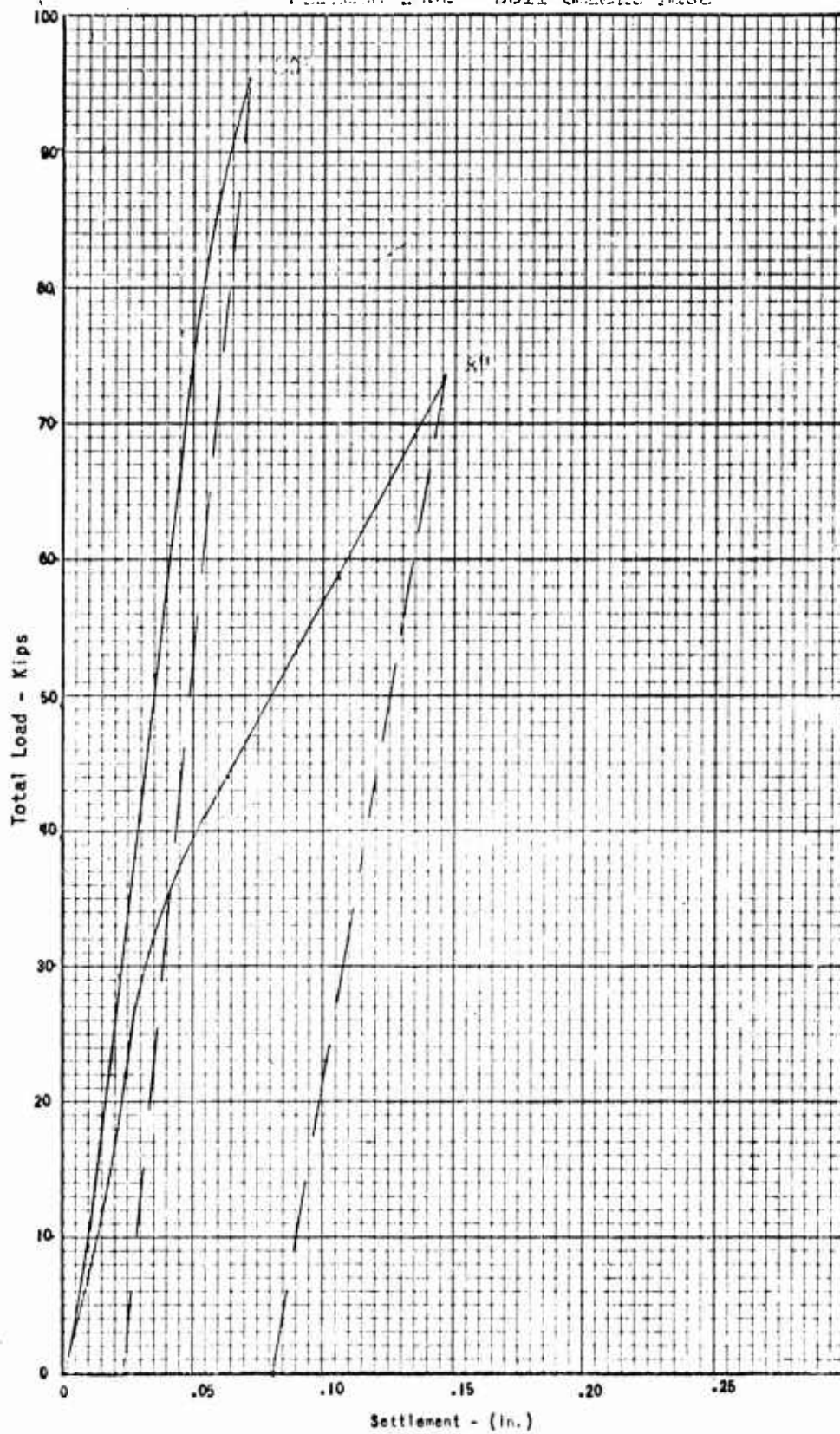
LOCATION

Roadway 3-21

STATION

42+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



177

IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

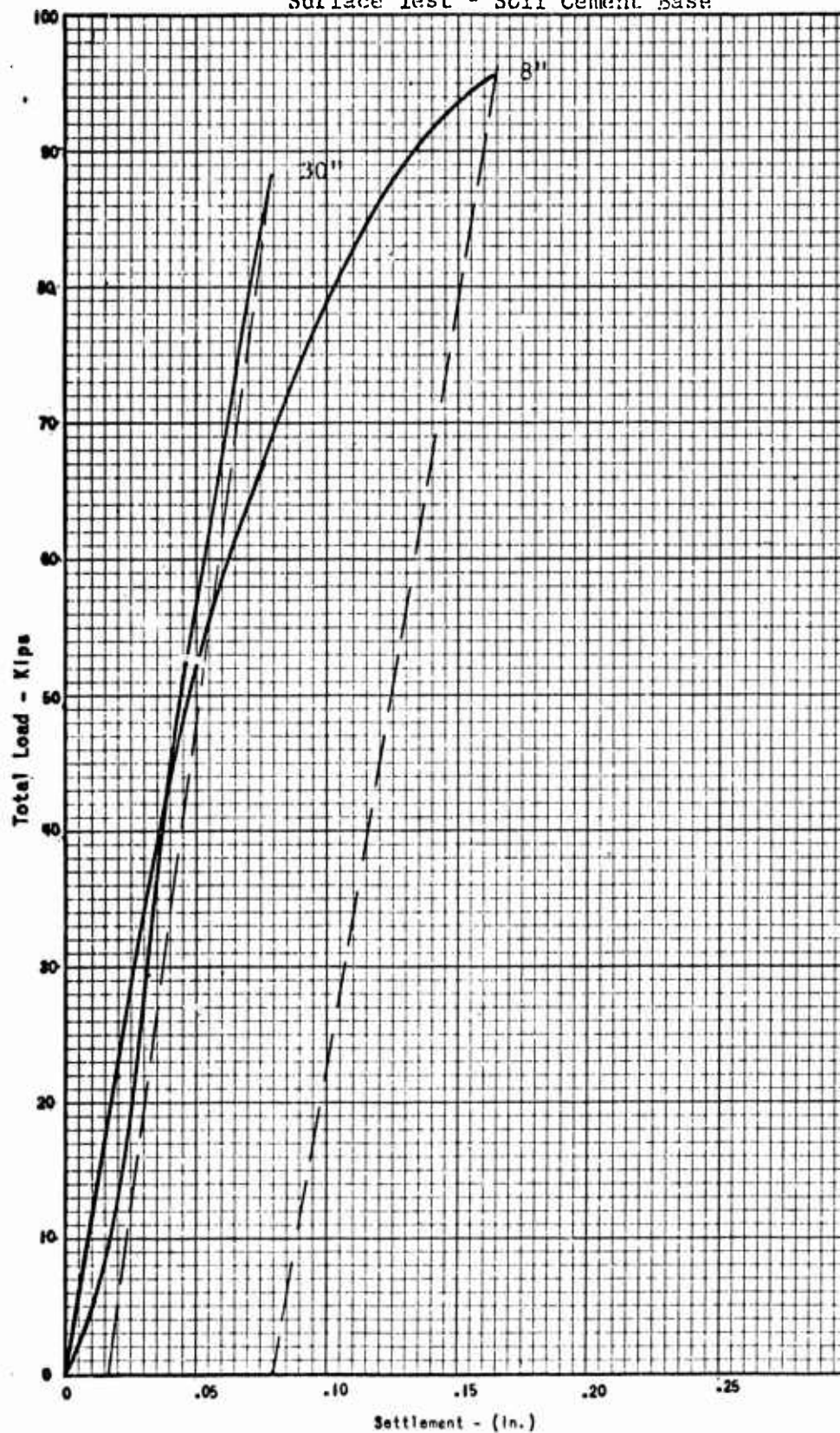
LOCATION

Runway 3-21

STATION

52+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY

USMC China Lake, California

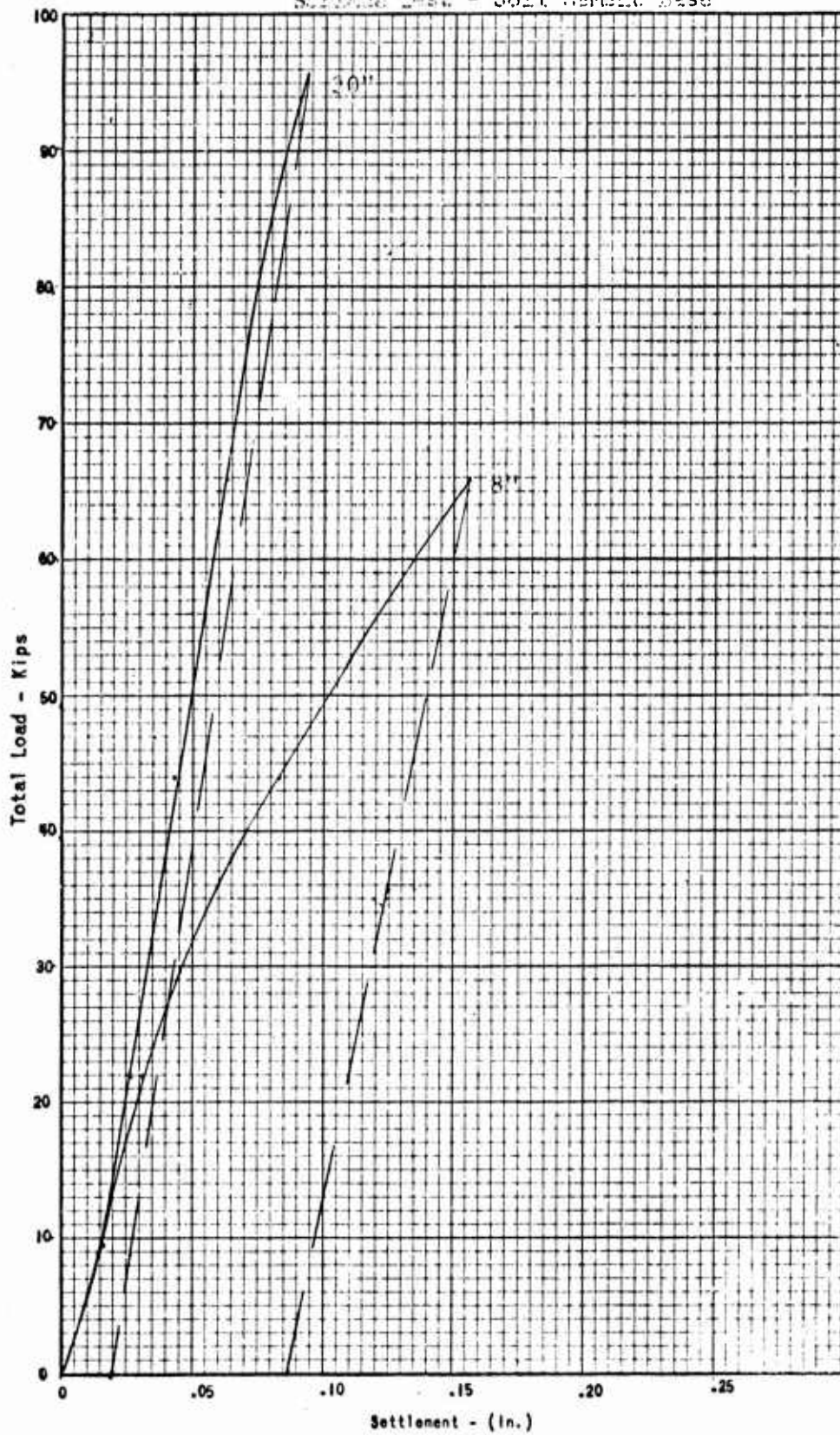
LOCATION

Runway 3-21

STATION

62400

Spring Test - Soil Cement Base





IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

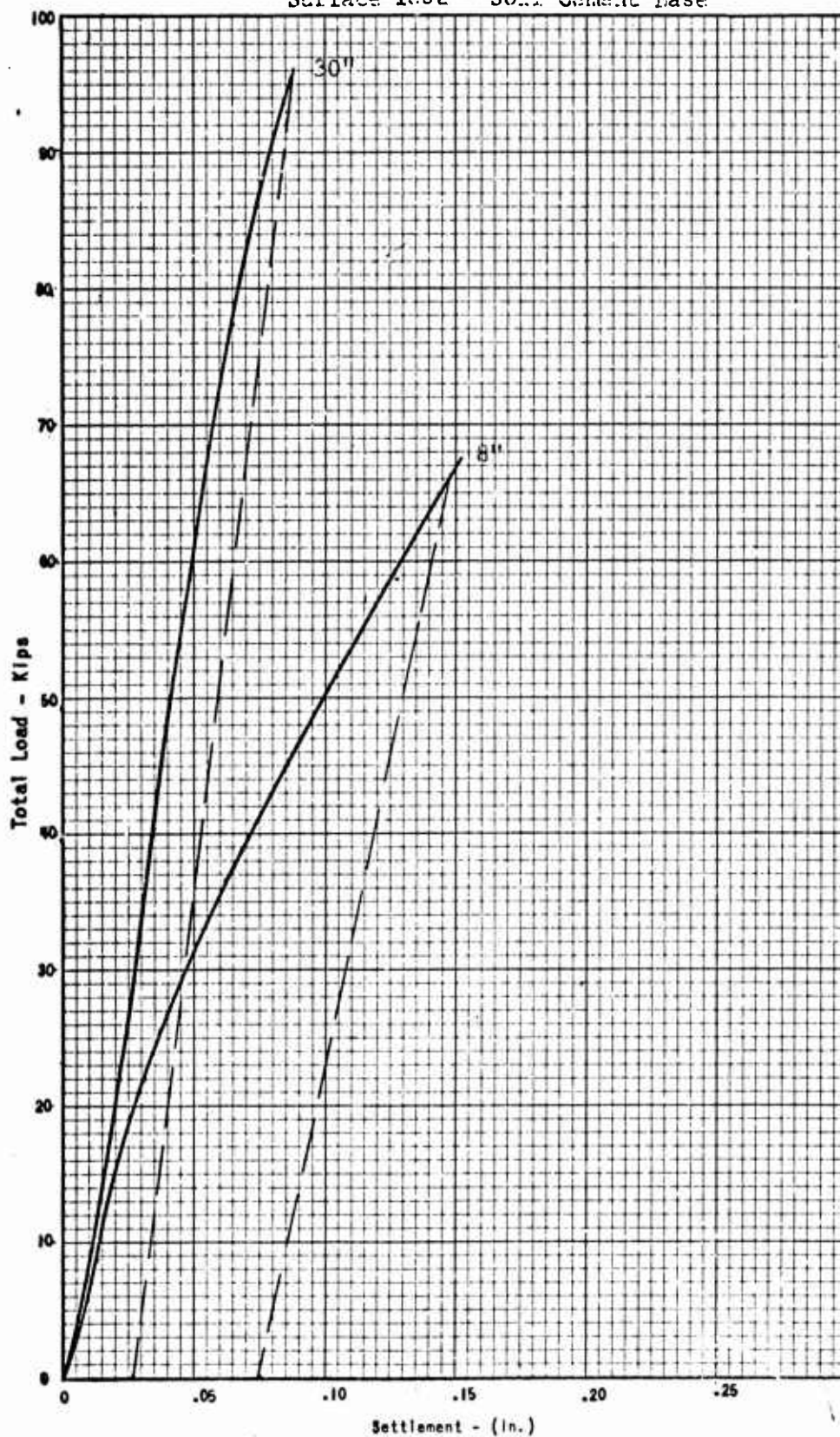
LOCATION

Runway 3-21

STATION

72+00

Surface Test - Solid Cement Base



FACILITY

USAFW China Lake, California

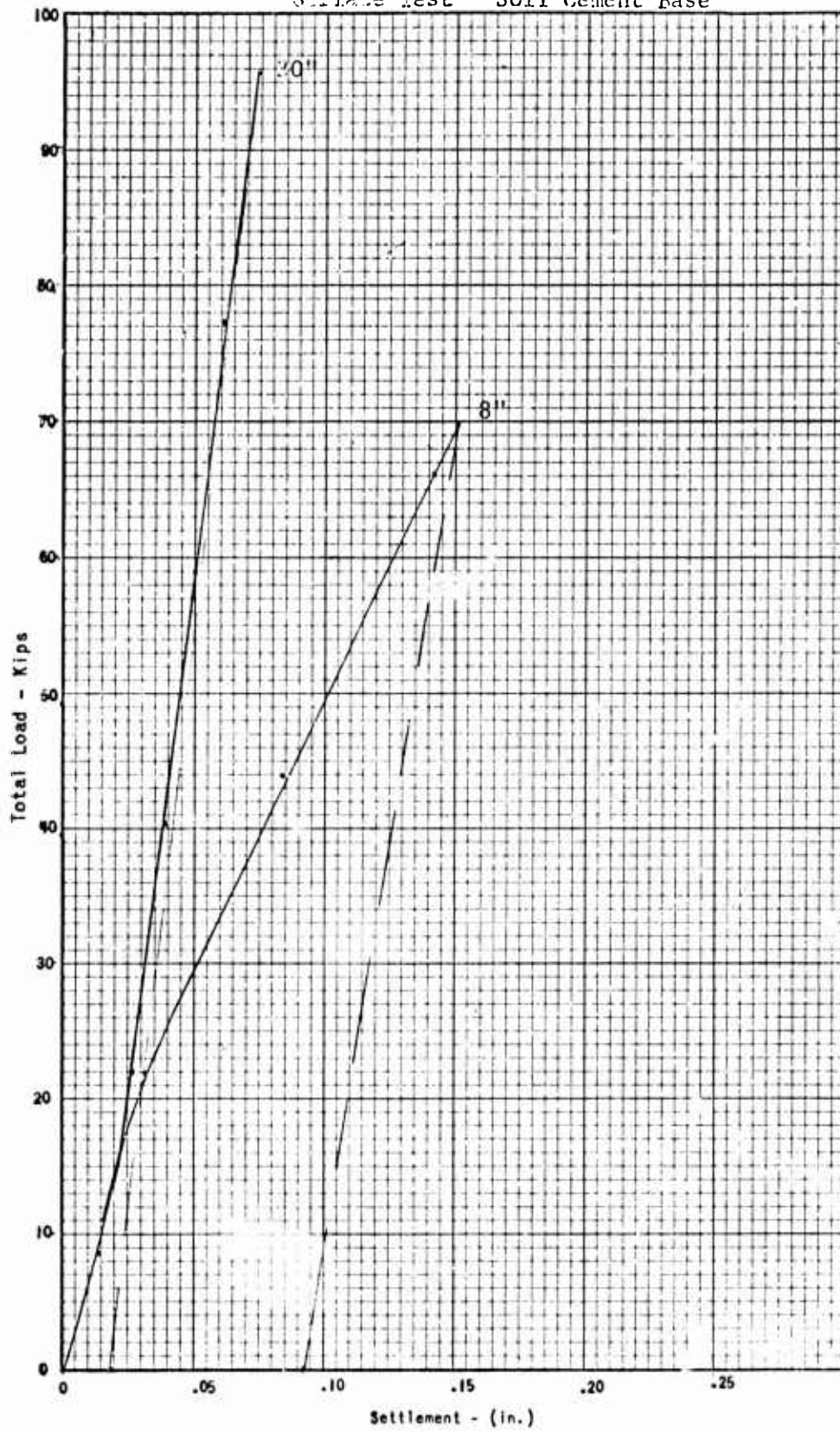
LOCATION

Runway 3-21

STATION

80+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



IND MCCL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

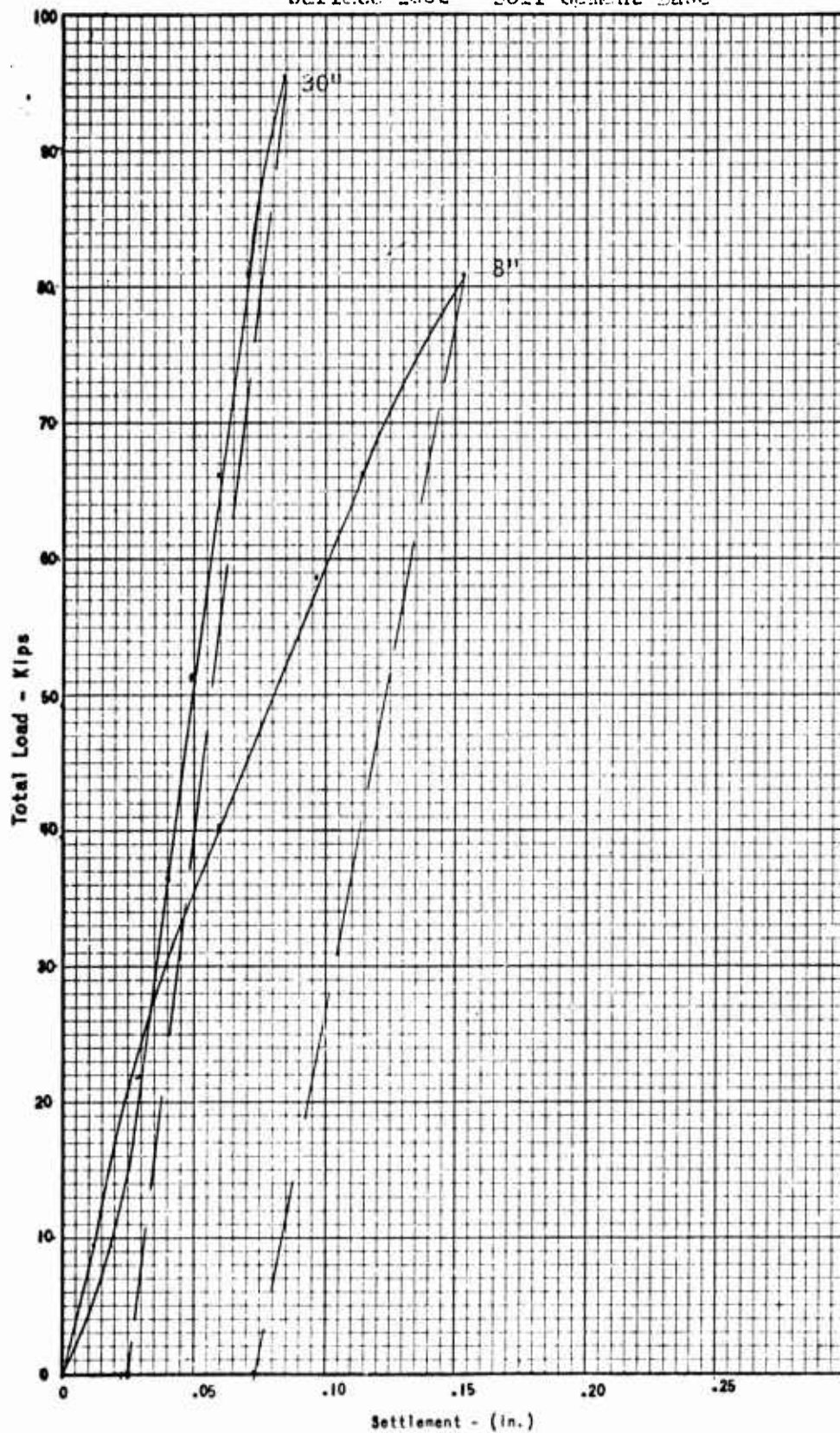
LOCATION

Runway 3-21

STATION

87400

## Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY

ONSET Lake, California

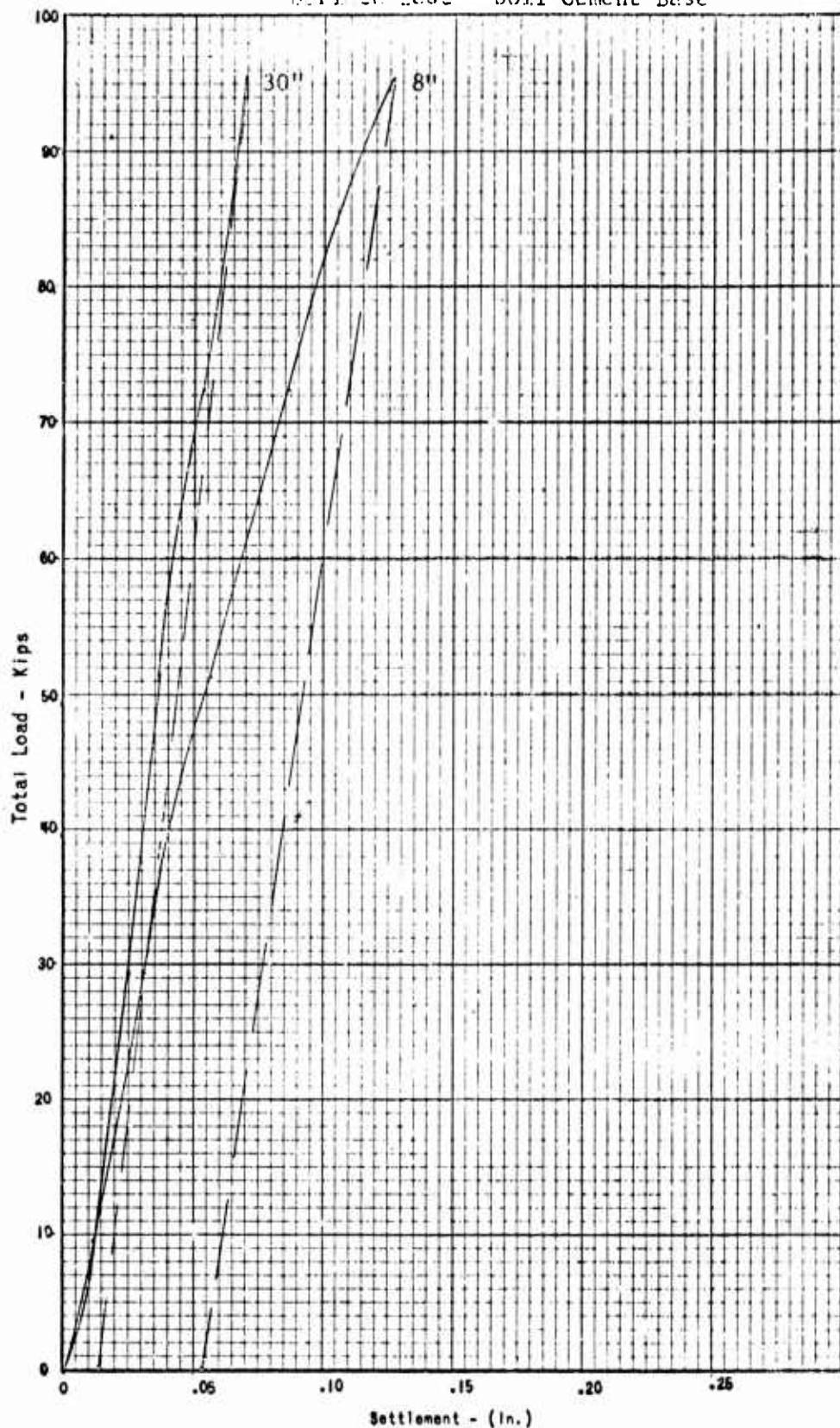
LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

16400

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

LOCATION

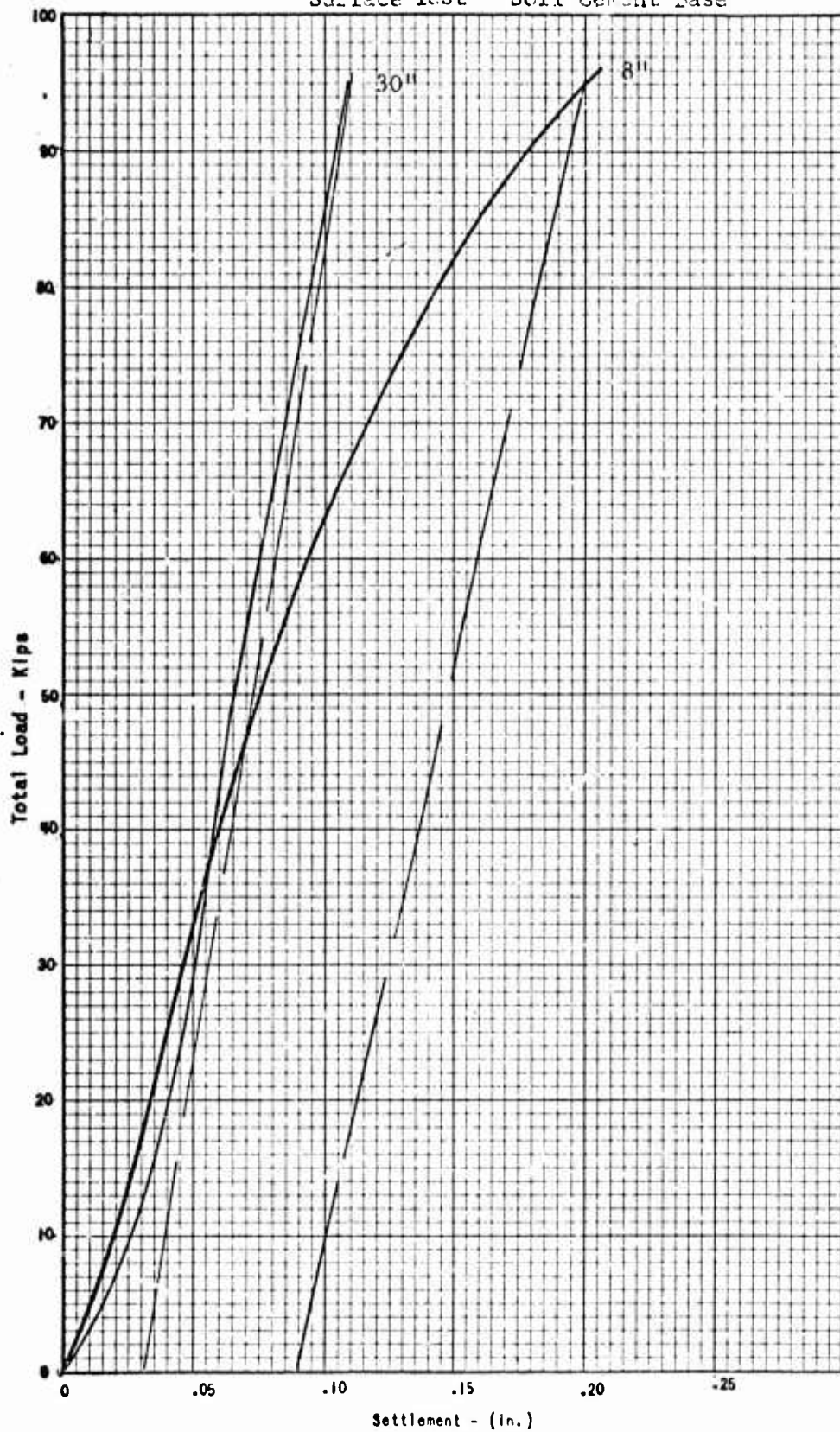
STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Runway 7-25

26+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





FACILITY

USAF China Lake, California

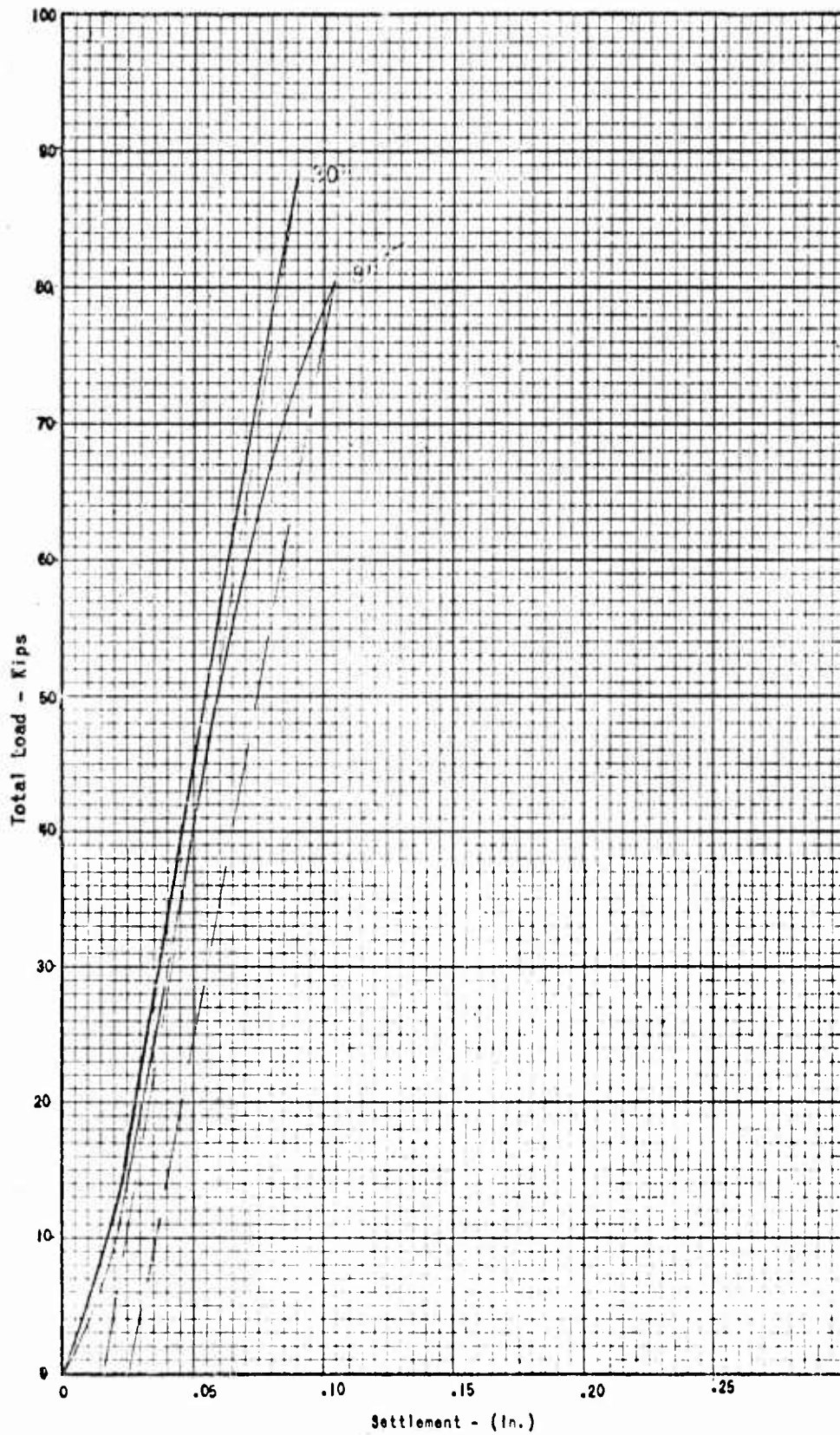
LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

36+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-54)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

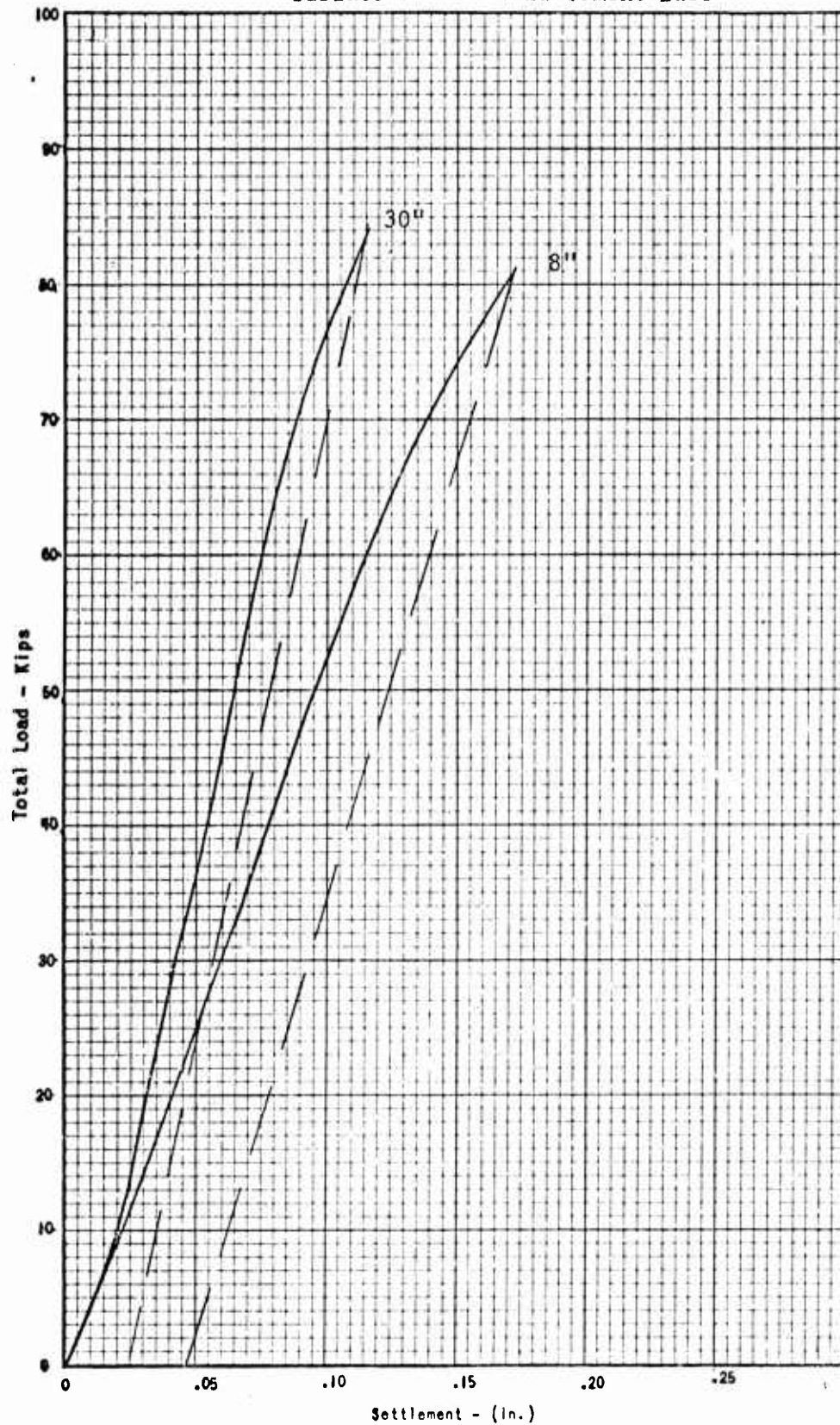
LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

46+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY

150000 LBS. AIR

100000 LBS.

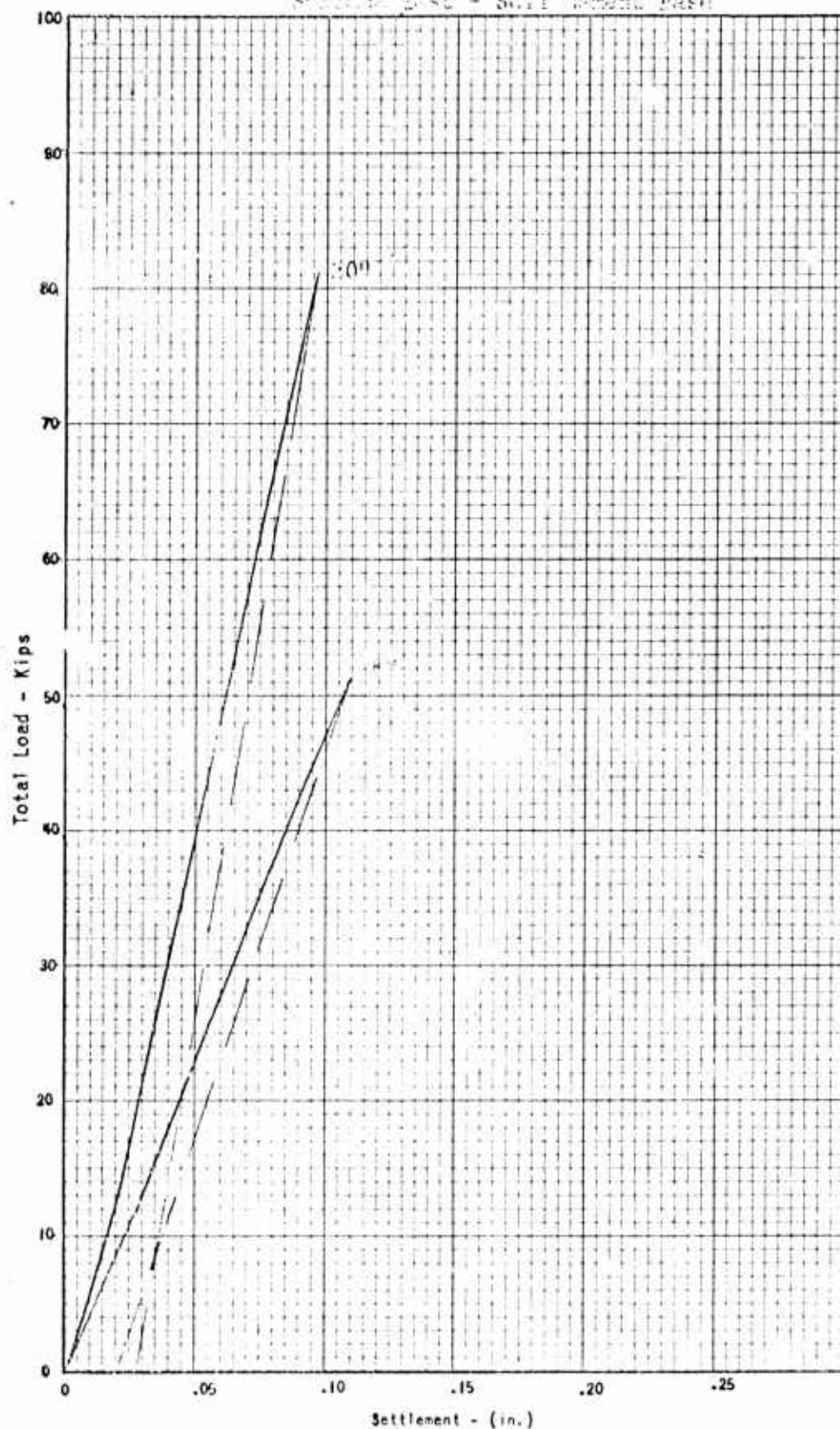
LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

56400

Surface 3-40 - Soil Tement Base



IND MCCL 3950/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

LOCATION

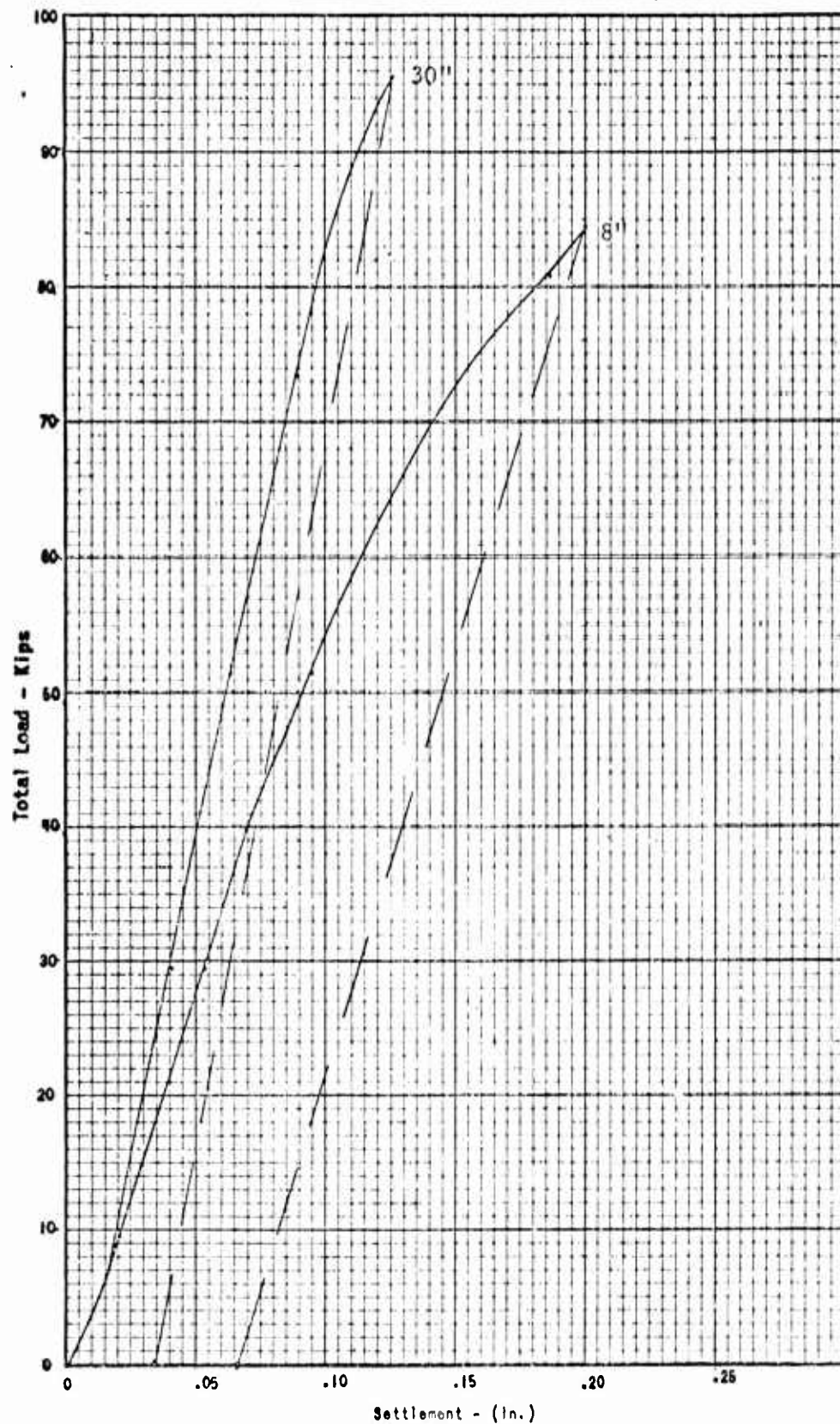
STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Runway 7-25

66+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





FACILITY

1. 100 ft. x 1.5 ft. x 1.5 ft. x 1.5 ft.

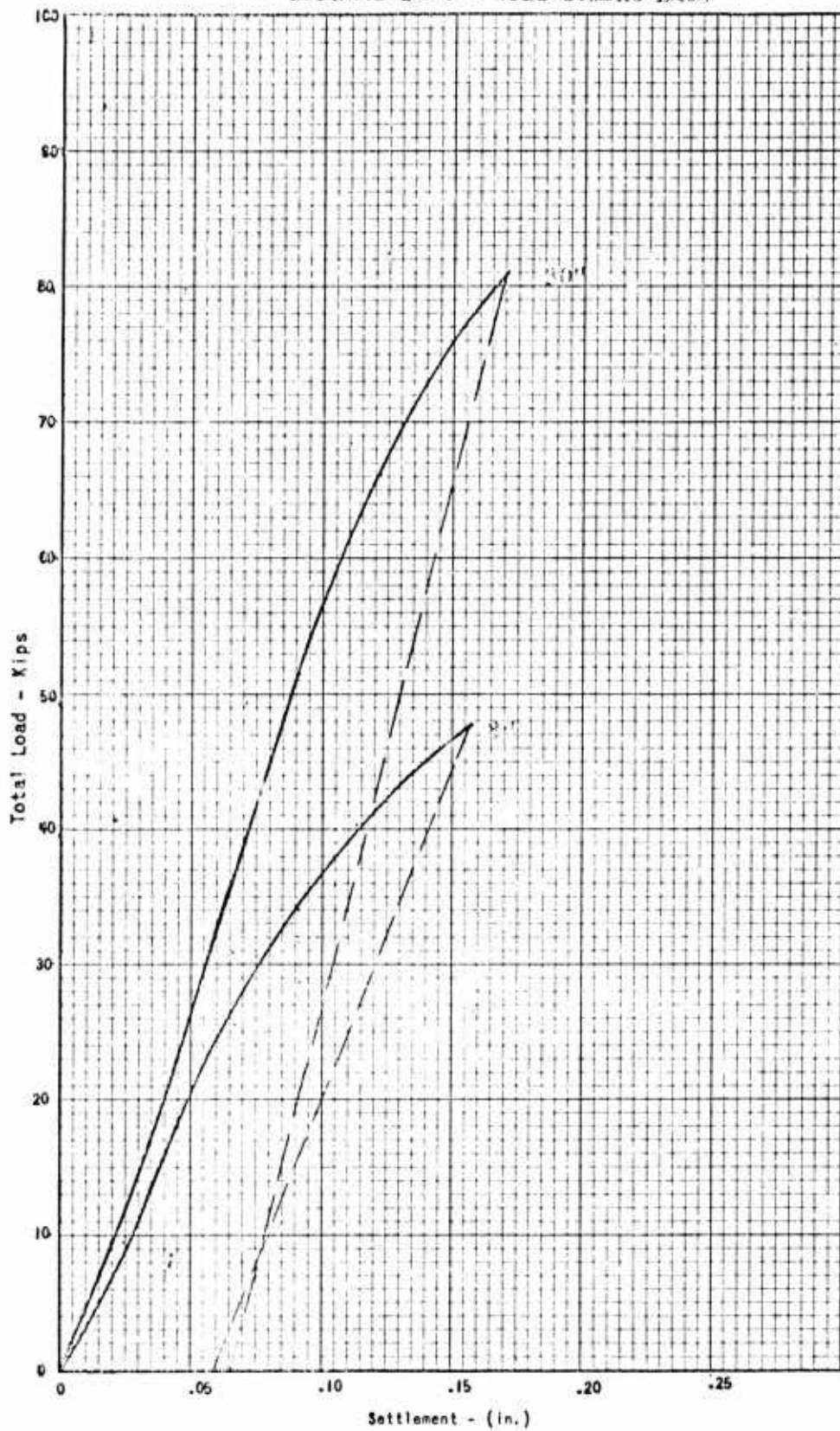
LOCATION

Brimley 14-32

STATION

14400

Service Test - Soil Cement Base



IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

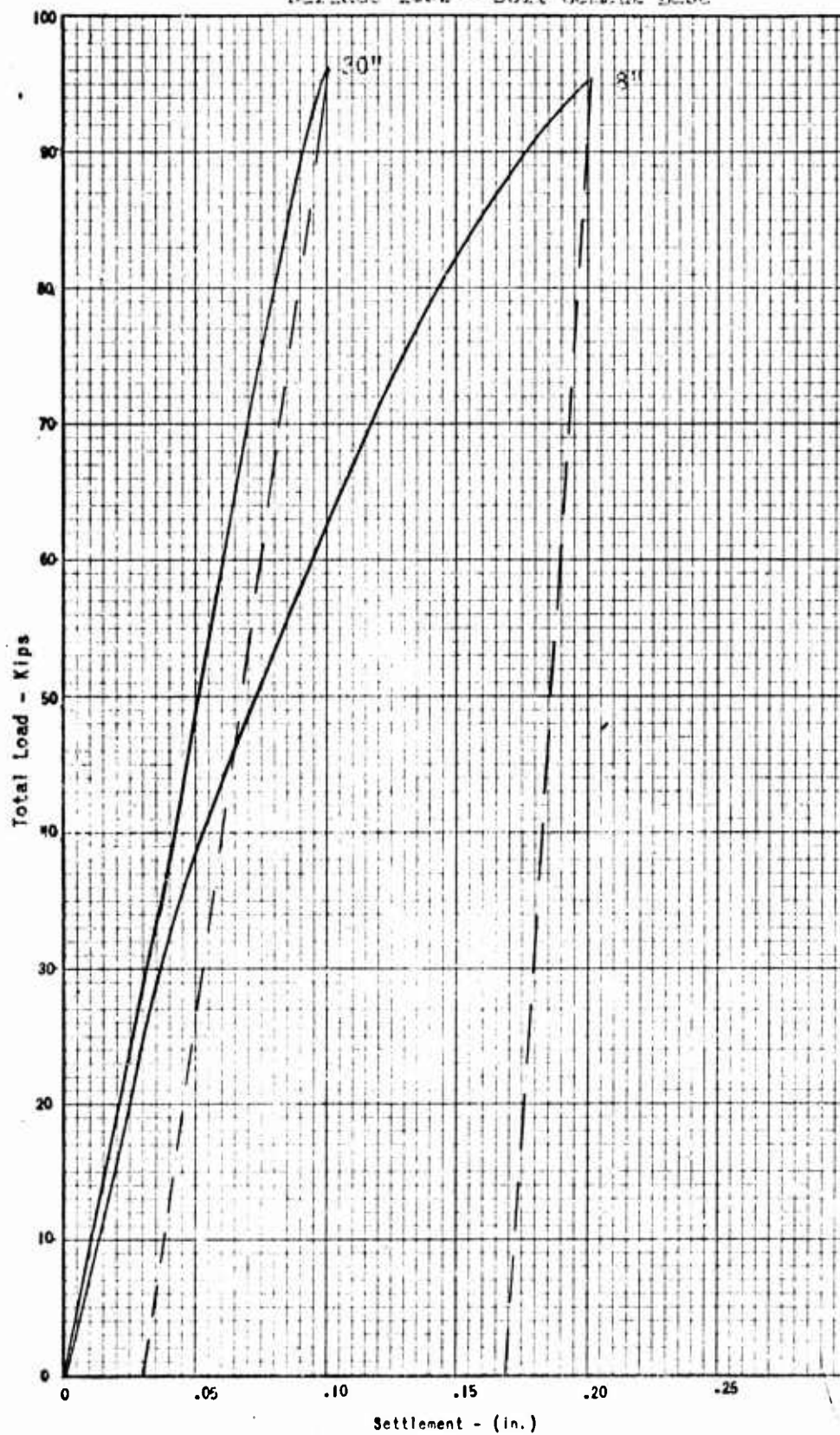
LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

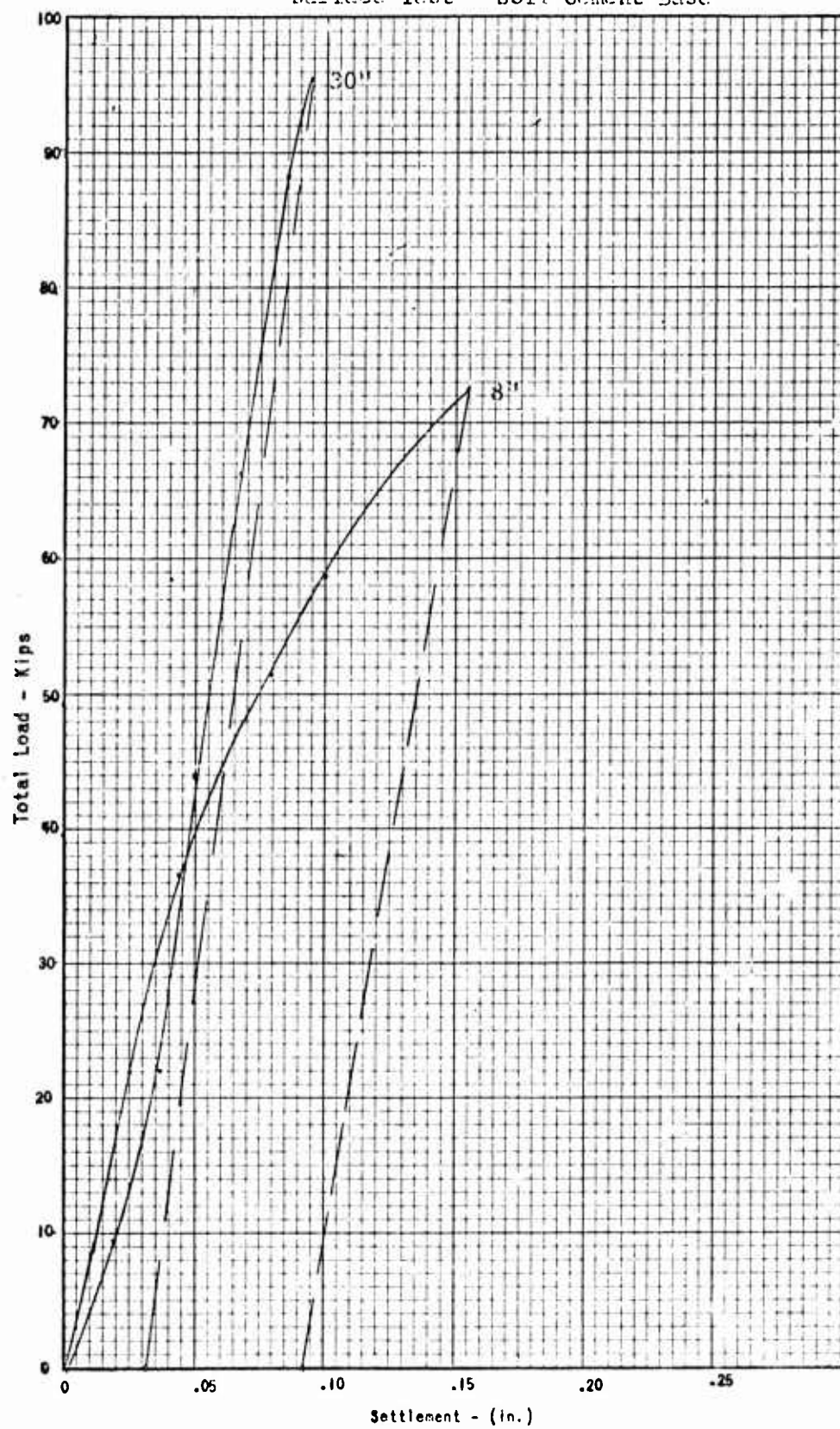
24+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF Clinton Lake, California	Runway 14-32	34+00

## Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

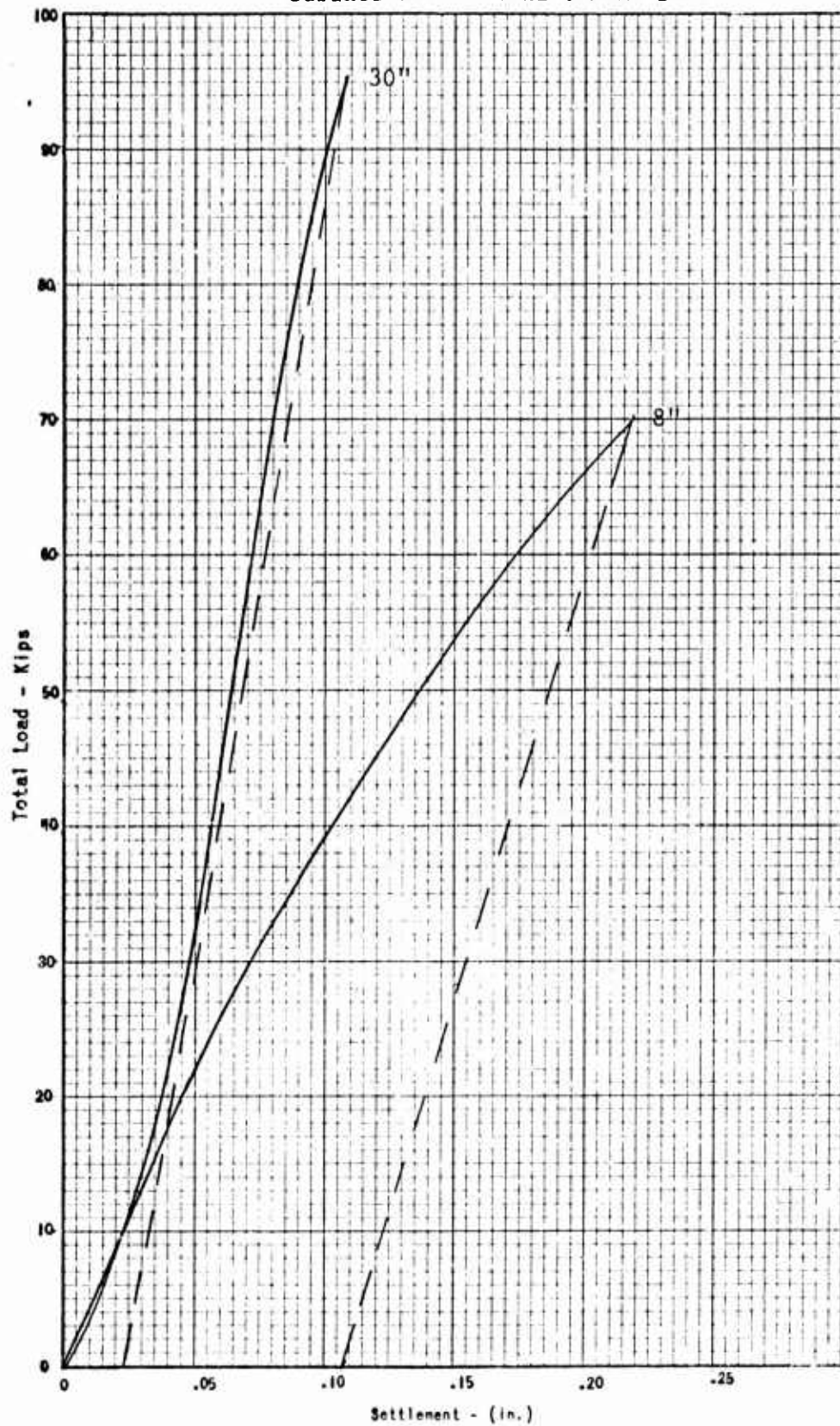
LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

44+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





FACILITY

USAF China Lake, California

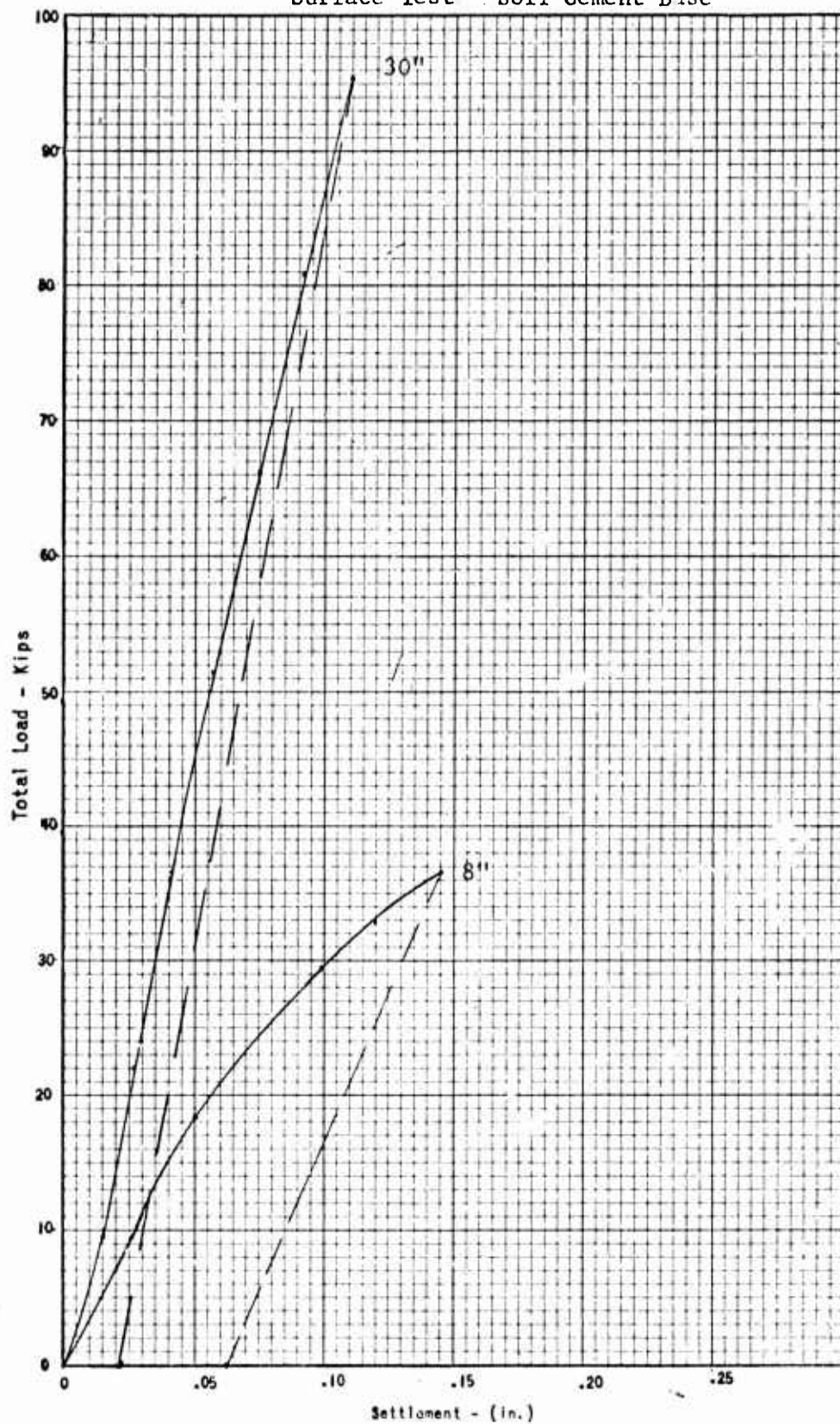
LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

54+00

## Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



11ND NCEL 9960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

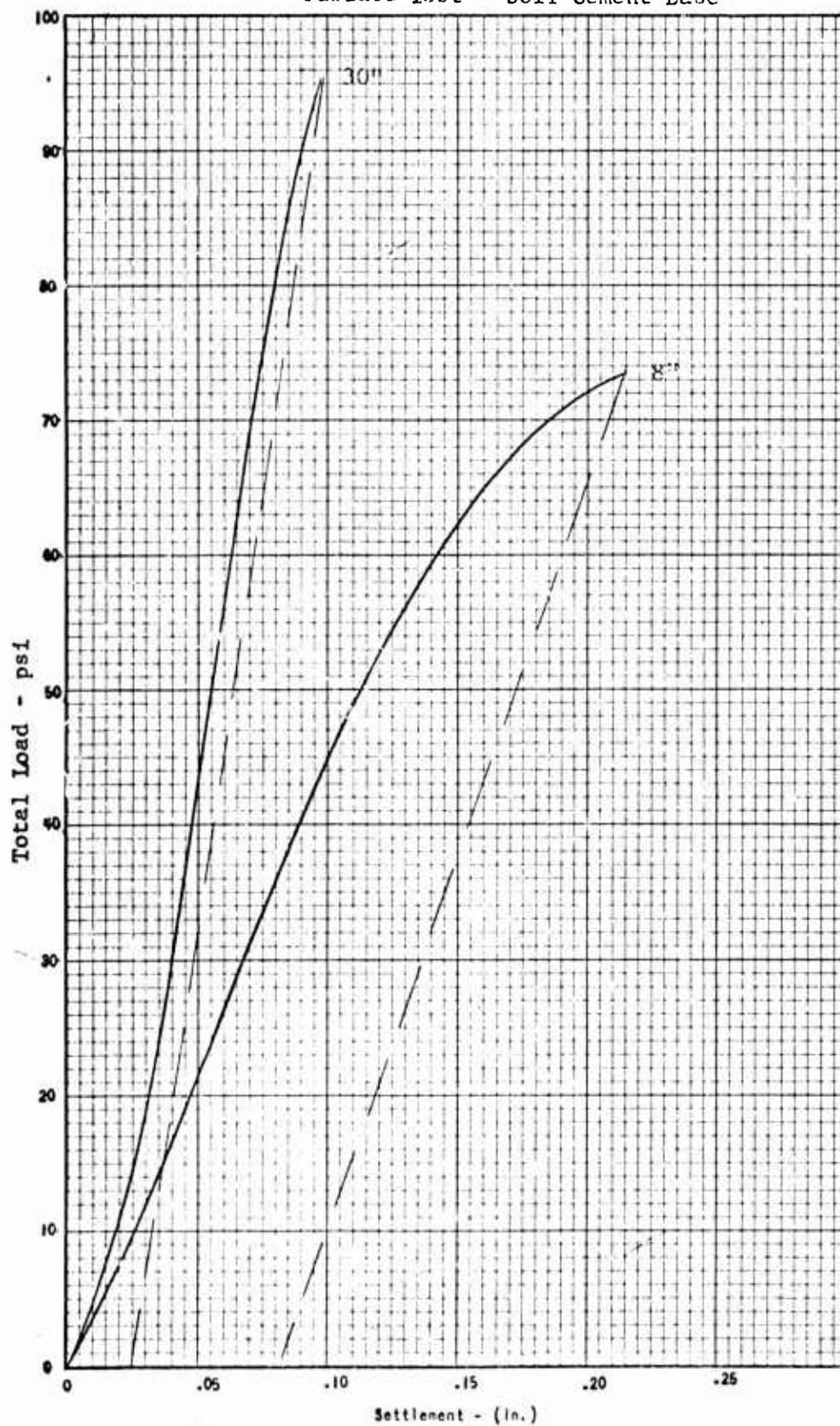
LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

62+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY

USNA, China Lake, California

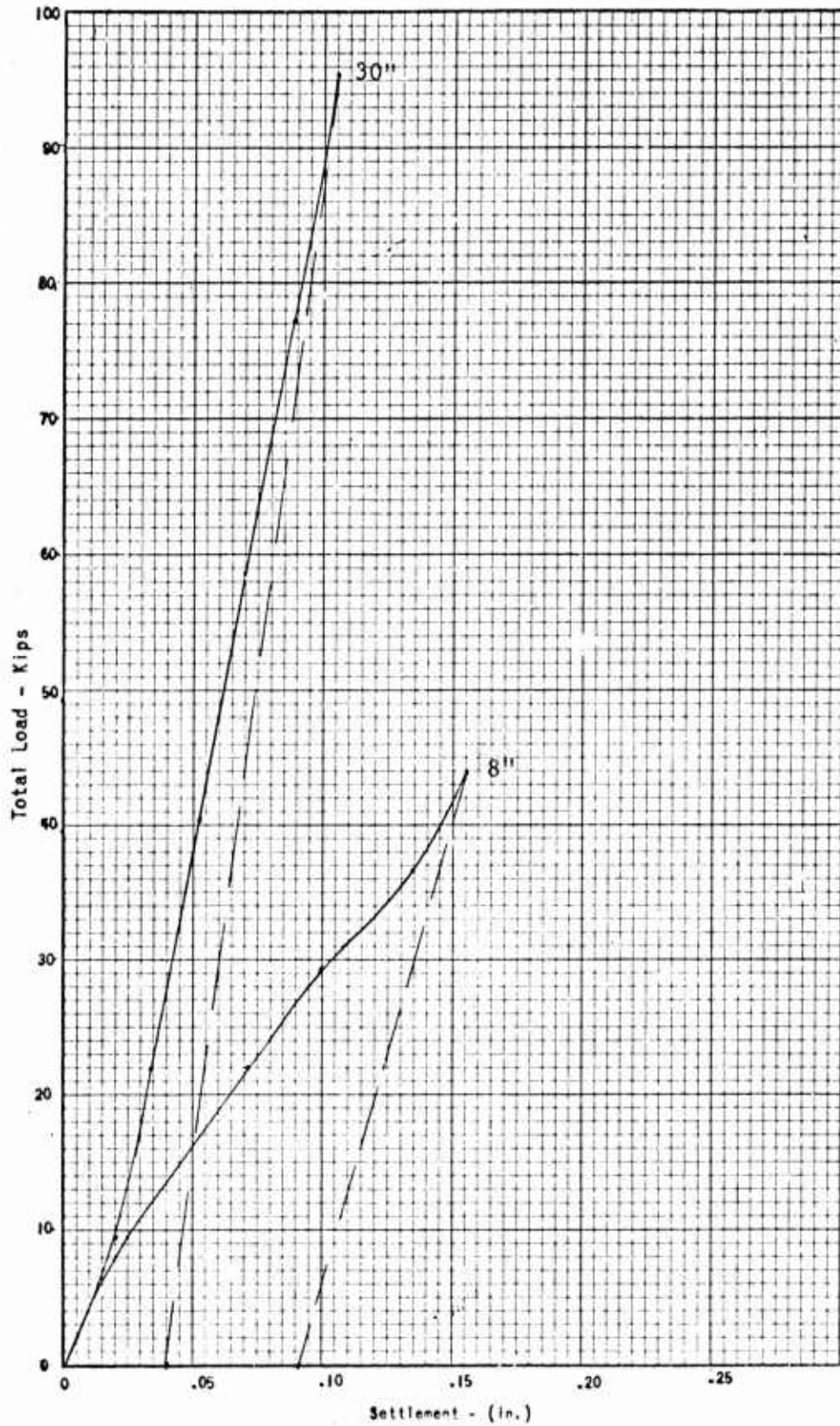
LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

74+00

## Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

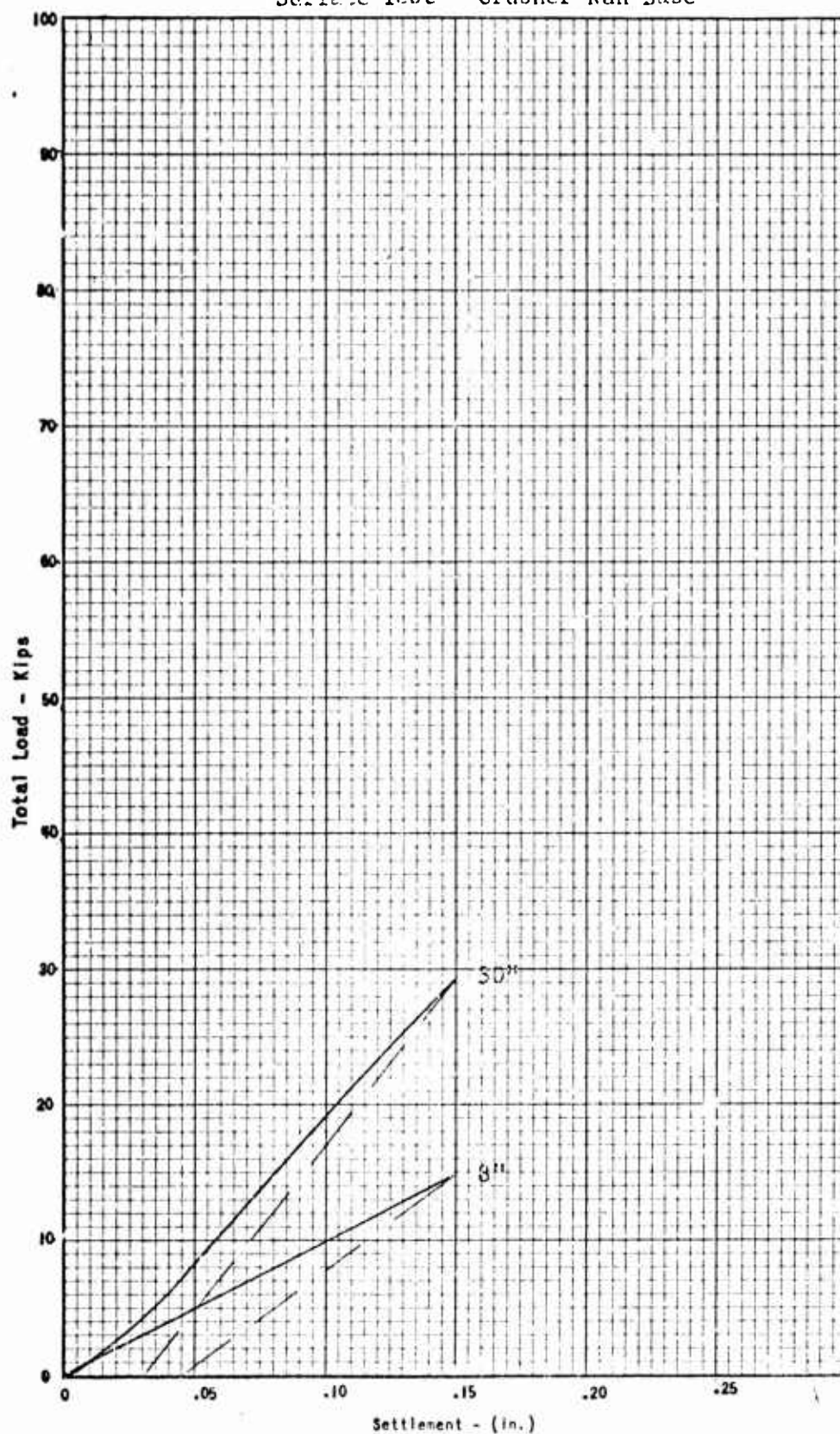
LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32

STATION

10+00, South end

Surface Test - Crusher Run Base



FACILITY

LOCATION

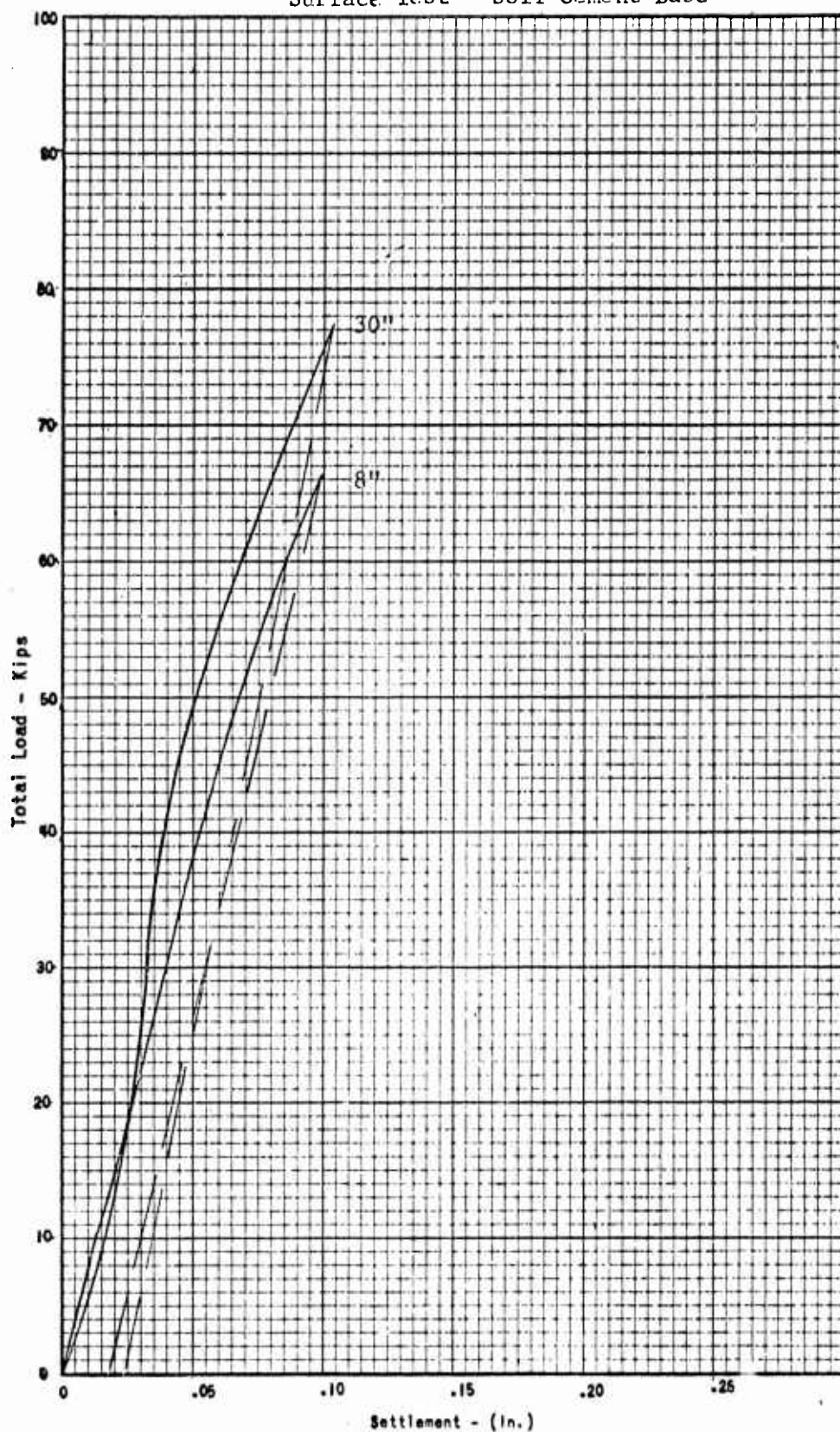
STATION

USNA China Lake, California

Taxiway 14-32

20+00

## Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY

LOCATION

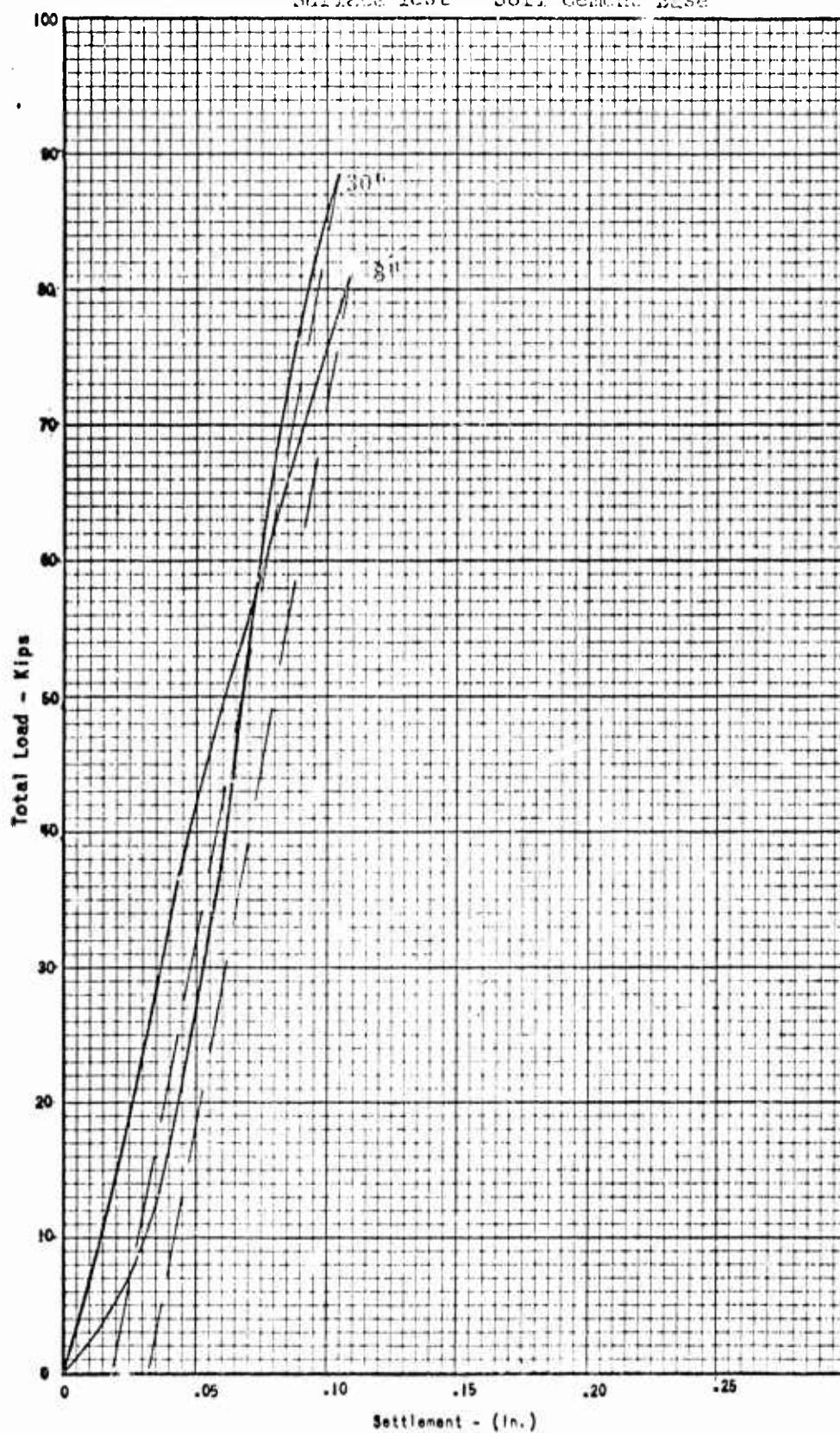
STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Taxiway 14-32

30400

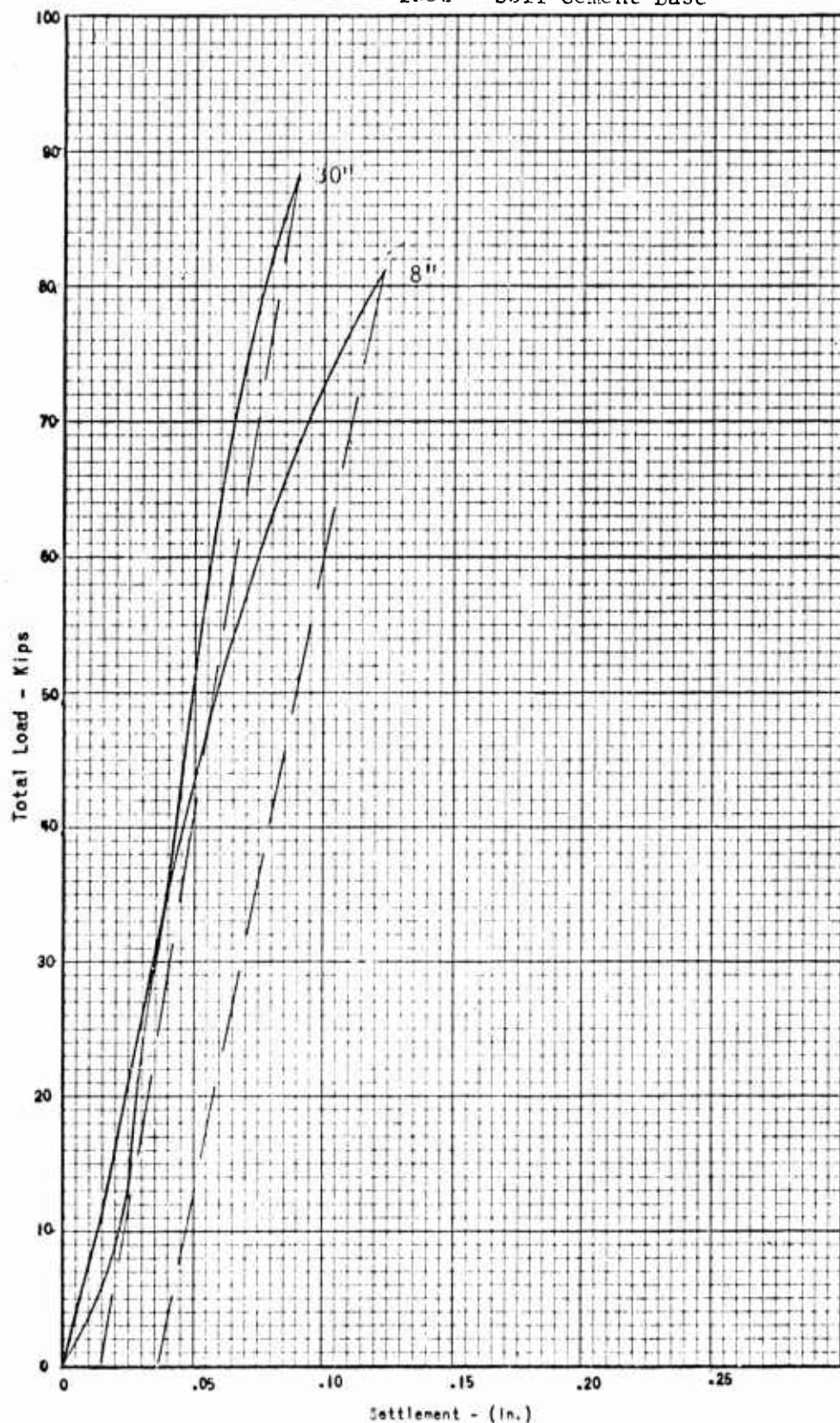
Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32	40+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

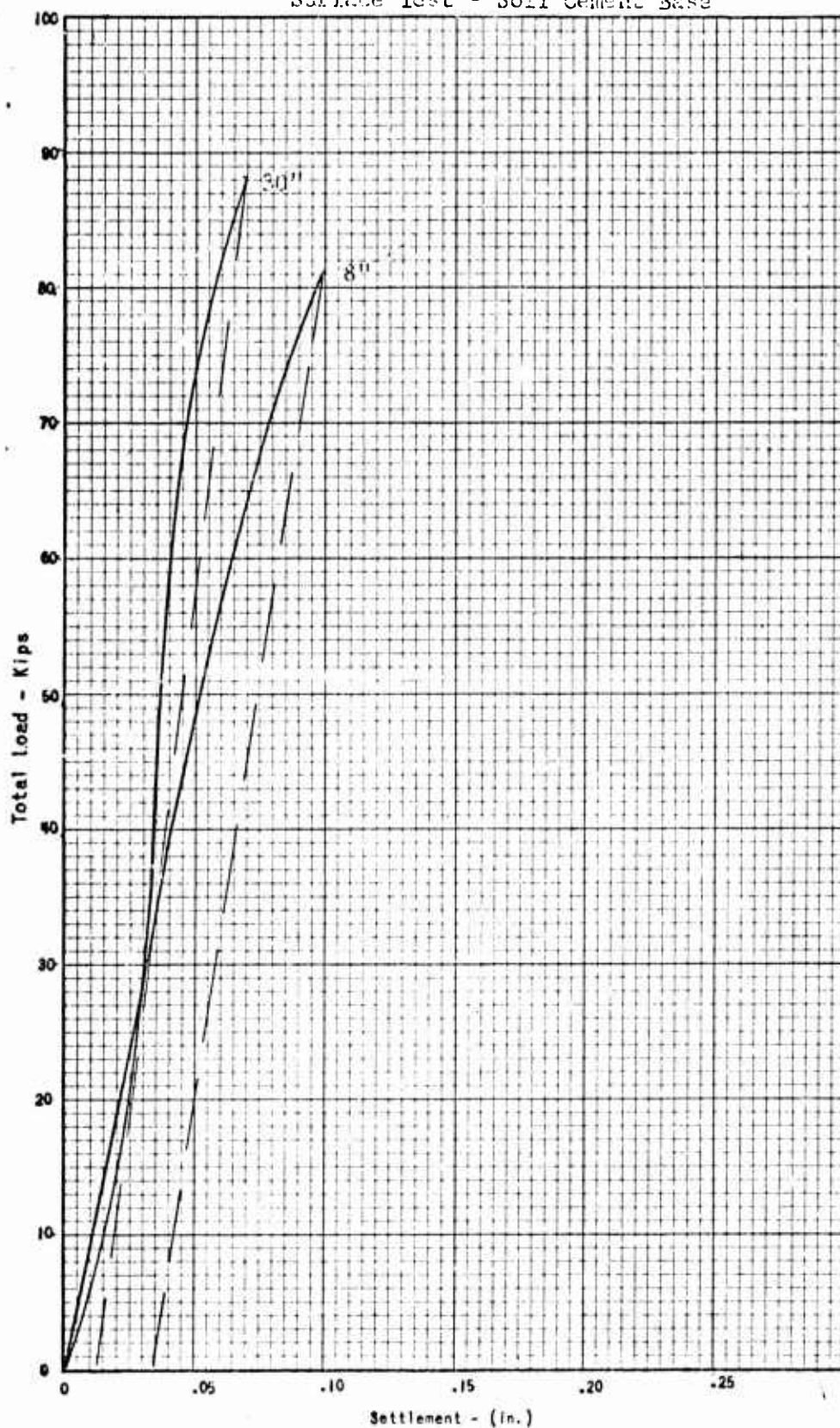
LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32

STATION

50+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



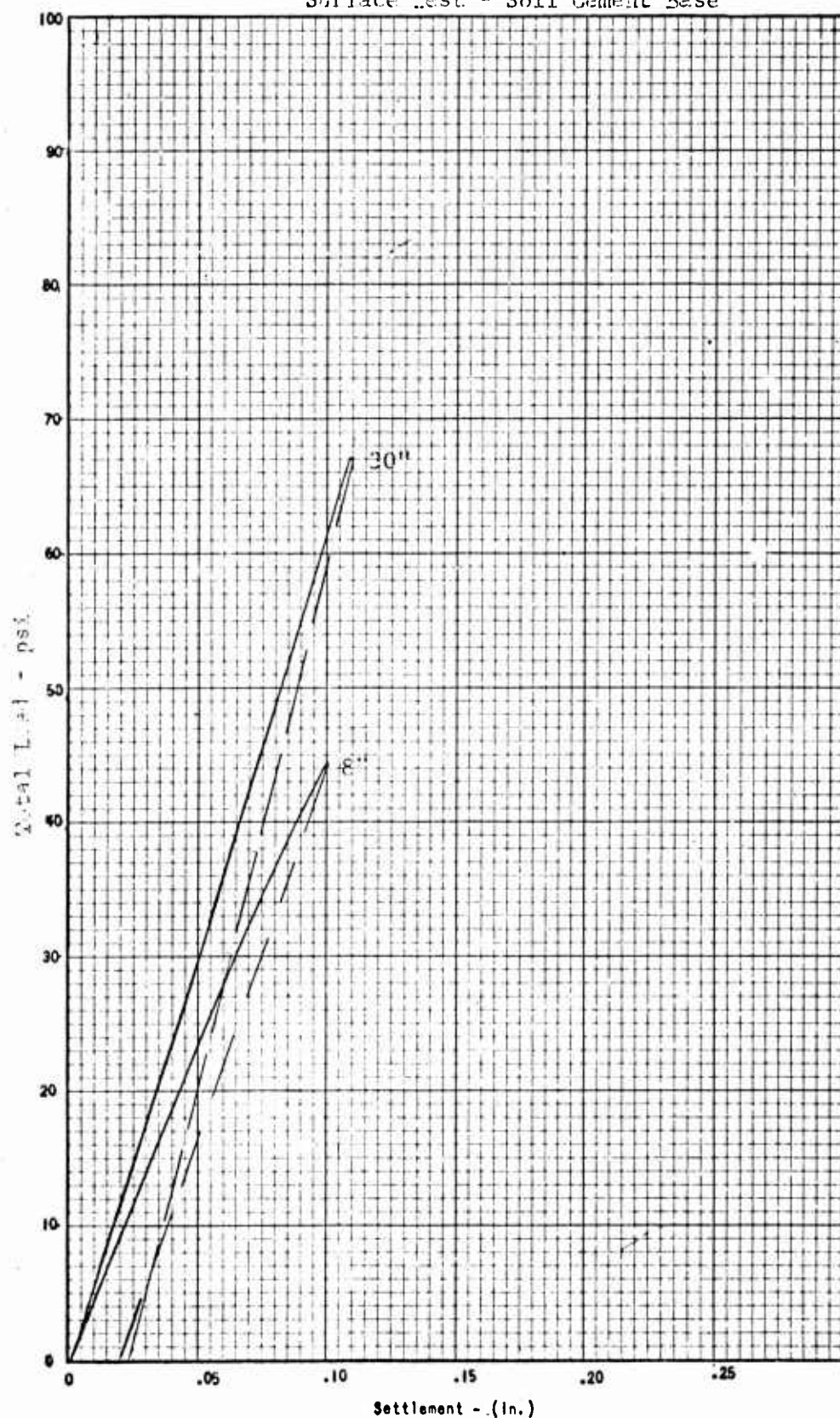


11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAW China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32	60+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



FACILITY

USNA7 China Lake, California

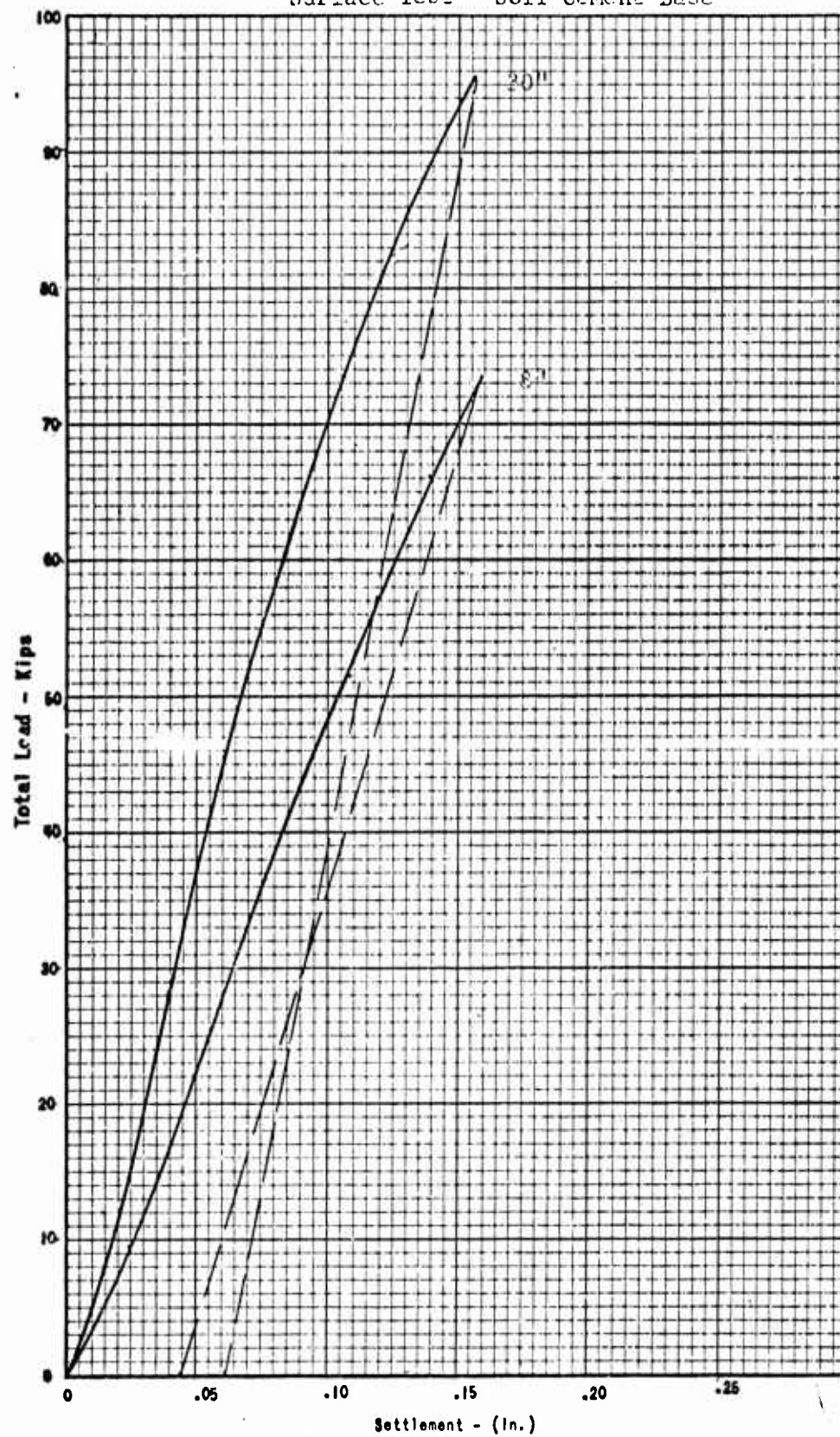
LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32

STATION

73+00

## Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



IND NCCL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USAF China Lake, California

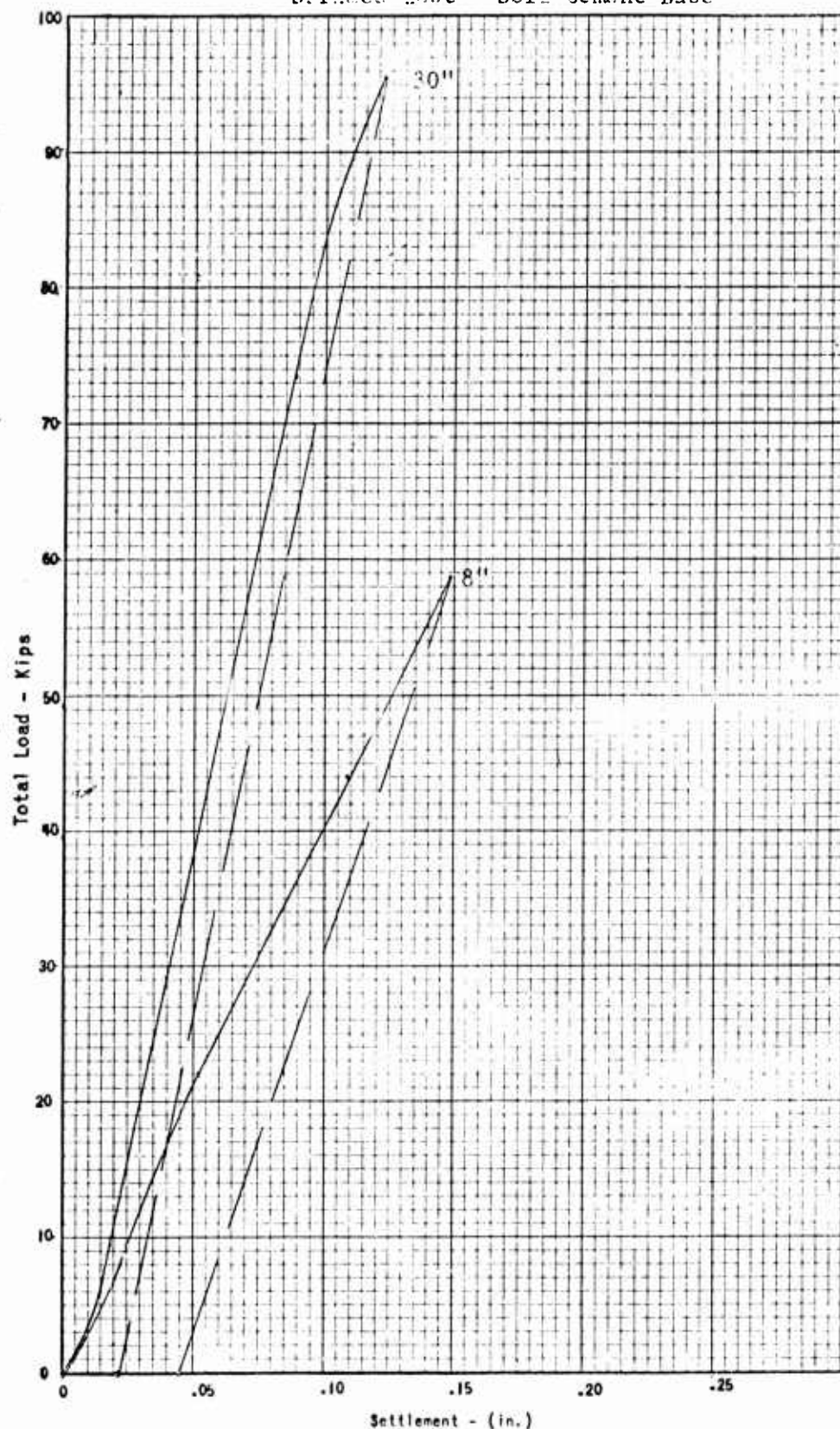
LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32

STATION

83+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

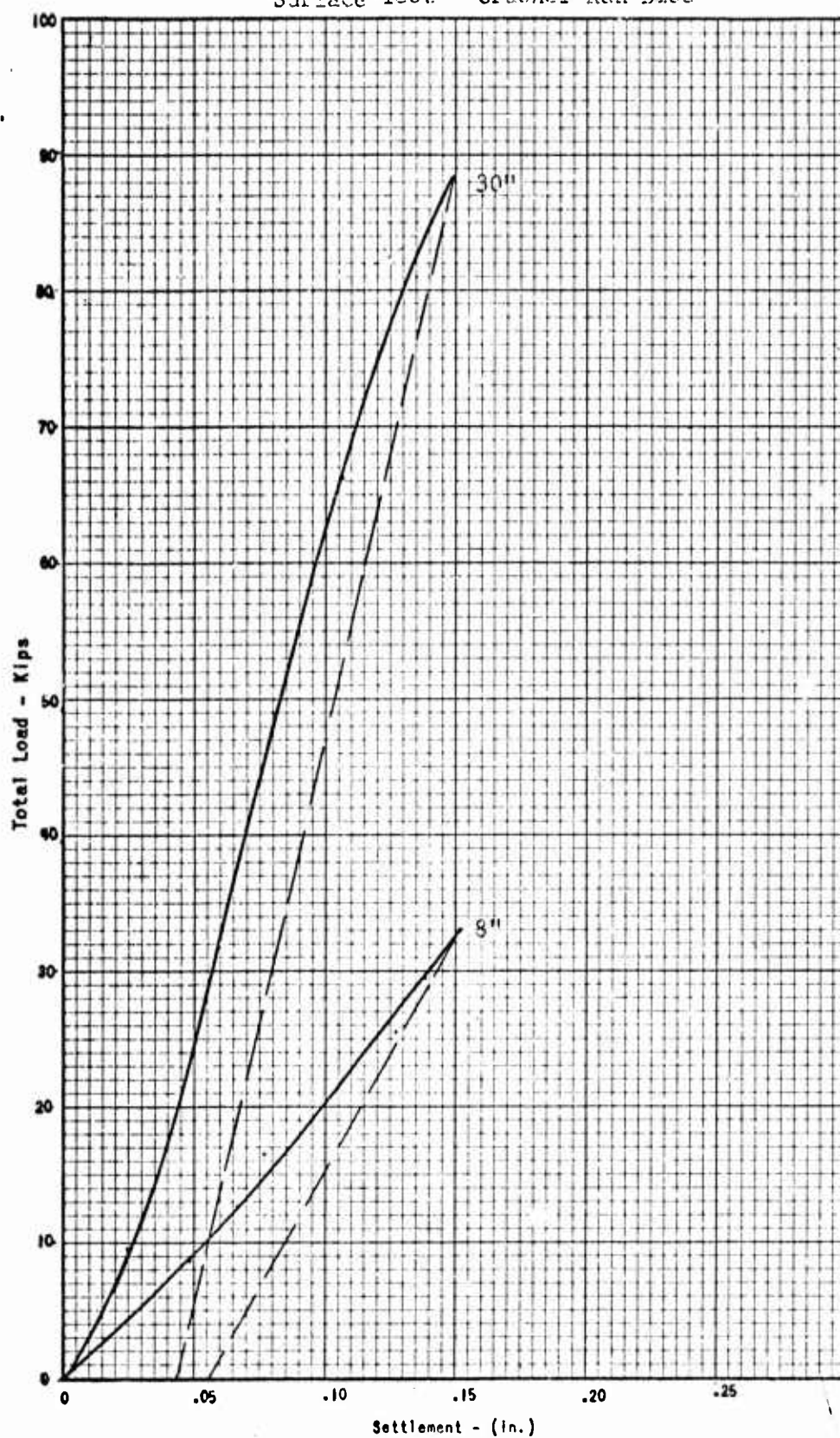
LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32

STATION

86+00, North end

Surface Test - Crusher Run Base



FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

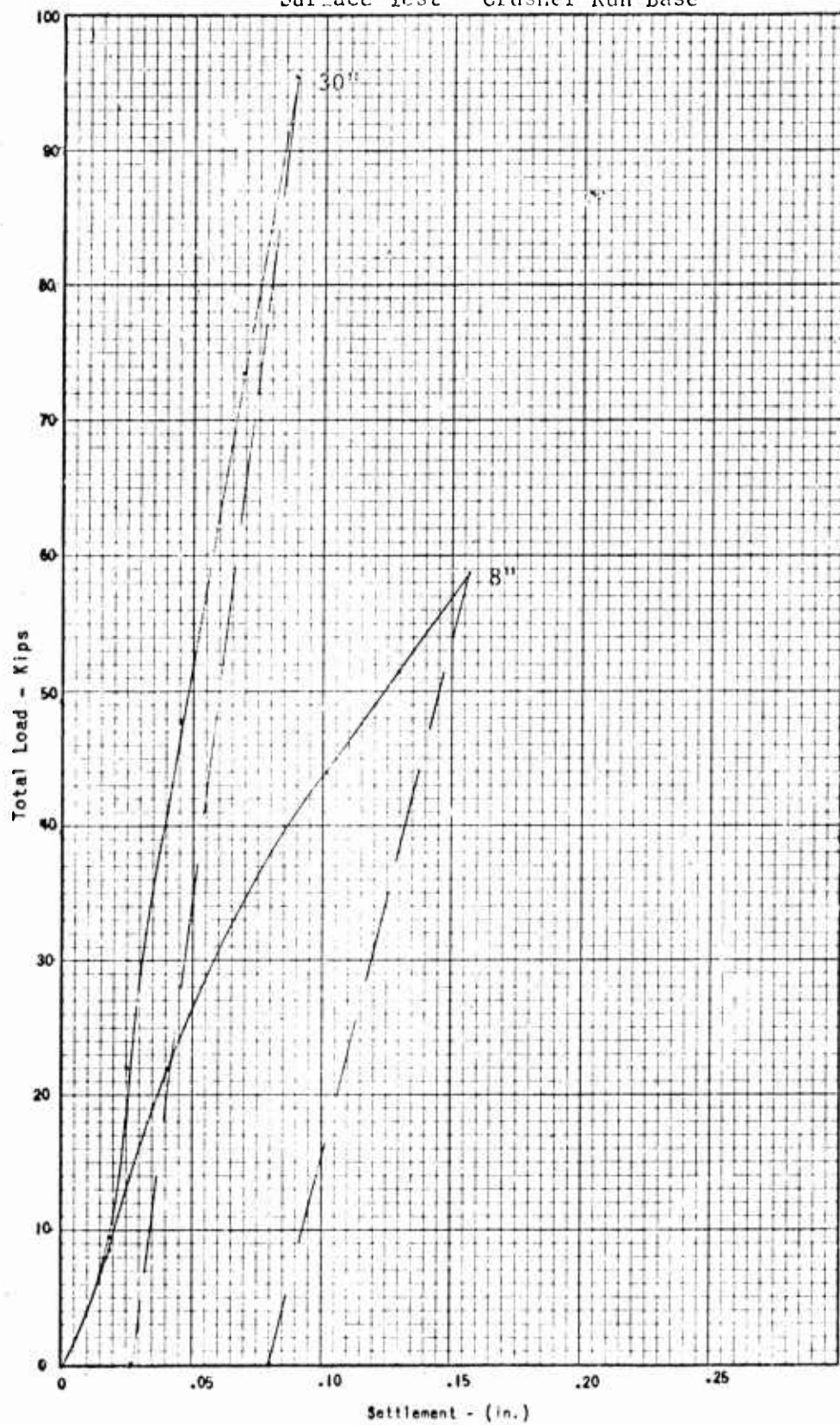
LOCATION

Taxiway 3

STATION

14+00

Surface Test - Crusher Run Base



FACILITY

LOCATION

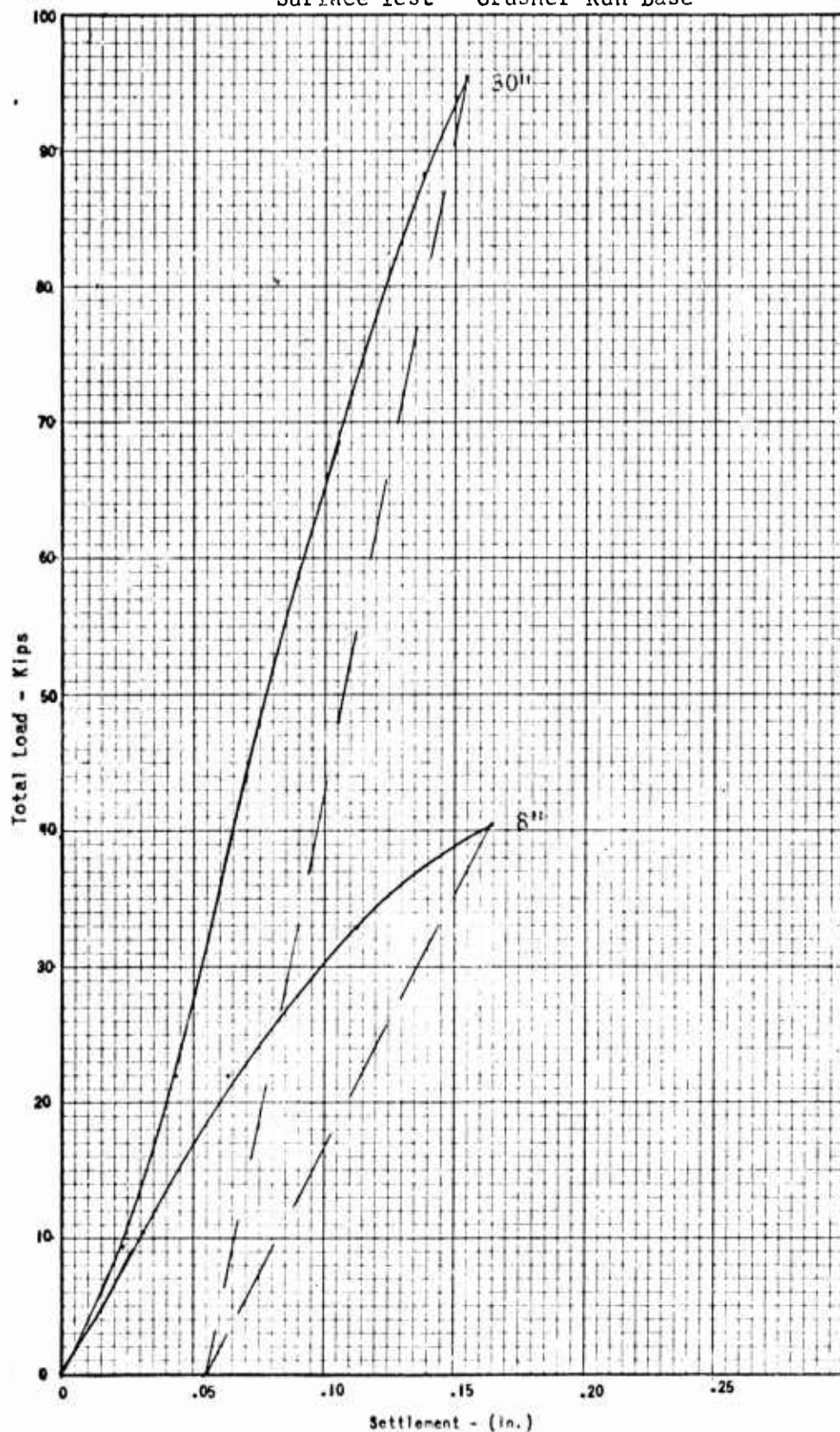
STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Taxiway 3

2 100

## Surface Test - Crusher Run Base



FACILITY

USNA, Pima Lake, California

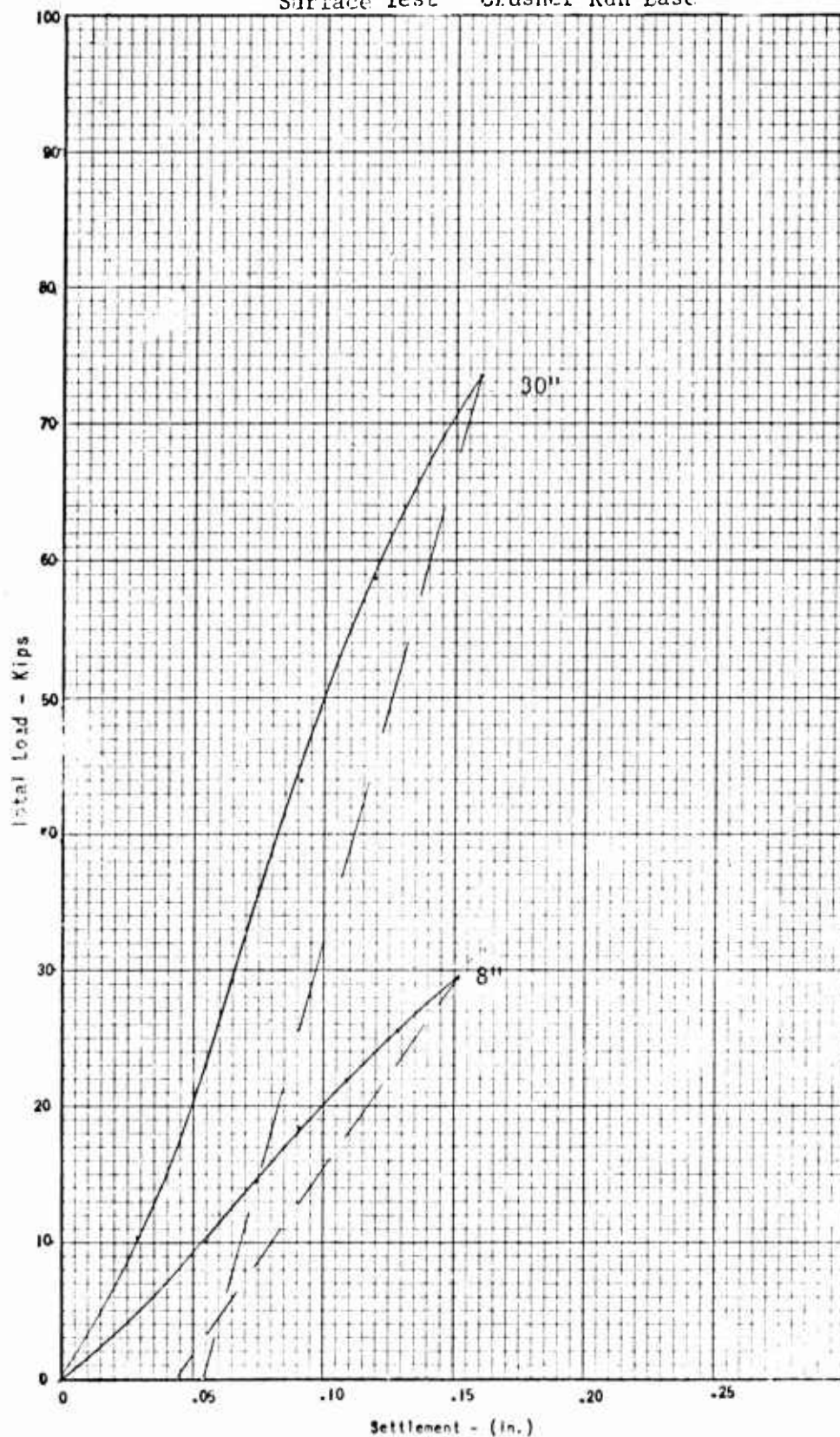
LOCATION

Taxiway 3

STATION

36+00

Surface Test - Crusher Run Base





IND NCEL 3060/20 (1-CV)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

LOCATION

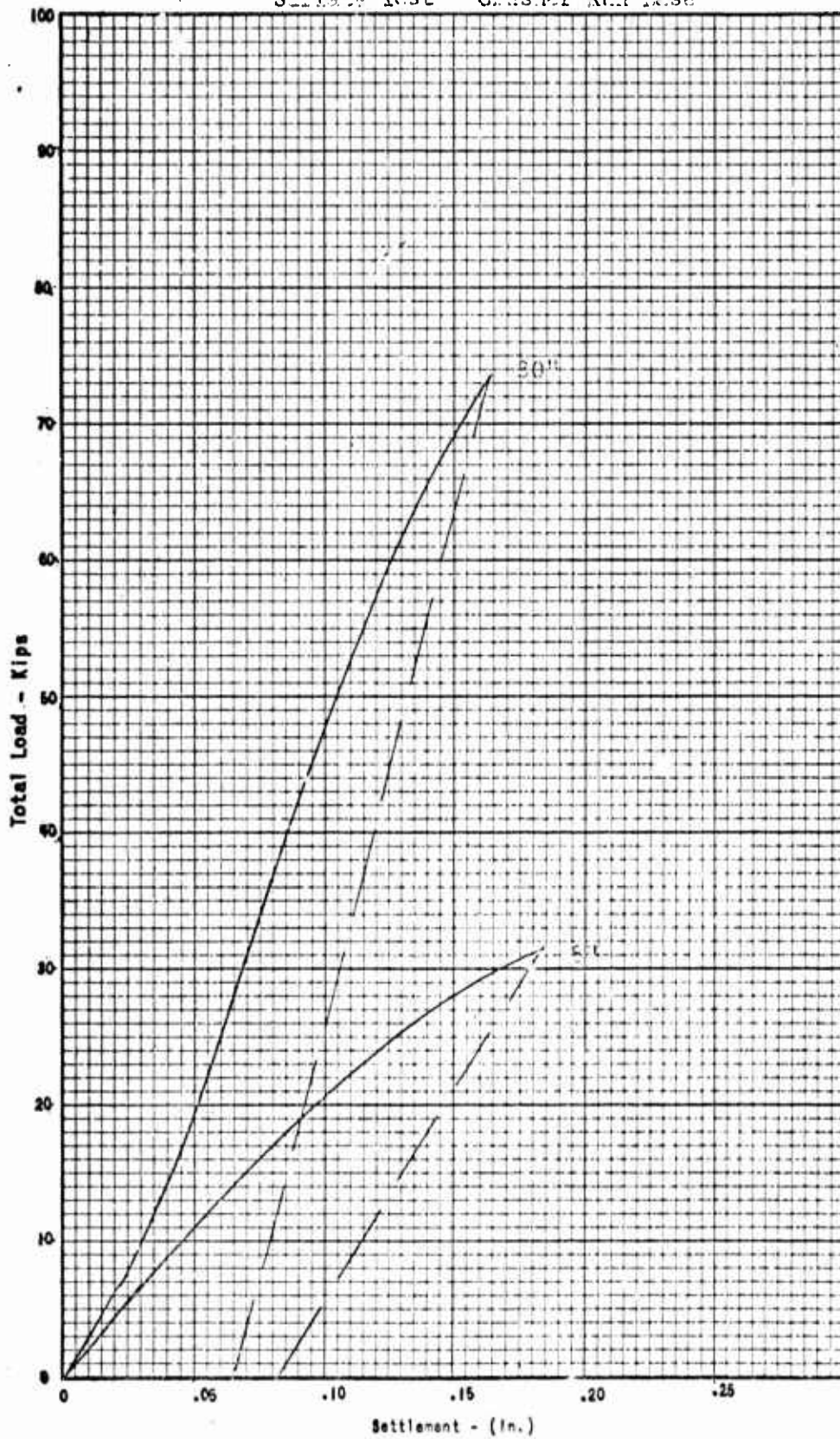
STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Taxiway 7

10+00

Surface Test - Crusher Run Base





FACILITY

LOCATION

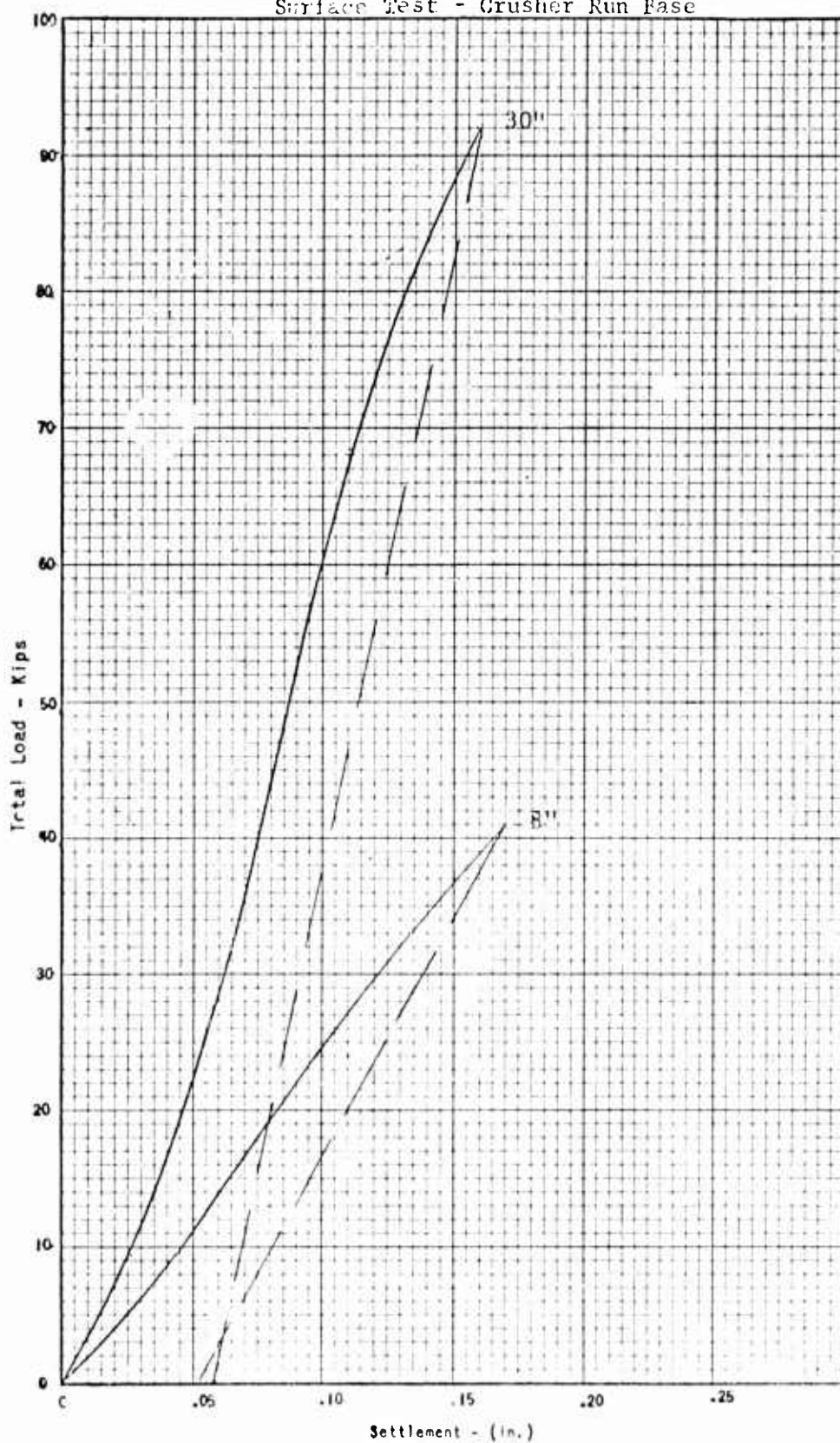
STATION

FSDOE China Lake, California

Taxiway 21

7+00

## Surface Test - Crusher Run Base



IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

USNAF China Lake, California

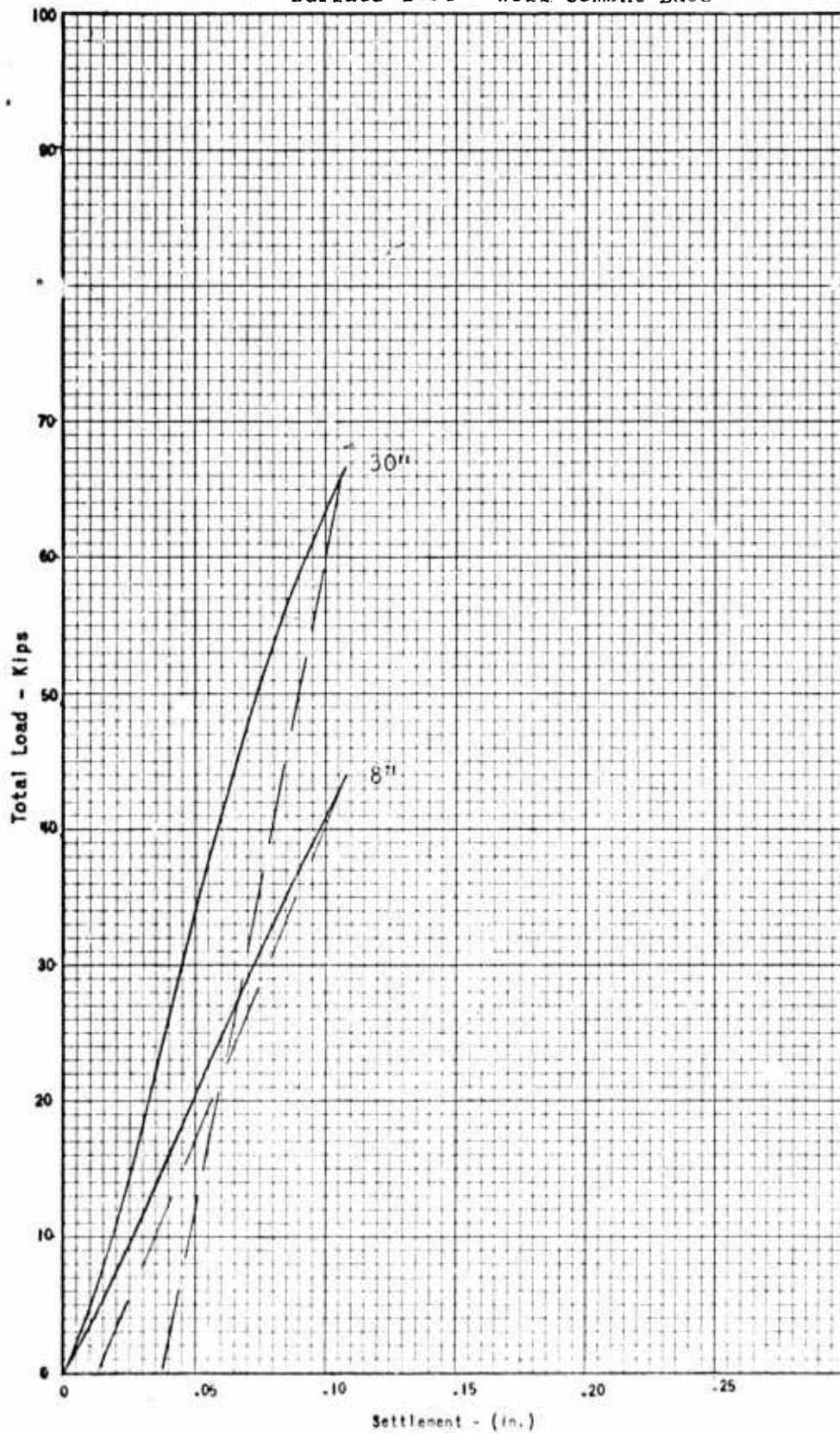
LOCATION

Taxiway 21

STATION

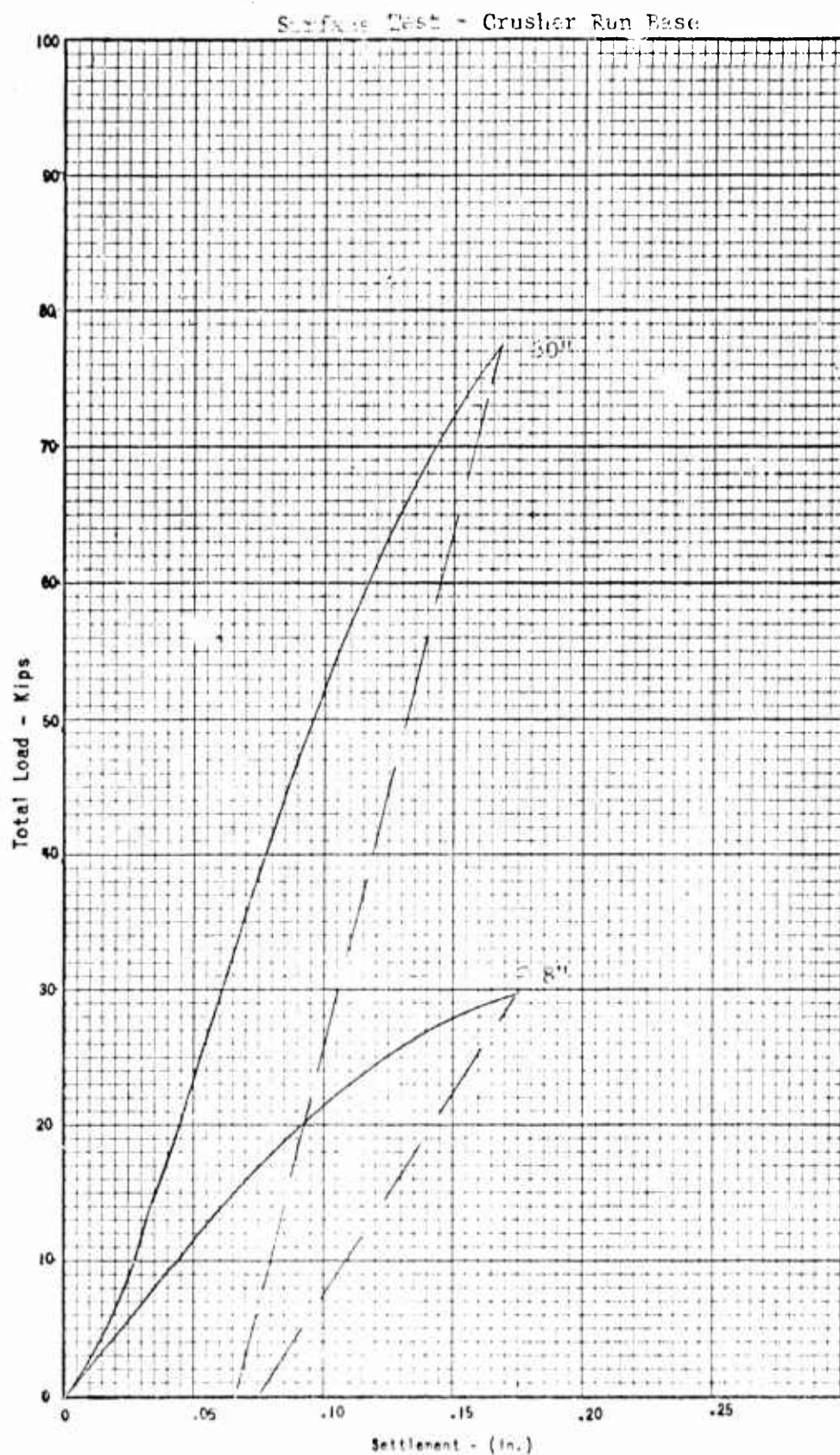
18+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAV Jettie Lake, California	Runway 25	10+00



IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

LOCATION

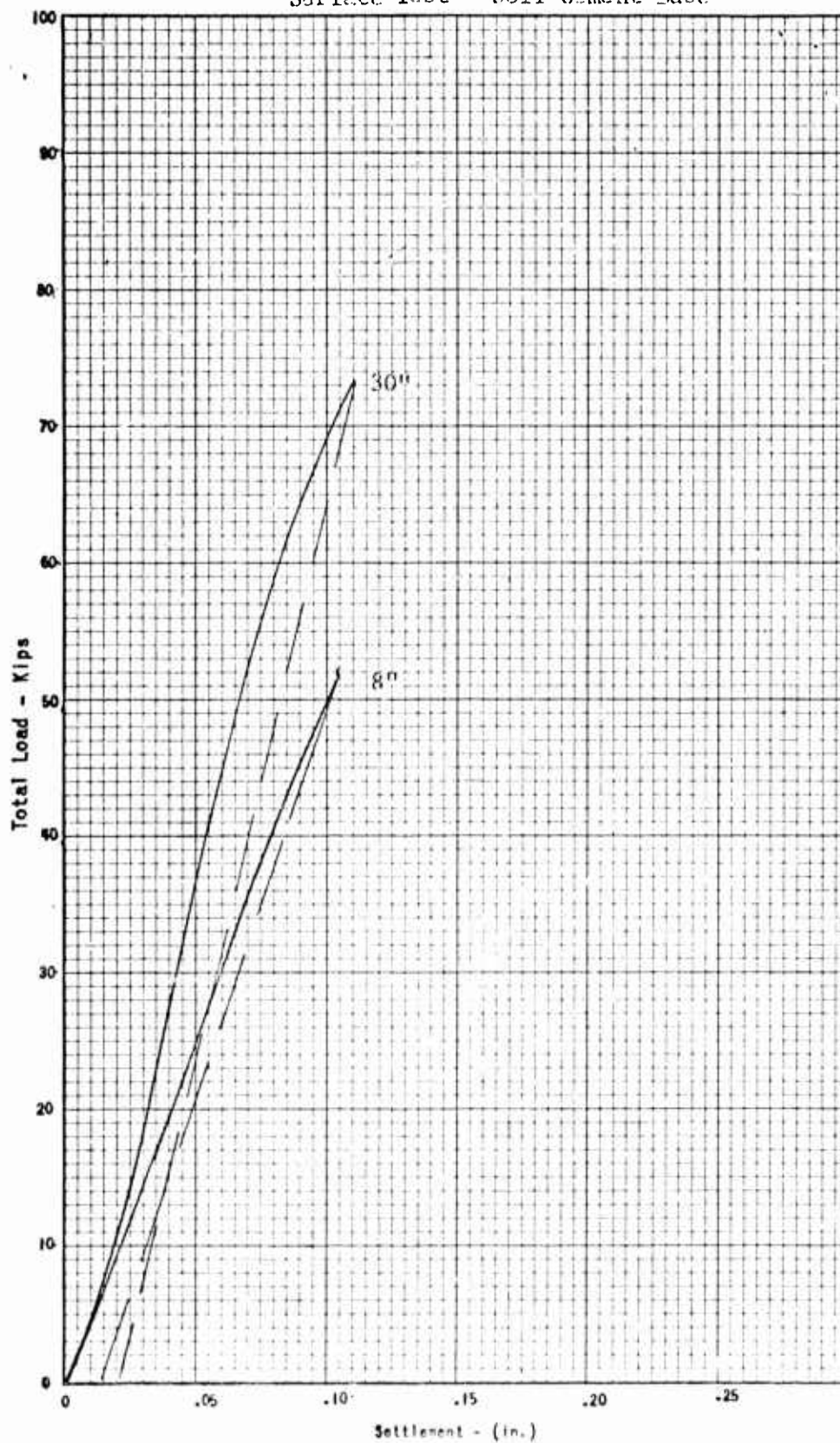
STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Connecting Taxiway A

2+00

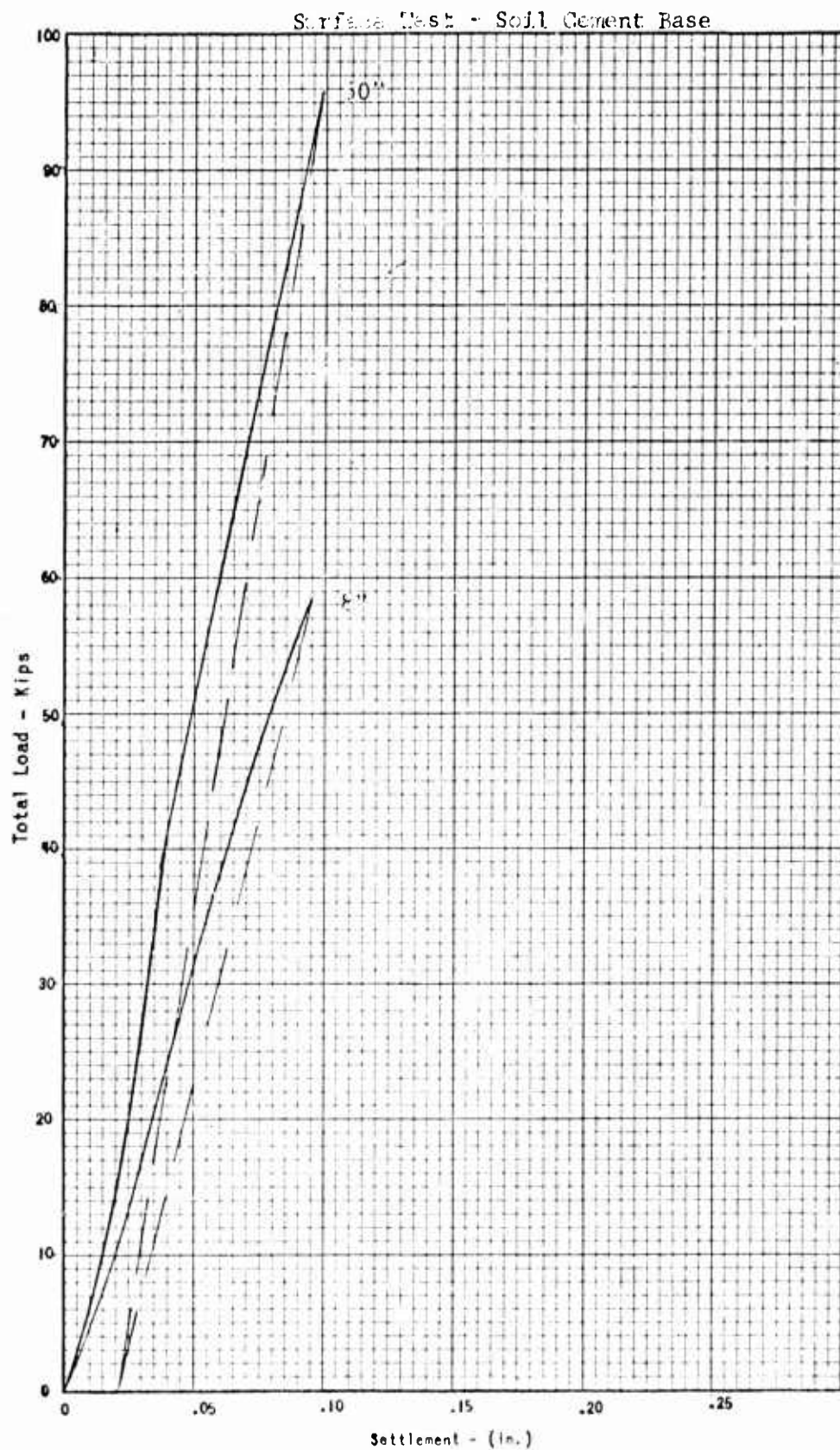
Surface Test - Soil Cement Base





TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF Wickenburg, California	Connecting Taxiway B	2+00



IND MCCL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

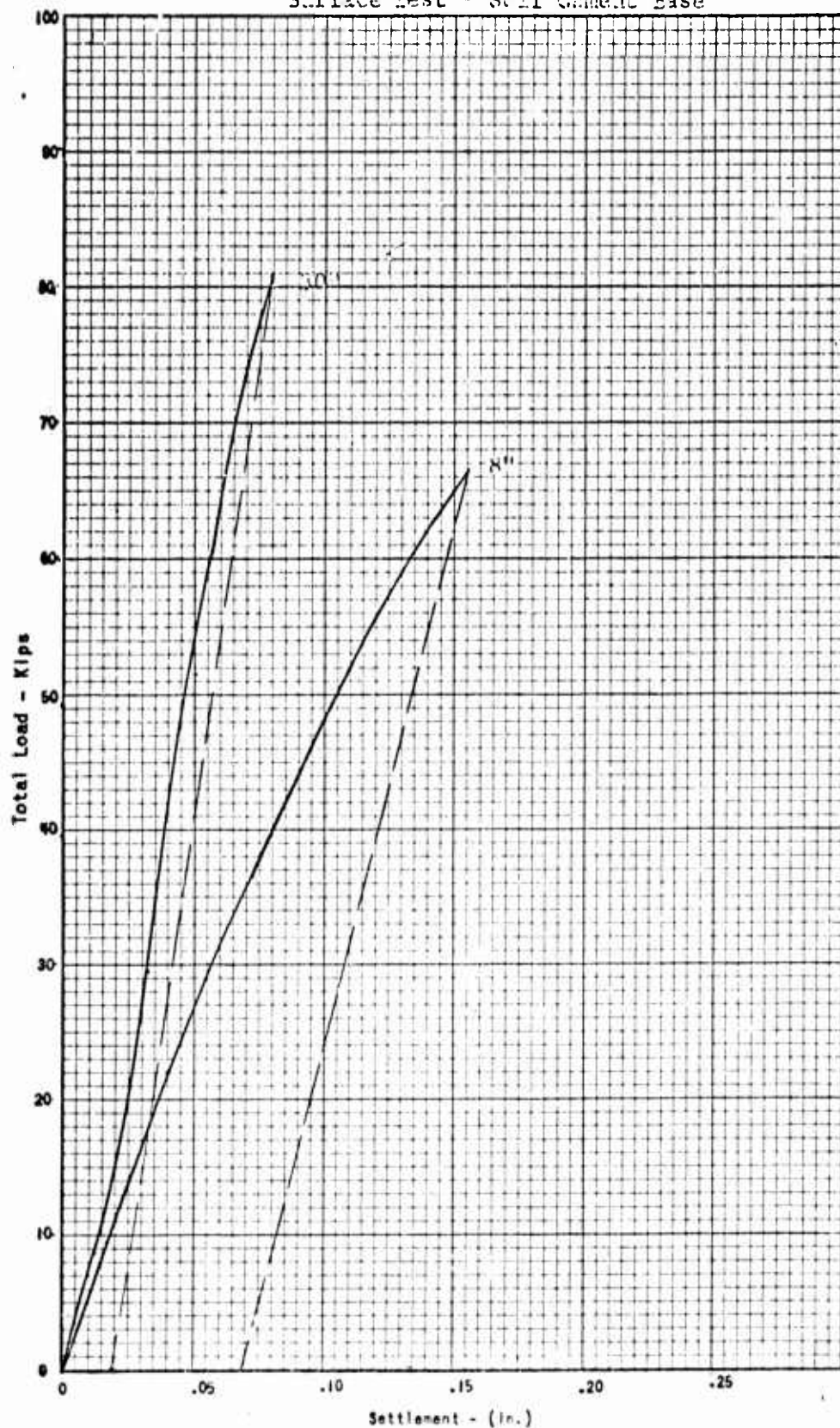
LOCATION

STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Connecting Taxiway C 2+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base

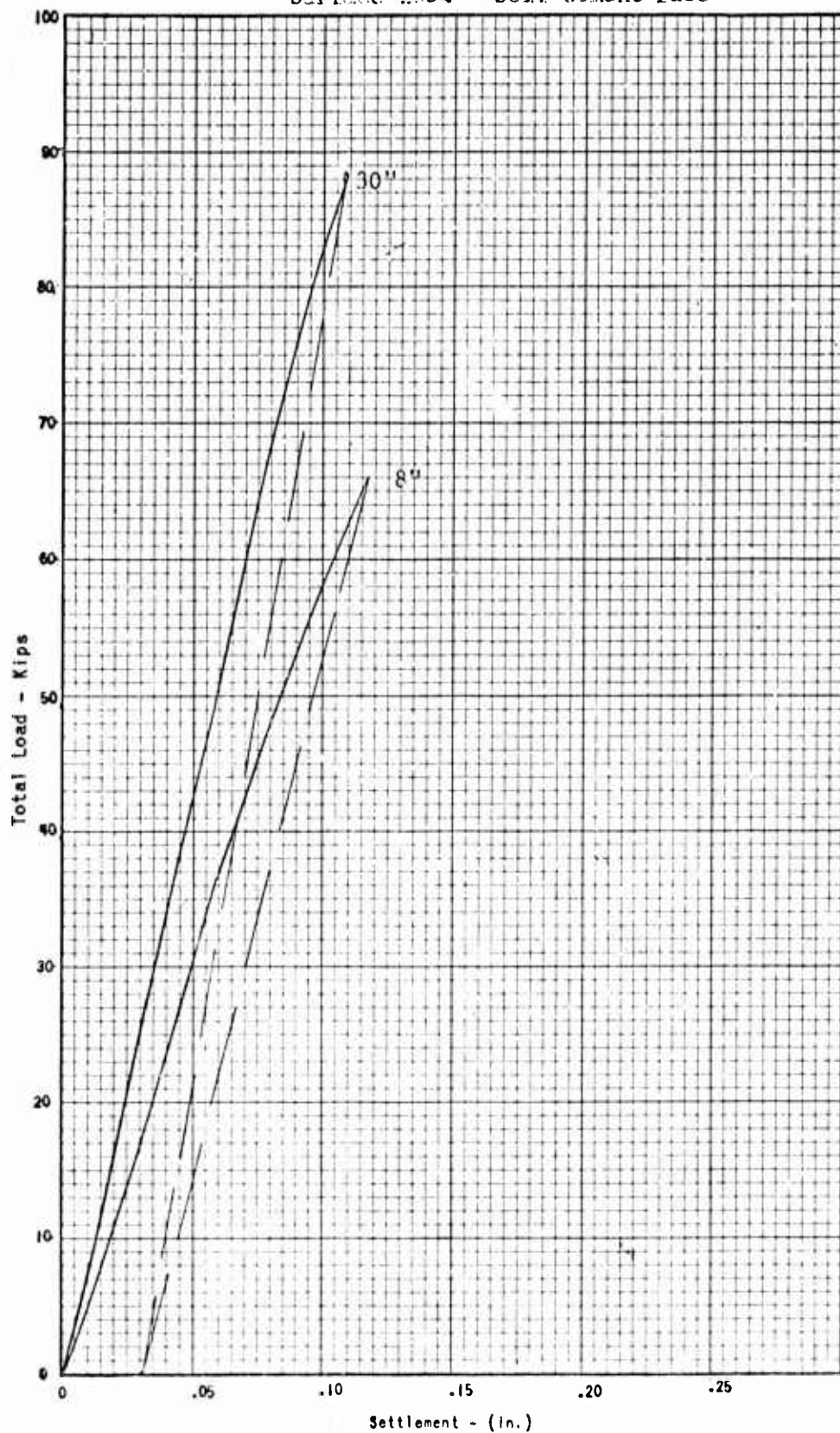




TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF Bina Lake, California	Connecting Taxiway D	4+00

Surface Test - Soil Cement Base



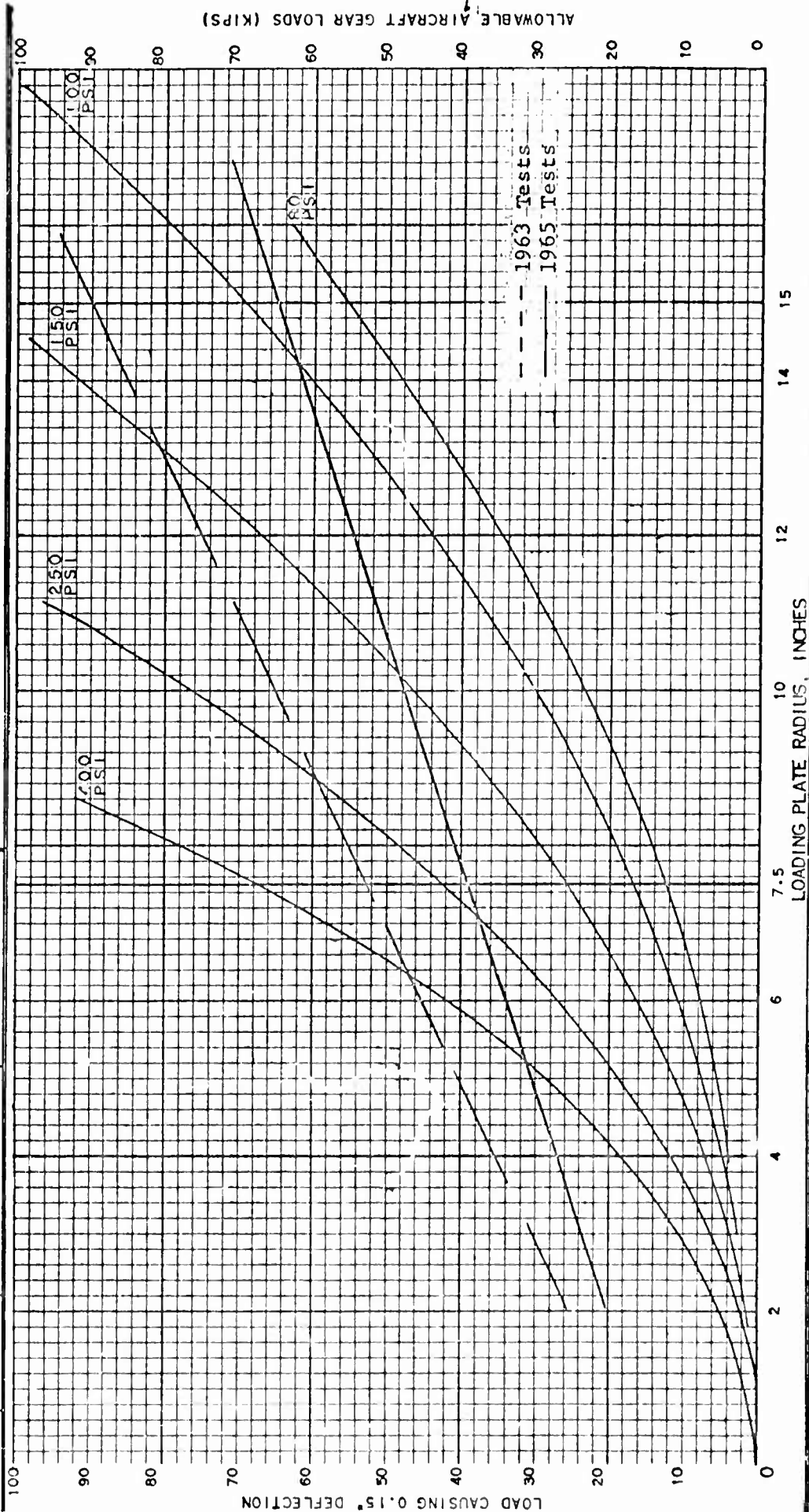
Appendix E  
ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS

FACILITY		LOCATION	DATE
NAF China Lake, California		Runway 3-21, Crusher Run Base, 5+00-25+00	12 Jan 66

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
49	31	64	96

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE SINGLE WHEEL LOADS

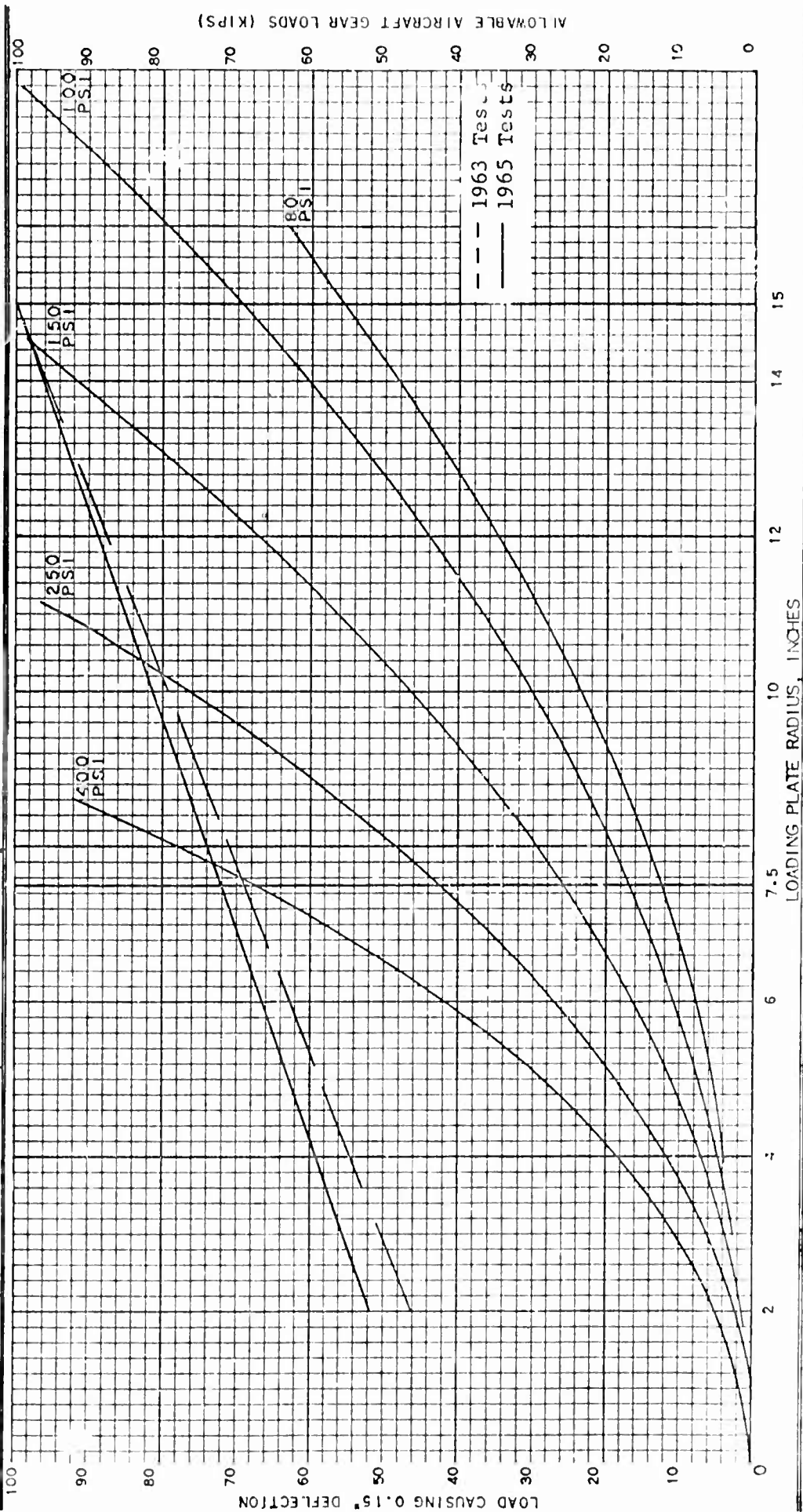


FACILITY		LOCATION	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California		Runway 3-21, Soil Cement Base, 34+75--100+00	12 Jan 66

### ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
98	73	150 PSI	150 PSI
		127	191

### GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE SINGLE WHEEL LOADS

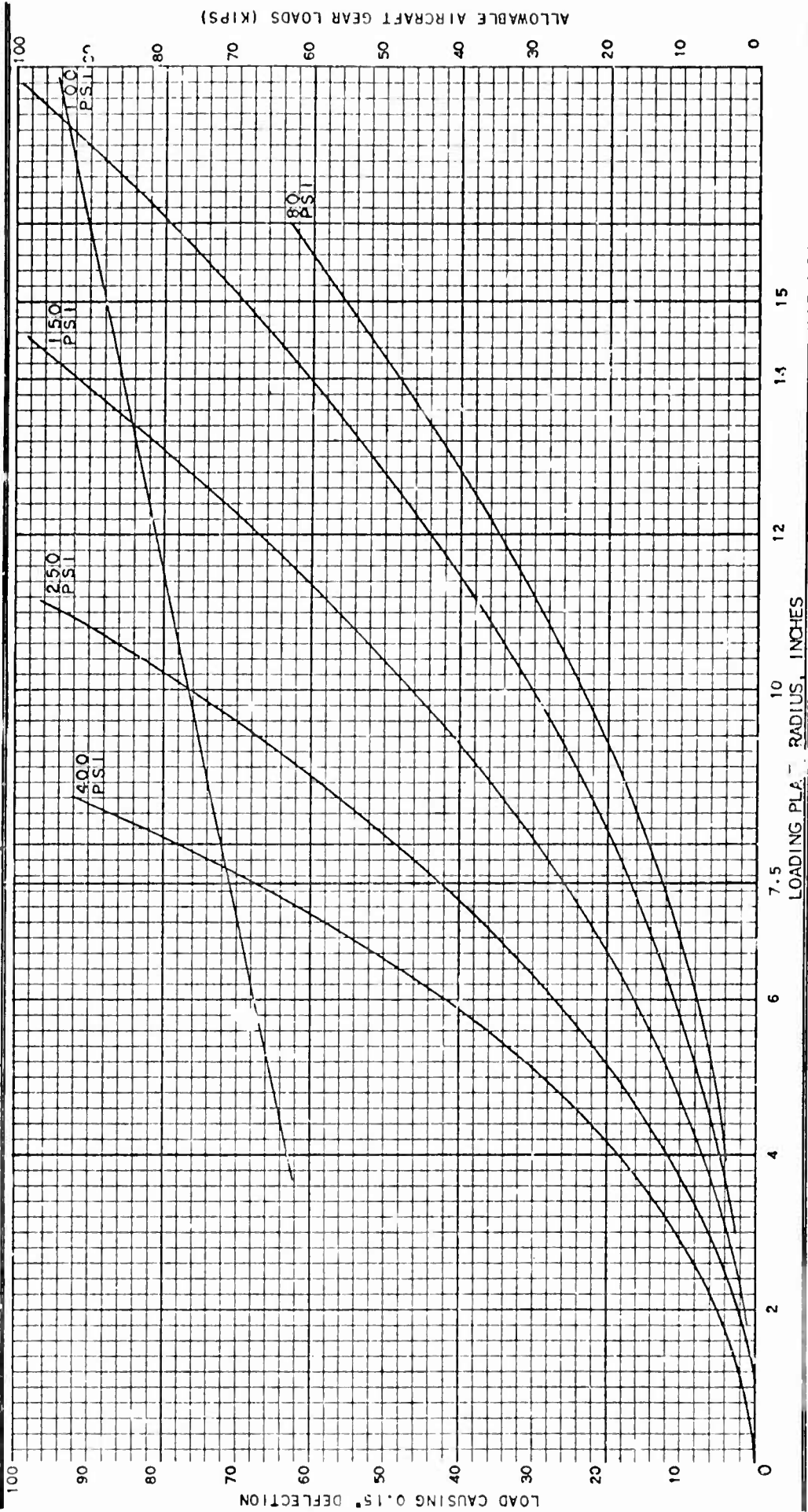


FACILITY		LOCATION	DATE
Ft. Seward, China Lake, California		Runway 7-25, Soil Cement Base	Jan 56

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)

SINGLE WHEEL LOADS

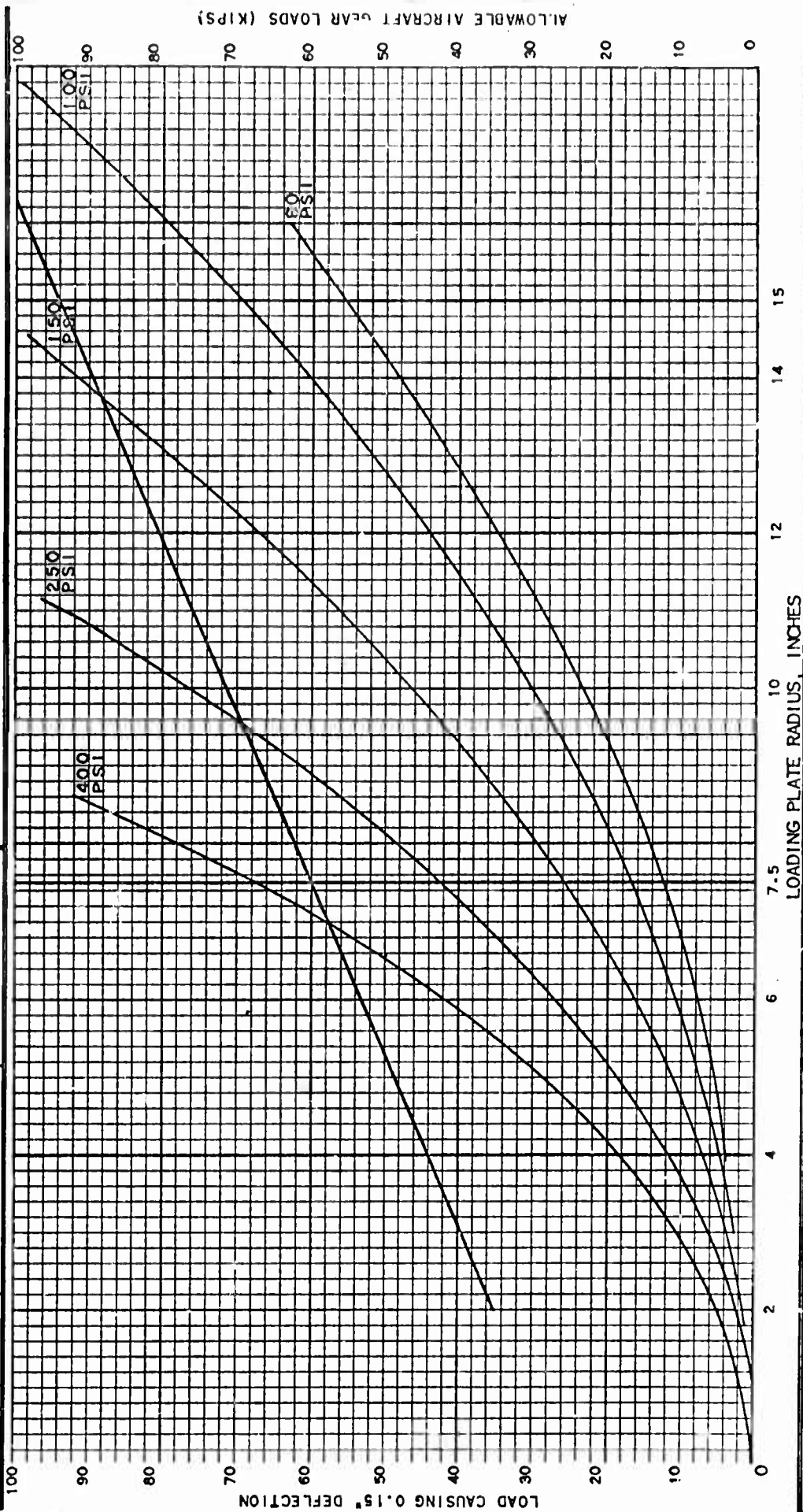
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
		150 PSI	150 PSI





FACILITY USNAF China Lake, California		LOCATION Runway 14-32, Soil Cement Base		DATE 12 Jan 66
ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)				
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR		DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
88	58	114	150 PSI	172

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE SINGLE WHEEL LOADS

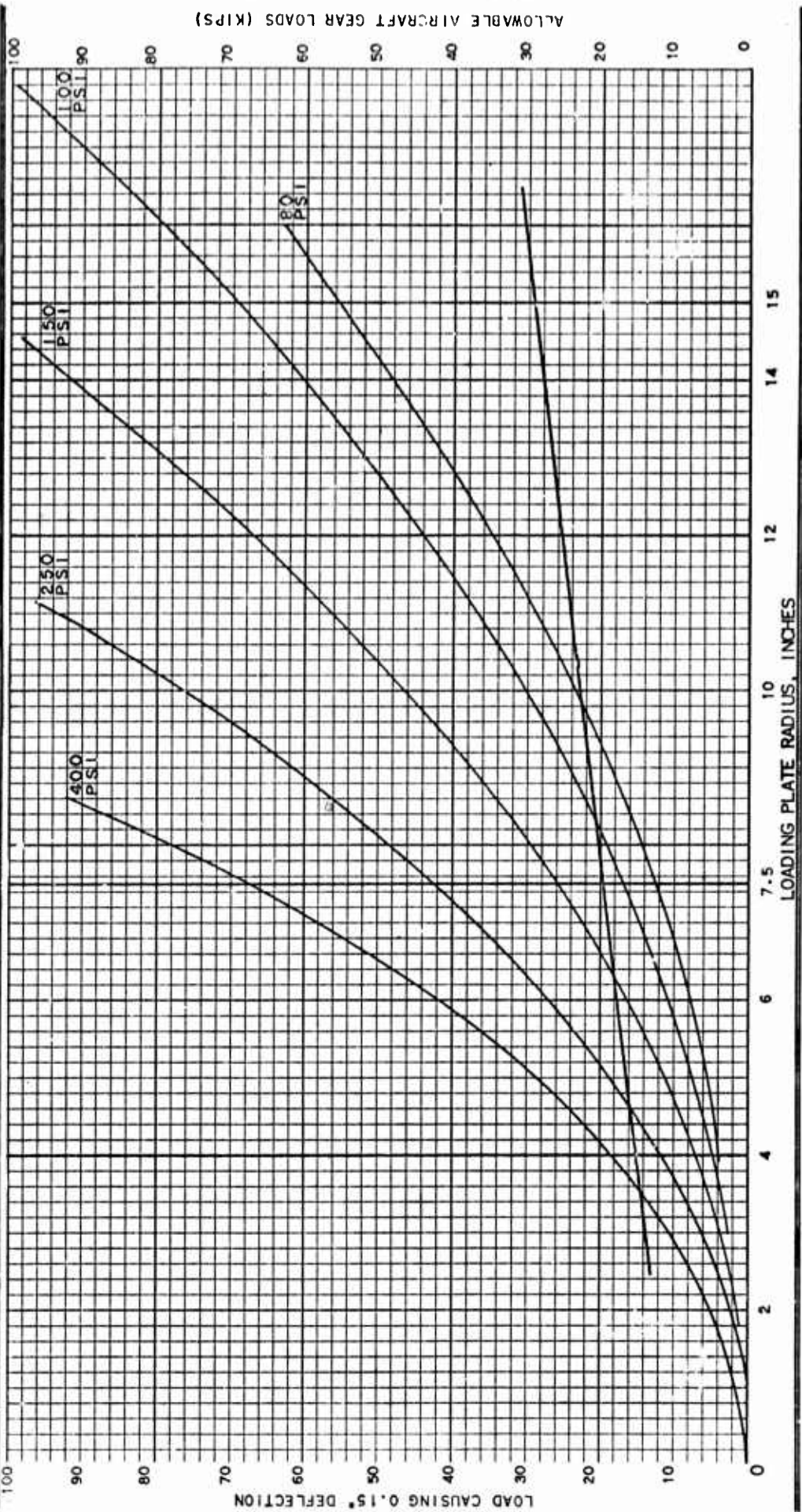




FACILITY		LOCATION		DESIGNER		DATE	
USMC Camp Lejeune, NC 28542		Highway 17-52, South End, 5425--13450 Rpt. 2-50		12 JAN 66			

**ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)**  
**SINGLE WHEEL LOADS**

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
14.0	2.0	150 PSI	35



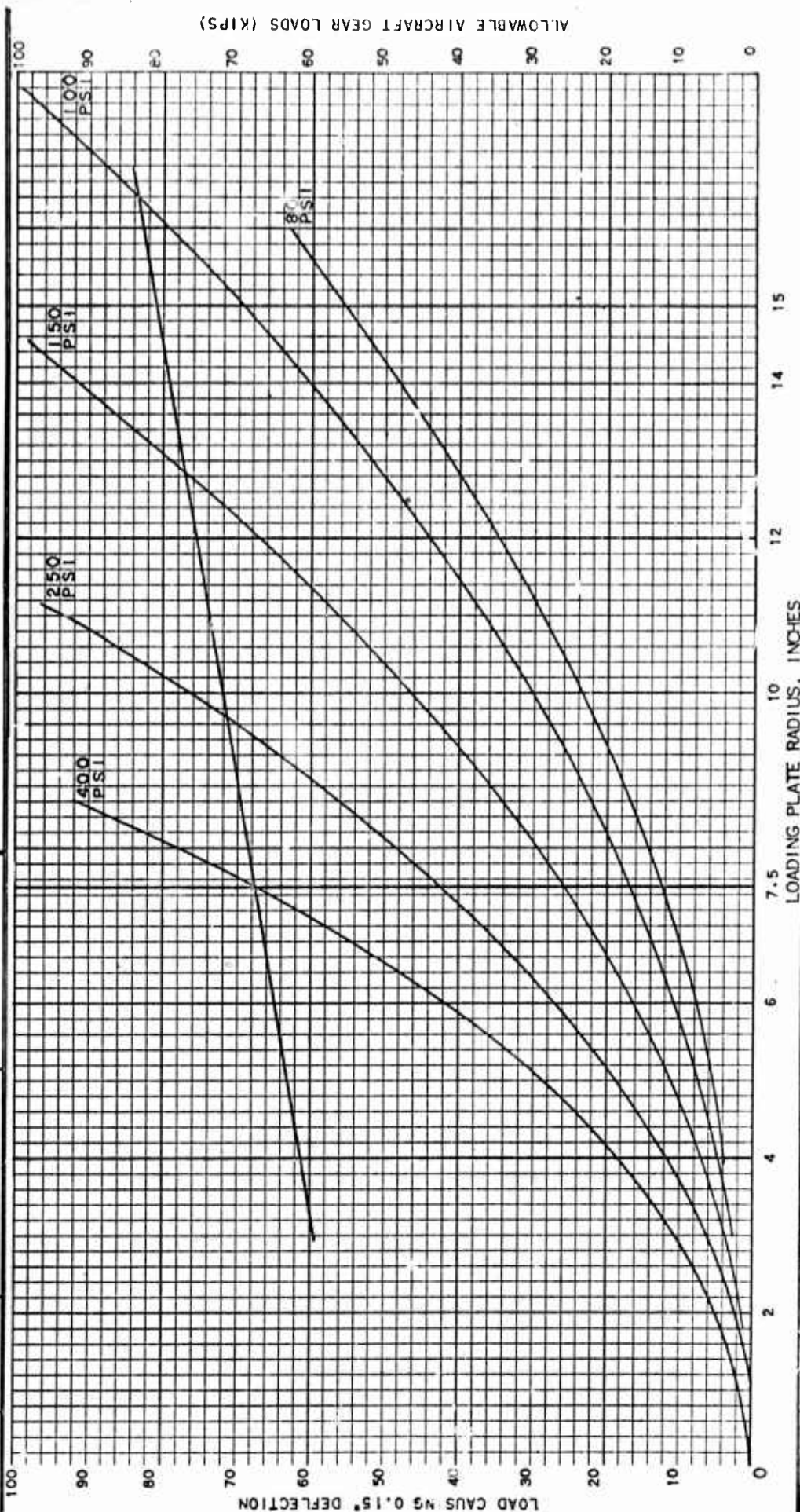
FACILITY		LOCATION	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California		Taxiway 14-32, Soil Cement Base, 13+50--84+00	12 Jan 66

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
77.0		150 PSI	150 PSI

67.5 100.1 150.2

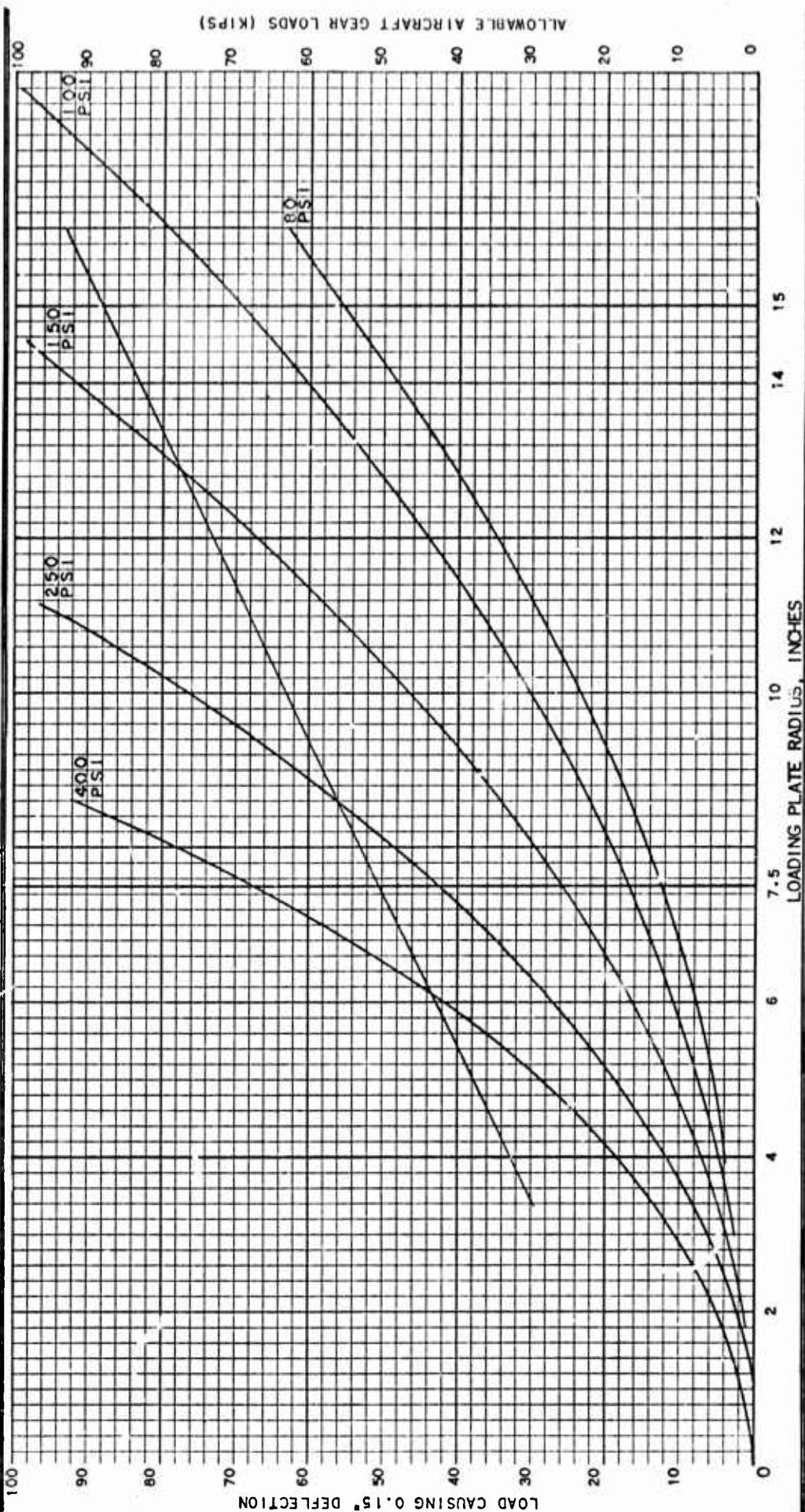
GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE SINGLE WHEEL LOADS



FACILITY		LOCATION	DATE
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY, NASHVILLE, TENNESSEE		Highway 14-32, North Hill, 84+00--90+00 Rm Base	12 Jan 66

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)  
SINGLE WHEEL LOADS

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG 150 PSI	SWG 150 PSI X 1.95
78	43.0	101	152



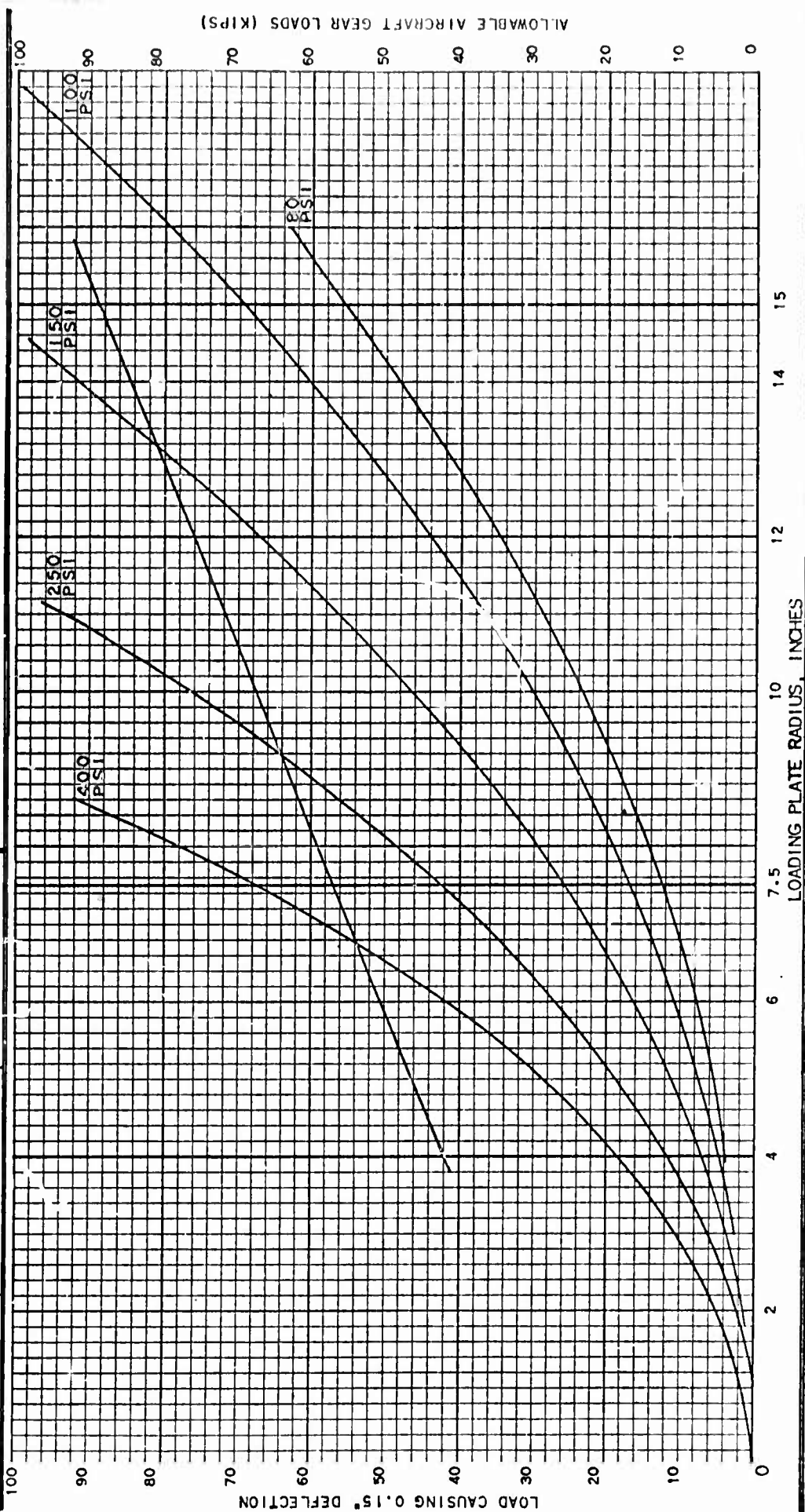


FACILITY		LOCATION	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California		Taxiway 3	Jan 66

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE  
SINGLE WHEEL LOADS

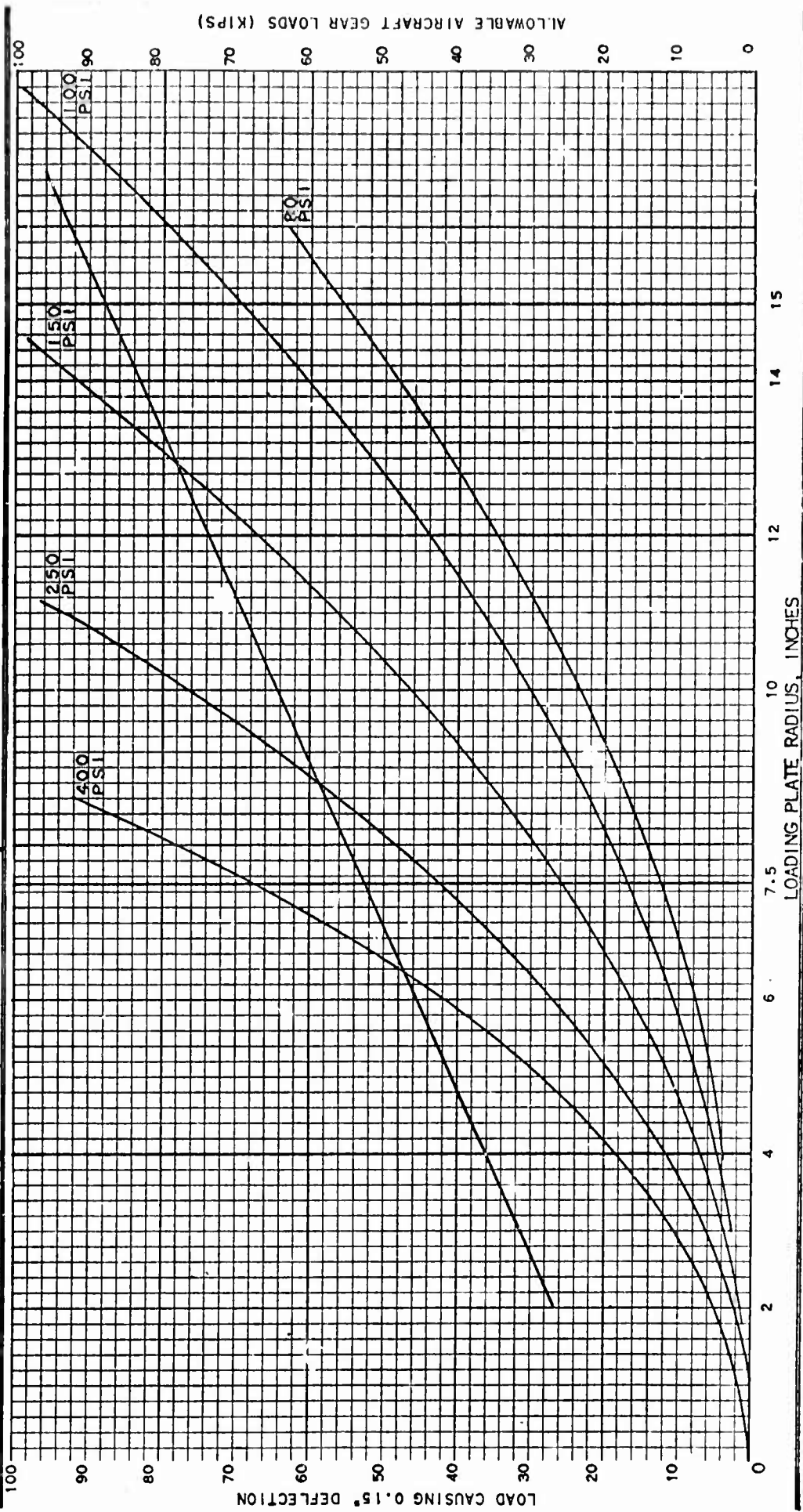
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150	400	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
PSI TIRES	PSI TIRES	150 PSI	150 PSI
81.0	54.0	105	158





IND-MCEL-9960/21 (REV. 2-66)

FACILITY		LOCATION		DATE	
USNAF China Lake, California		Taxiway 21		Jan 56	
ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)					
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR		DUAL TANDEM GEAR	
150 PSI TIRES		400 PSI TIRES		150 PSI	
78		47		152	

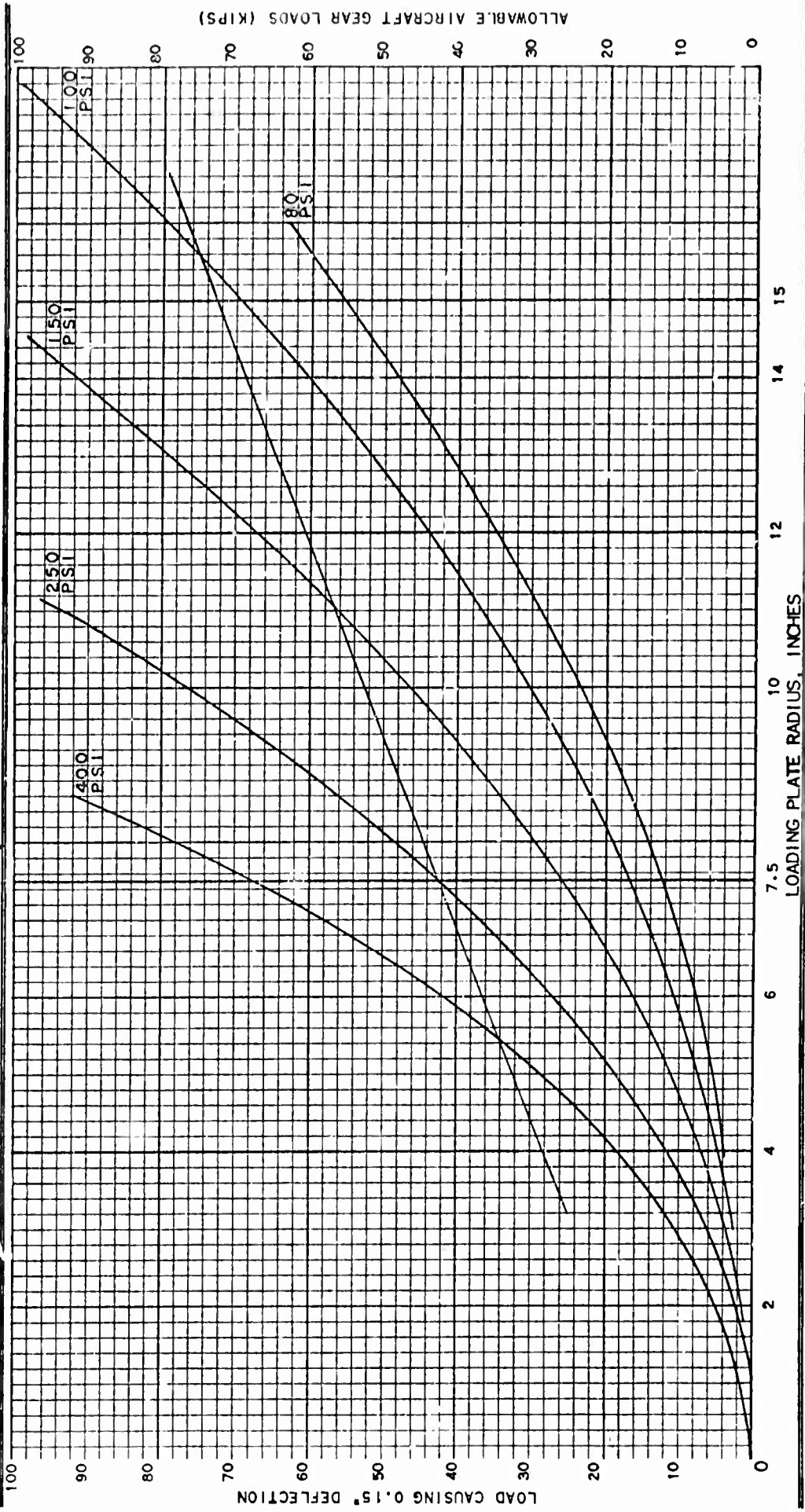




FACILITY		LOCATION		DATE	
Hickam AFB, HI		Hickam AFB, HI		12 Jan 68	

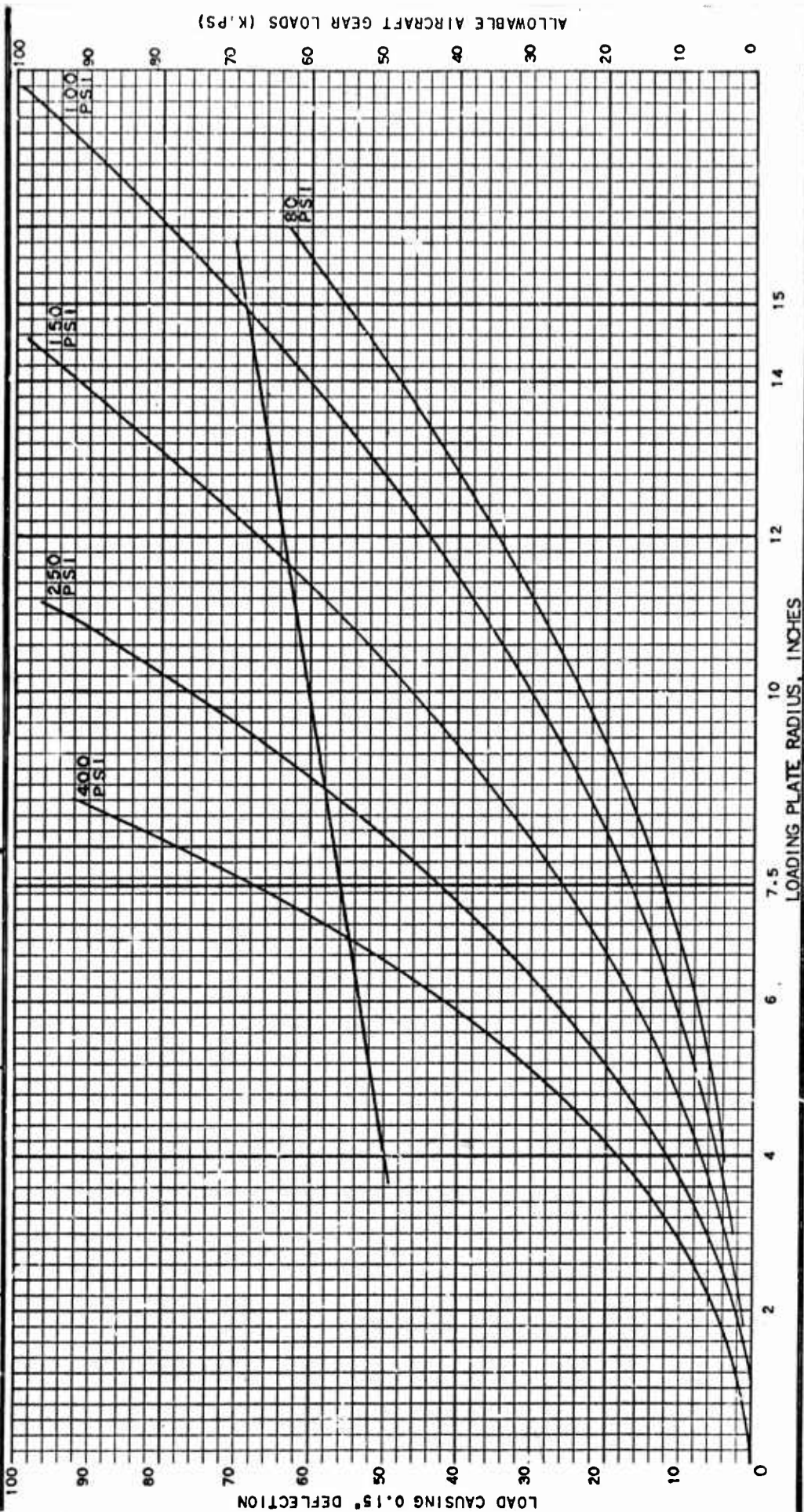
**ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)**  
**SINGLE WHEEL LOADS**

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150	400	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
PSI TIRES	PSI TIRES	150 PSI	150 PSI
100	100	109.2	



FACILITY		LOCATION		DATE	
USNAF China Lake, California		Connecting Taxiway A, Soil Cement Base		Jan 66	
ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)					
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR		DUAL TANDEM GEAR	
150 PSI TIRES		SWG X 1.30		SWG X 1.95	
400		150 PSI		150 PSI	
63.0		55		82.0	
				123	

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE SINGLE WHEEL LOADS



FACILITY

TSNA Airfield, California

LOCATION

Approaching Taxiway 2, Soil Cement Base

DATE

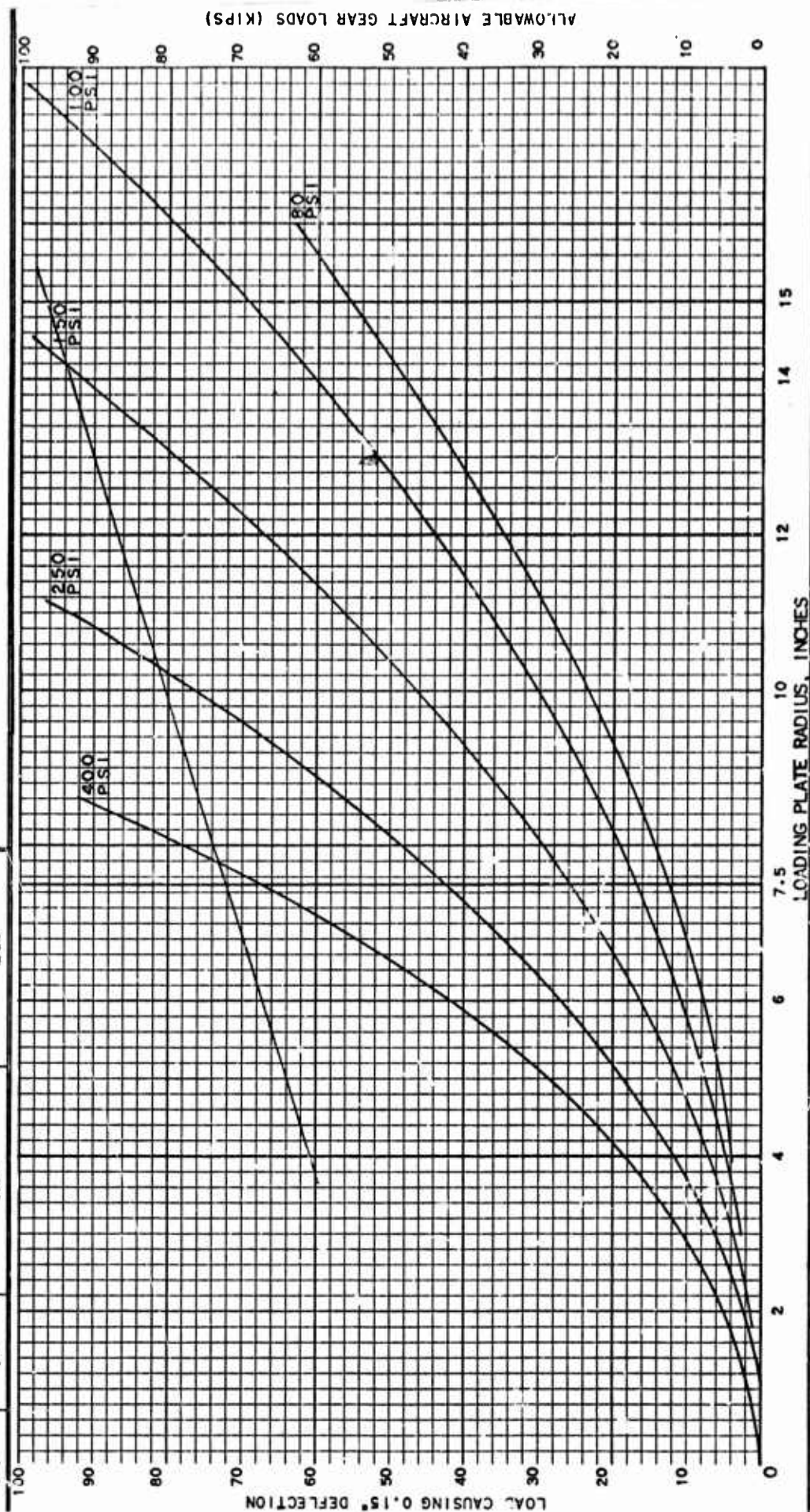
Jul 65

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)

SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR SWG X 1.30 150 PSI	DUAL TANDEM GEAR SWG X 1.95 150 PSI
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES		
64	70	100	190

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE

SINGLE WHEEL LOADS



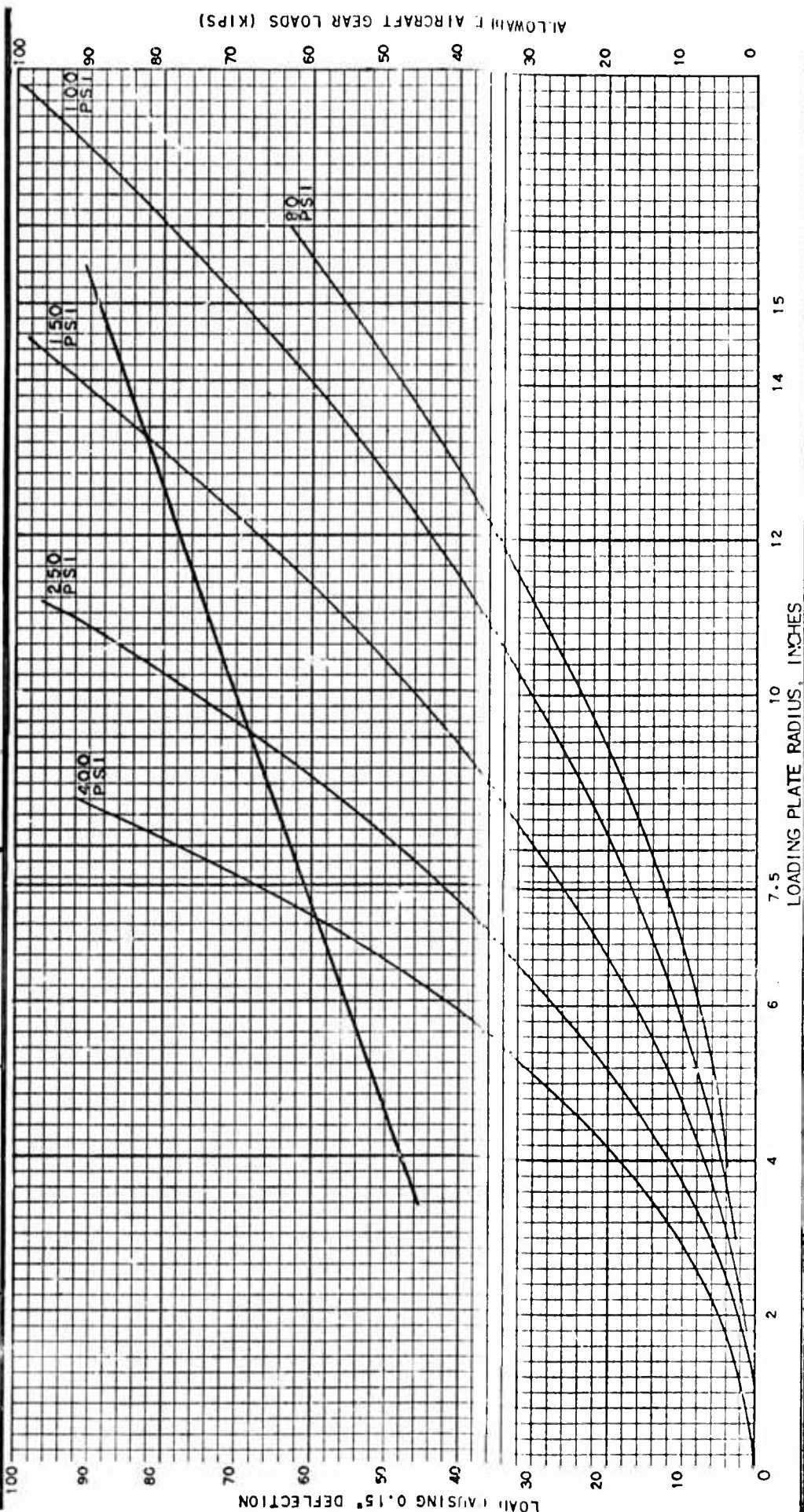


FACILITY		LOCATION	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California		Connecting Taxiway C, Soil Cement Base	Jan 66

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE  
SINGLE WHEEL LOADS

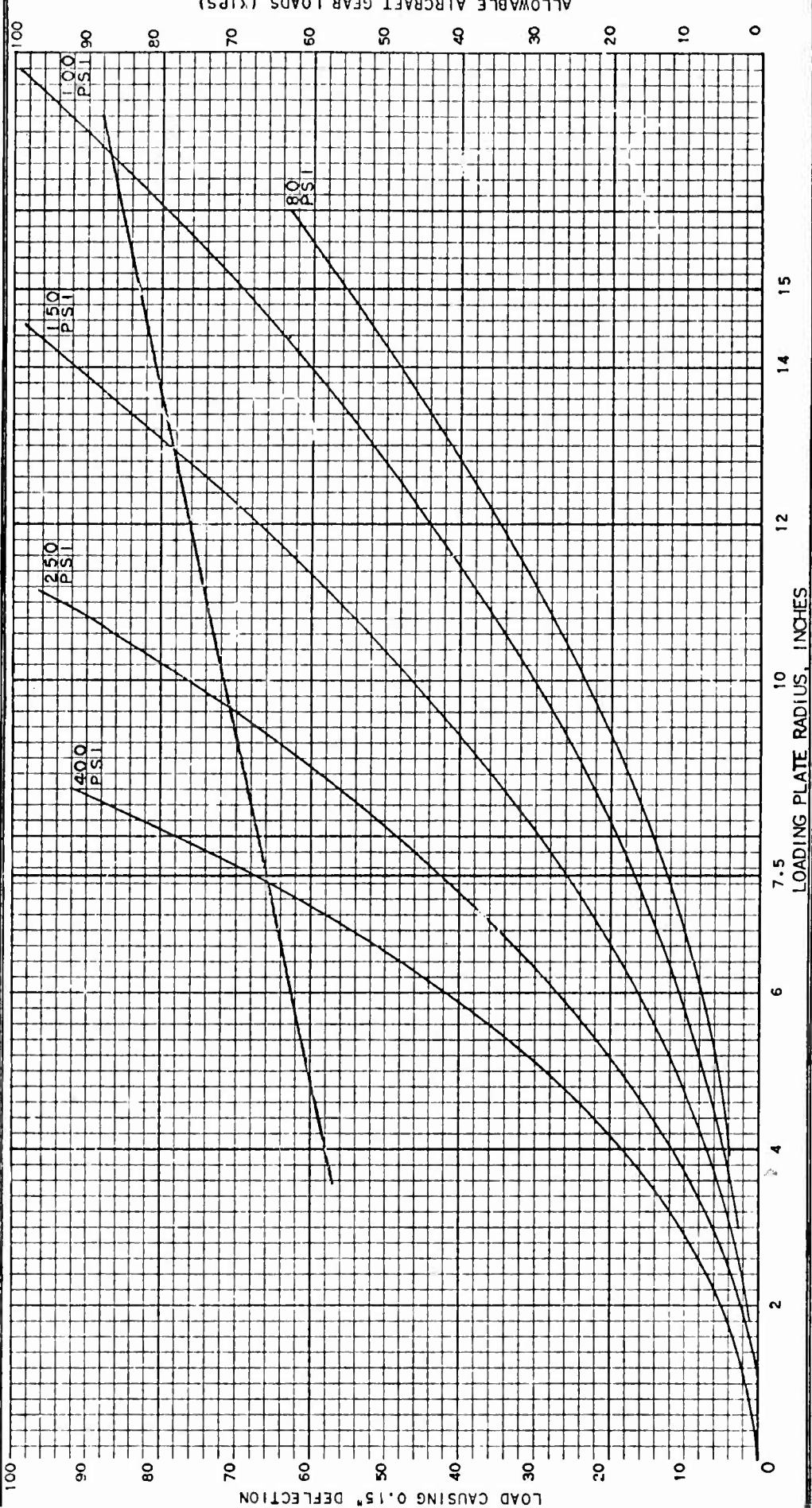
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150	400	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
PSI TIRES	PSI TIRES	150 PSI	150 PSI
82.0	59.0	106.6	160.0



FACILITY		LOCATION		DATE
155th Bomb Wing, 44th Bomb Group		Hickam Airfield, Hawaii		24 May 64

ALLOWABLE AIRCRAFT GEAR LOADS (KIPS)			
SINGLE WHEEL GEAR		DUAL WHEEL GEAR	DUAL TANDEM GEAR
150 PSI TIRES	400 PSI TIRES	SWG X 1.30	SWG X 1.95
7.0	6.0	30.0	15.0

GRAPHIC METHOD FOR DETERMINING ALLOWABLE SINGLE WHEEL LOADS



LOAD CAUSING 0.15" DEFLECTION

Appendix F

MECHANICAL ANALYSIS OF RECOVERED AND SUBSURFACE AGGREGATES



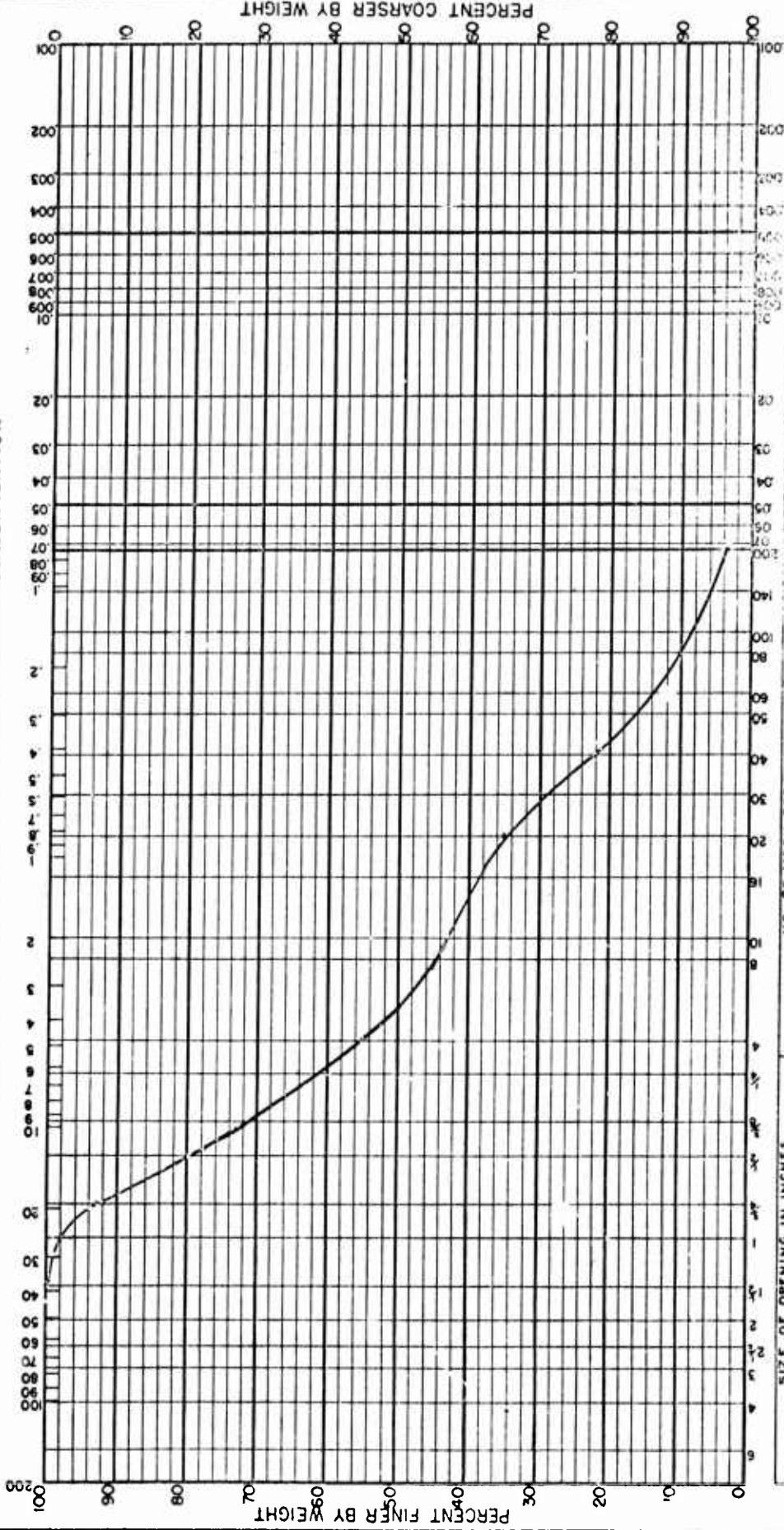
ASTM D 1557-90 (REV. 7-63)

IND-NEEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



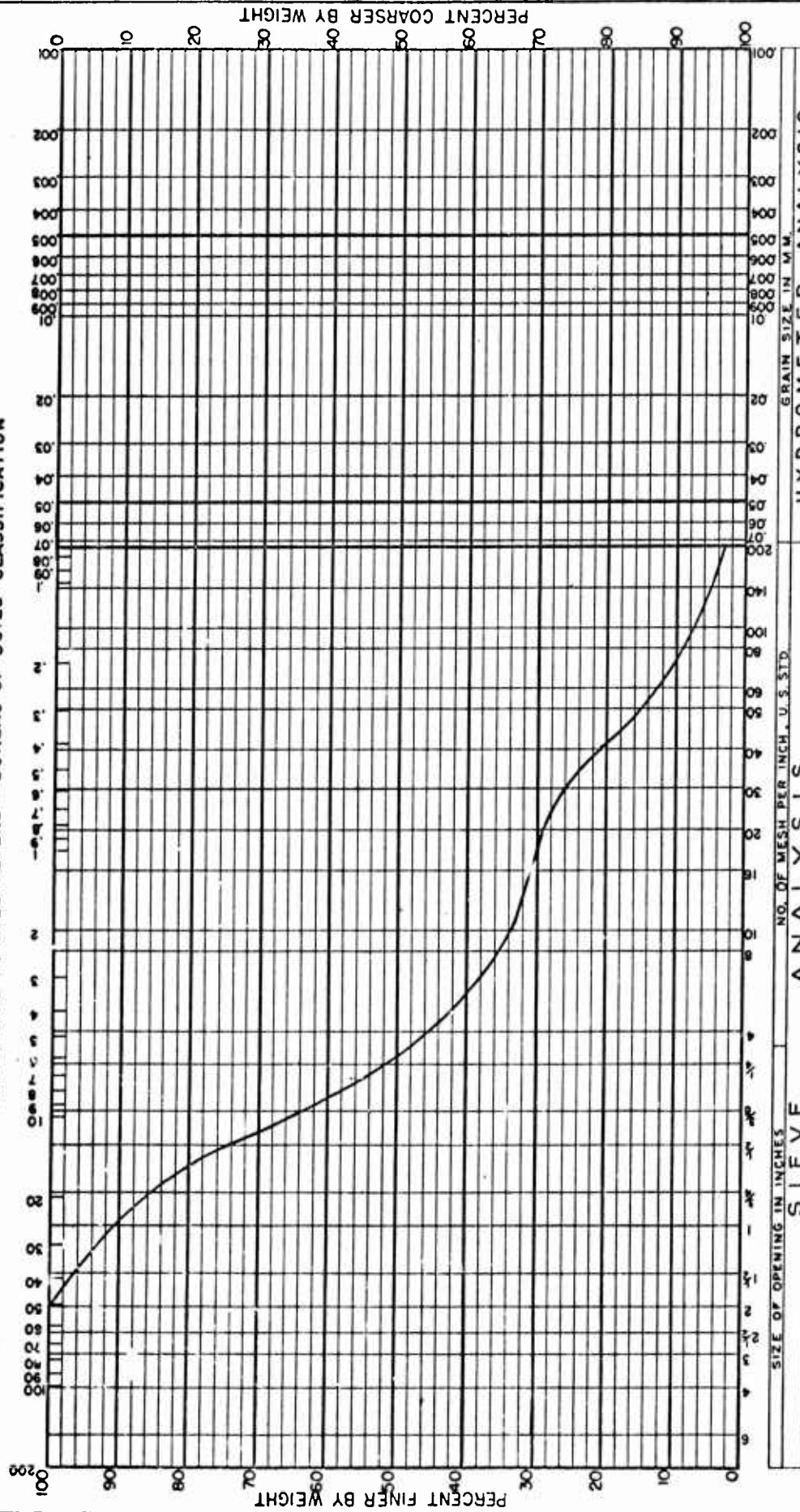
JOB		ANALYSIS		DATE	
USNAF China Lake, California		R. B. B.		19 Apr 66	
Runway 7-25		26400, Weirring			

IND-NCCL-3980/4 (REV. 7-63)

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE  
MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25 46+00	R. B. B.	Apr 66

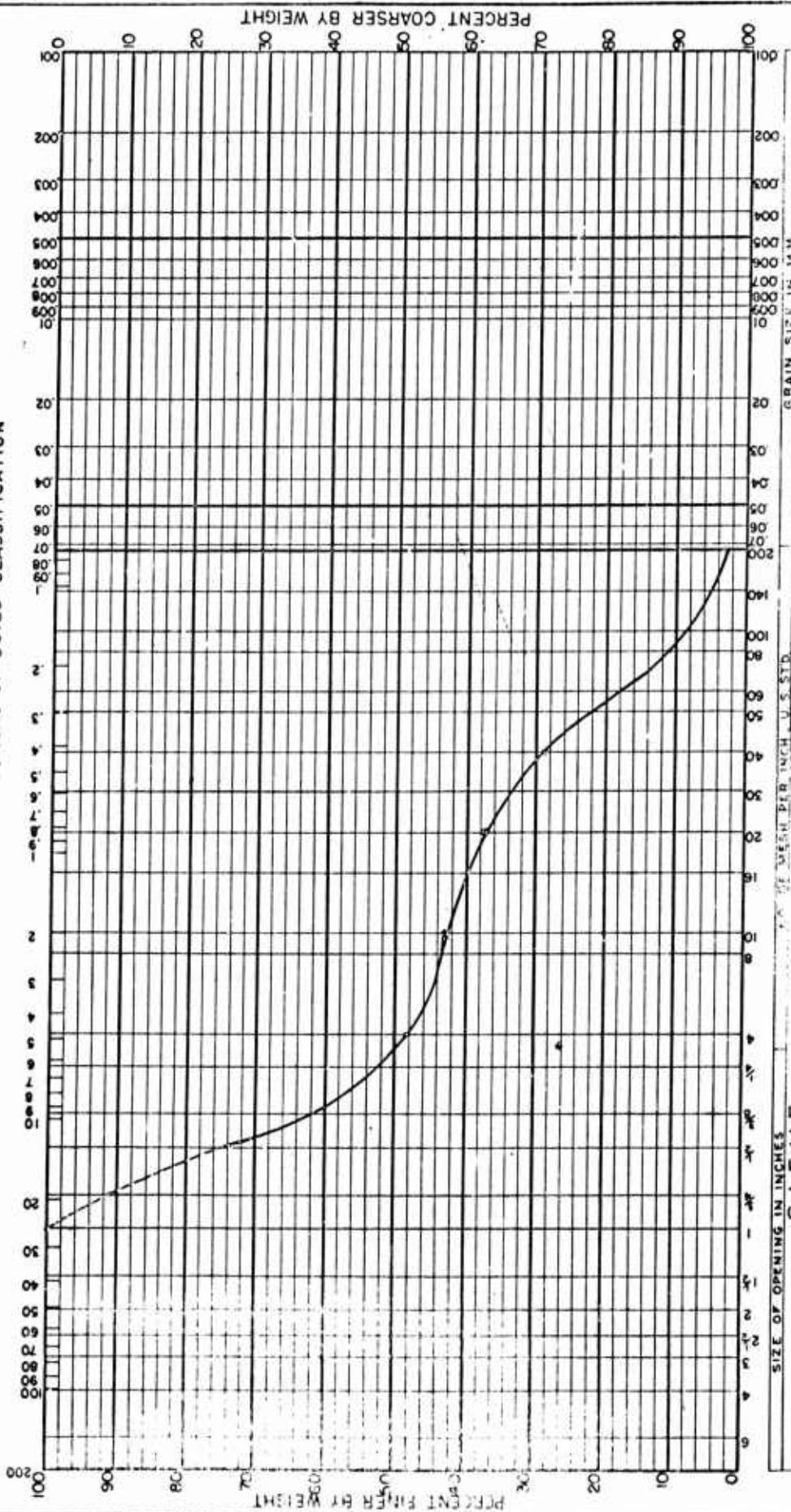
11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

ASPHALT CEMENT AGGREGATES

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 7-25  
66+00, Weaving

TESTED BY

R. B. B.

DATE

Apr 66

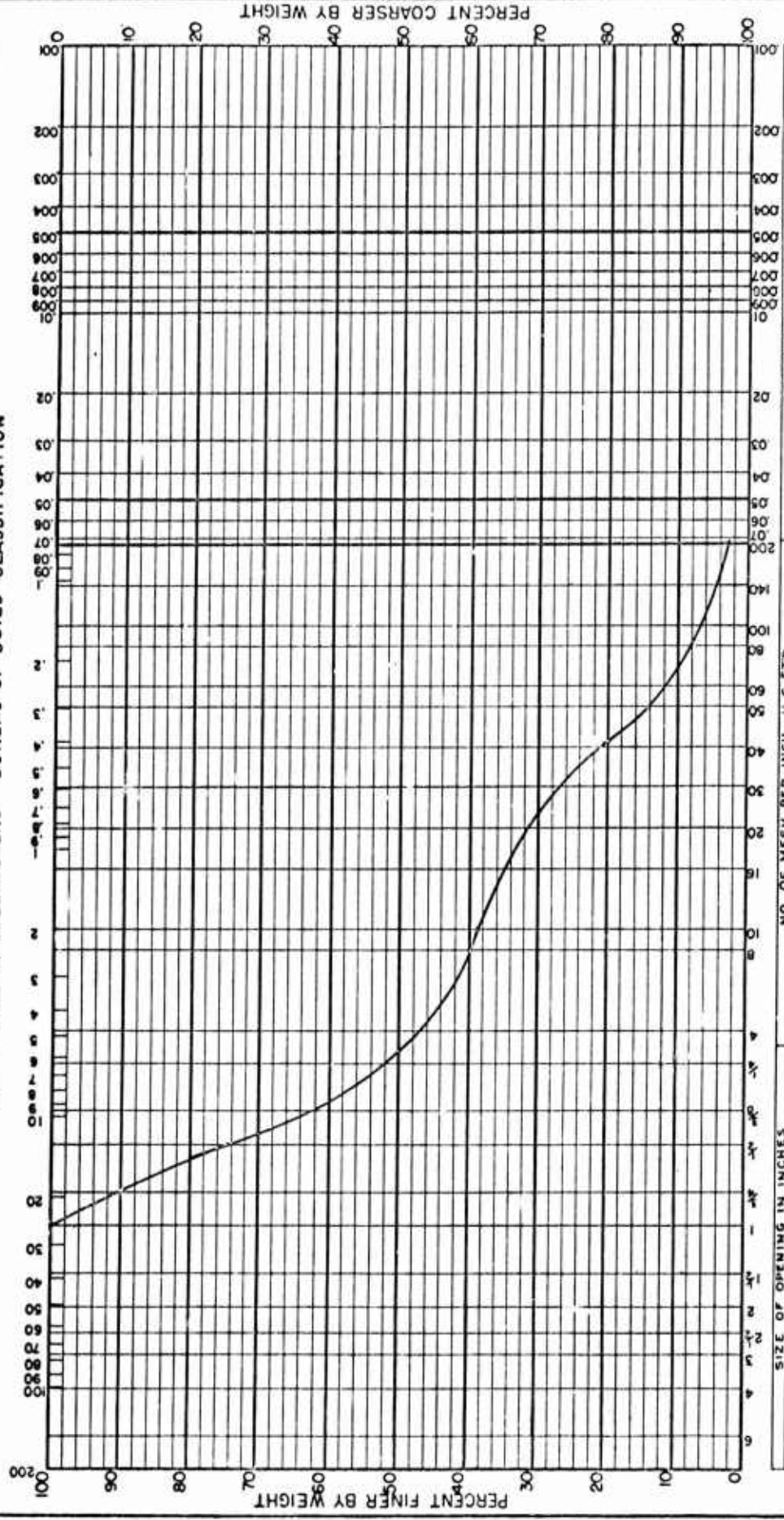


IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



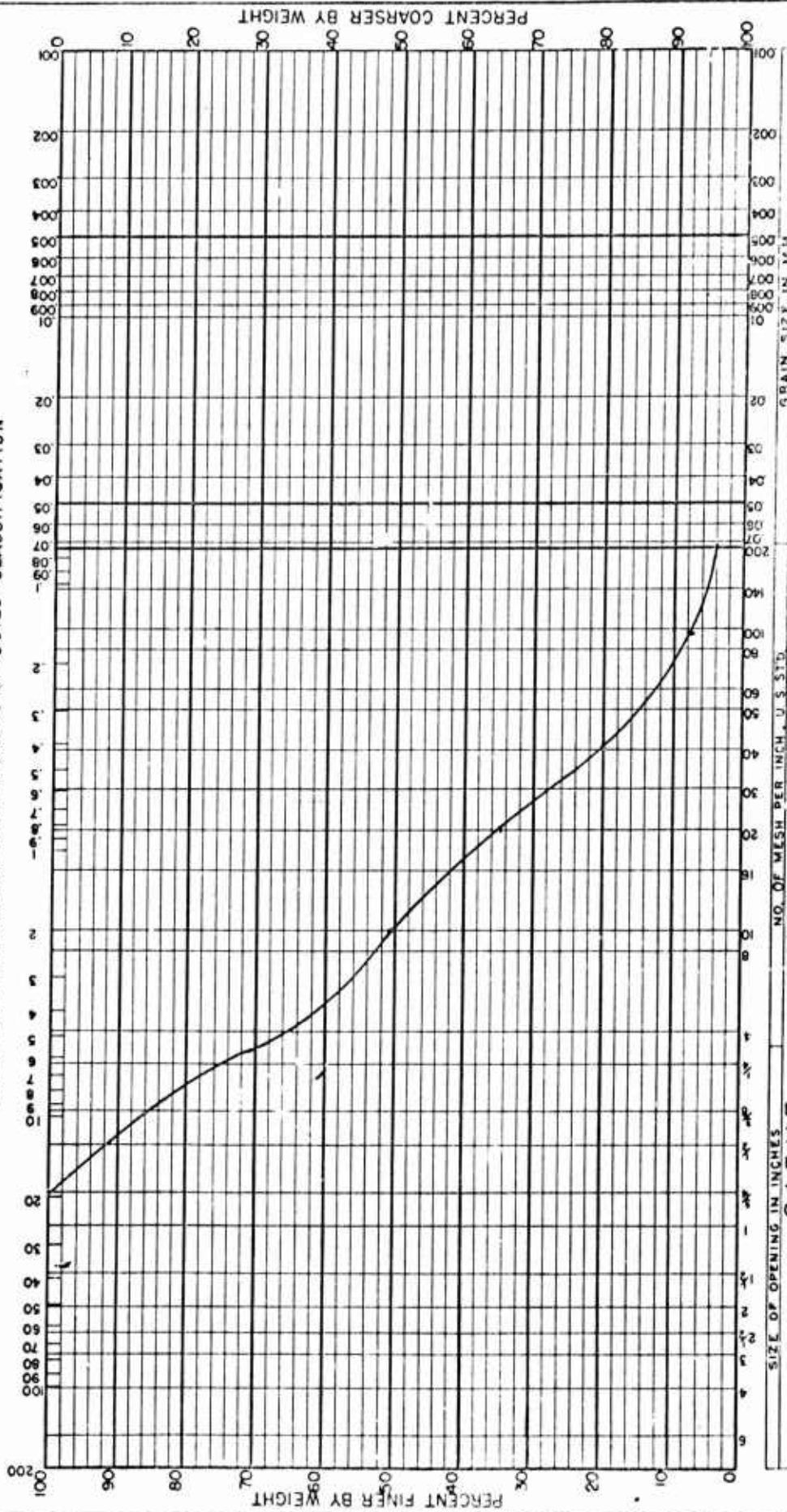
JOB	LOCATION	FLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32 24400, Wearing	R. B. B.	Apr 66

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB		LOCATION		DATE	
USNA7 China Lake, California		Runway 14-32 44+00		R. B. B. Apr 66	

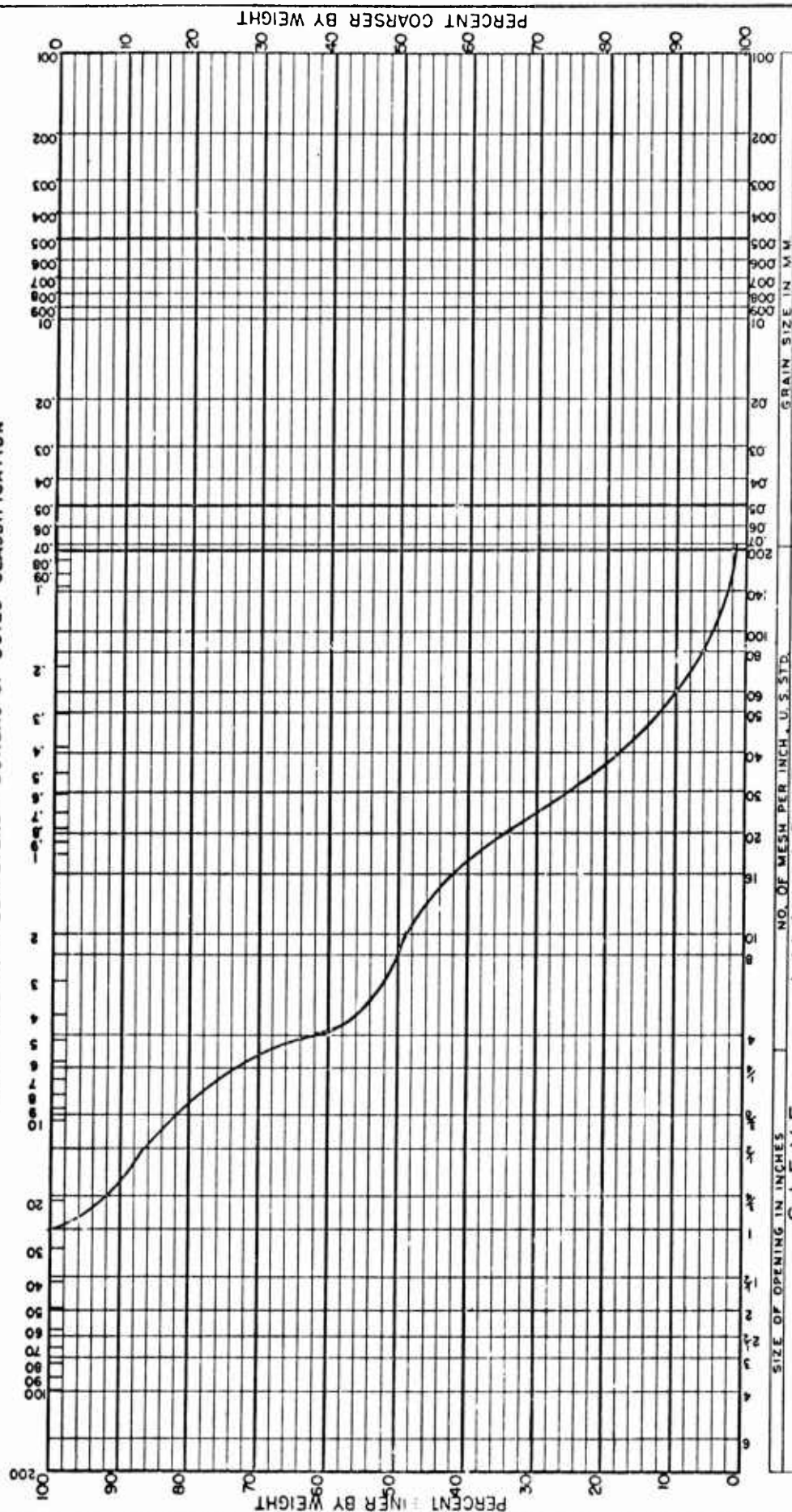


# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL				SAND				SILT				CLAY			
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	Very Coarse

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	USNAF China Lake, California	LOCATION	Runway 14-32 62+00	PLOTTED BY	R. B. B.	DATE	Apr 66
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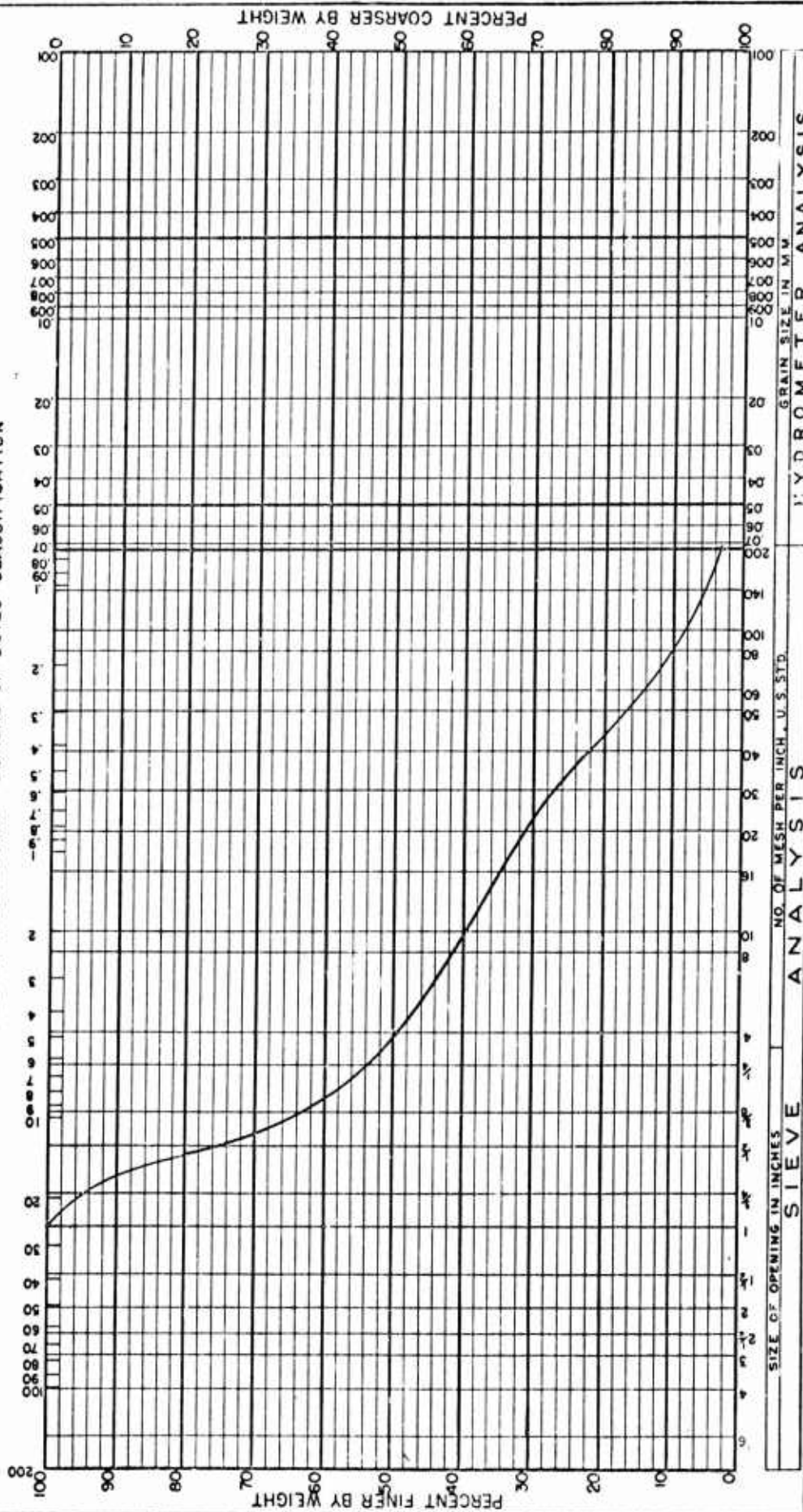
IND. NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

ASPHALT CONCRETE MIXTURE

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Medium	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USNA7 China Lake, California

LOCATION

Highway 14-32  
10+00

PLOTTED BY

R. L.

DATE

Apr 66

11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE  
MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

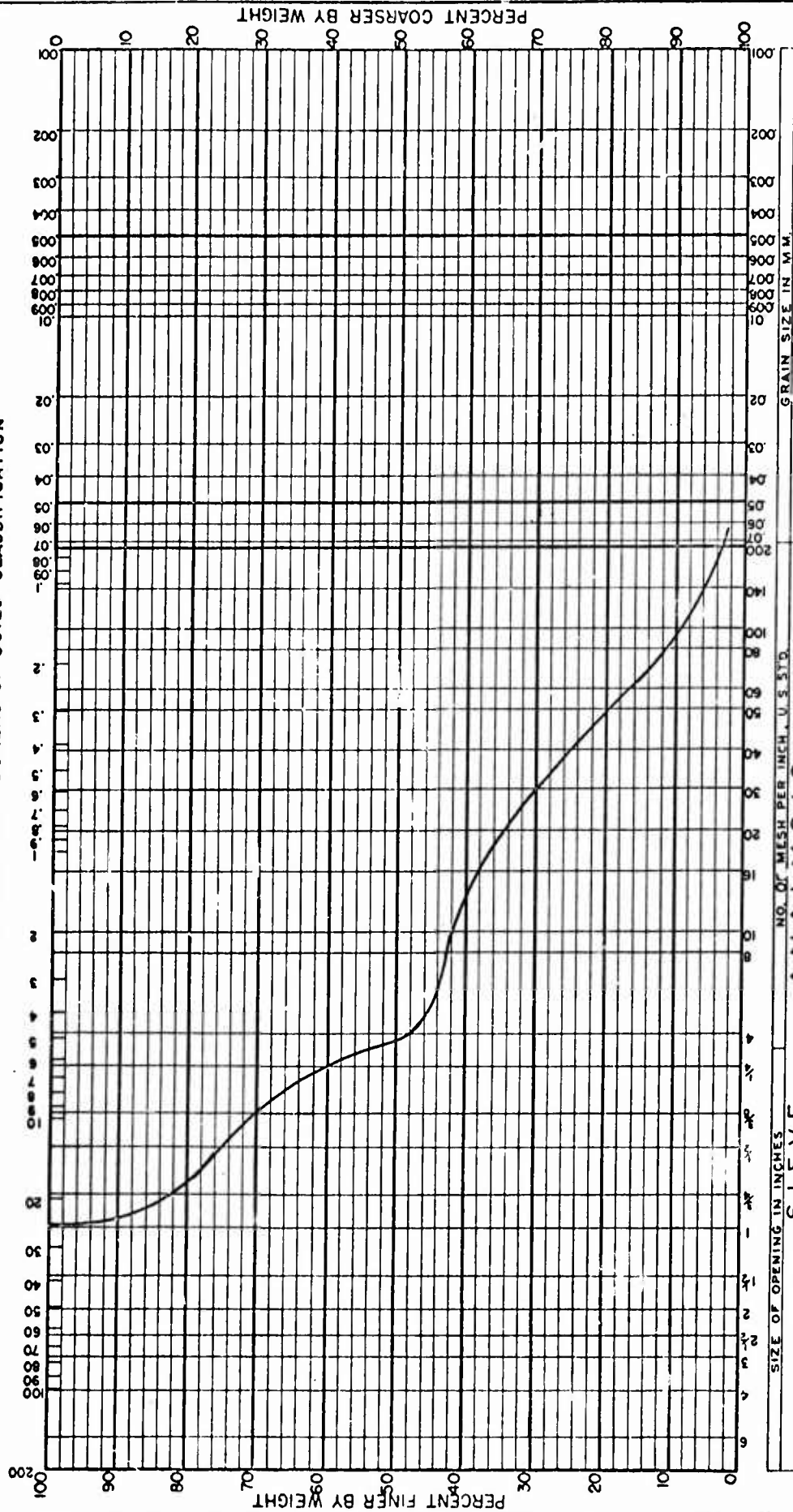
GRAVEL

SAND  
Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION  
Taxiway 14-32  
40+00

PLOTTED BY  
R. L.

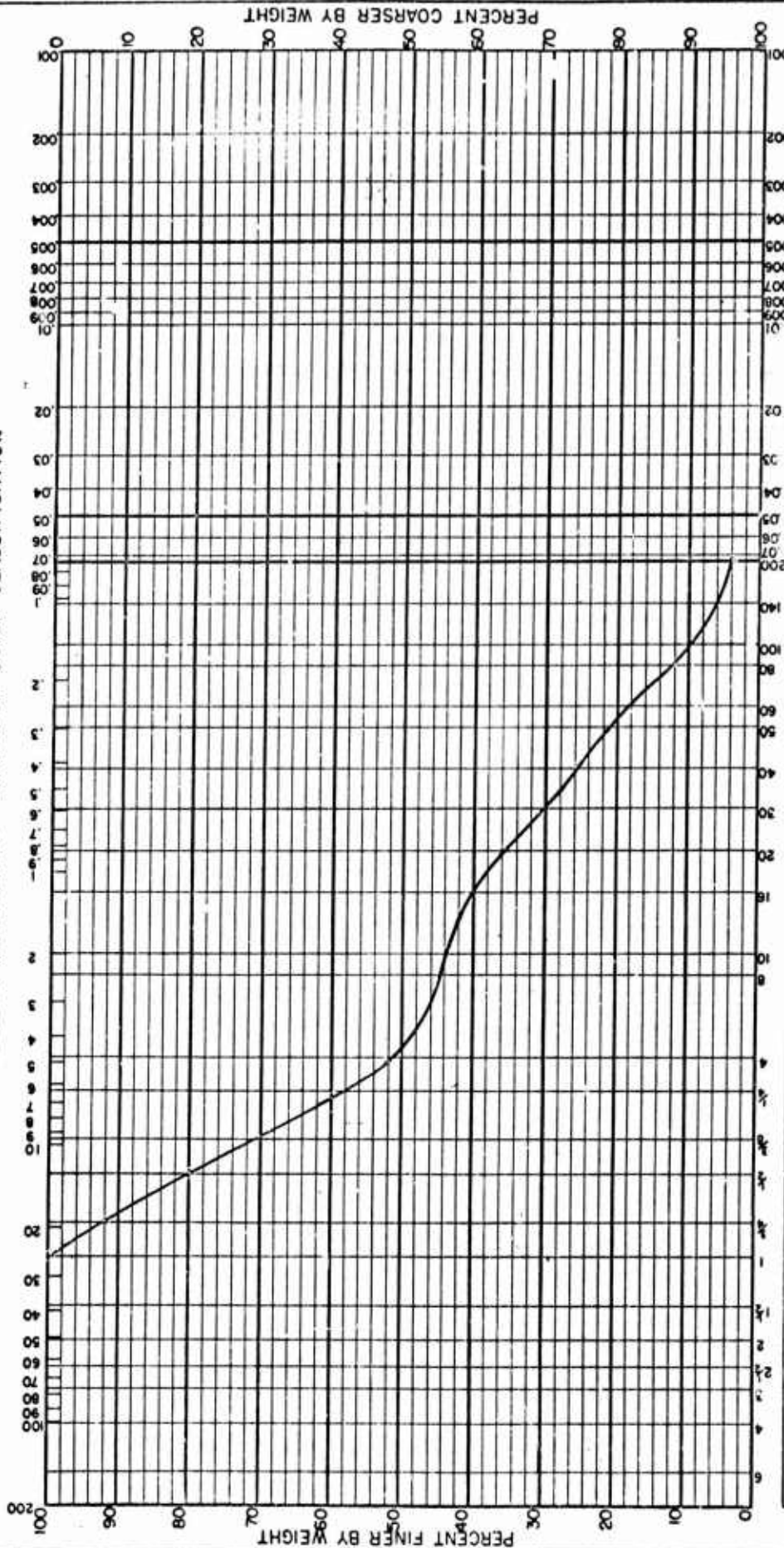
DATE  
Apr 66

# ASPHALT AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.

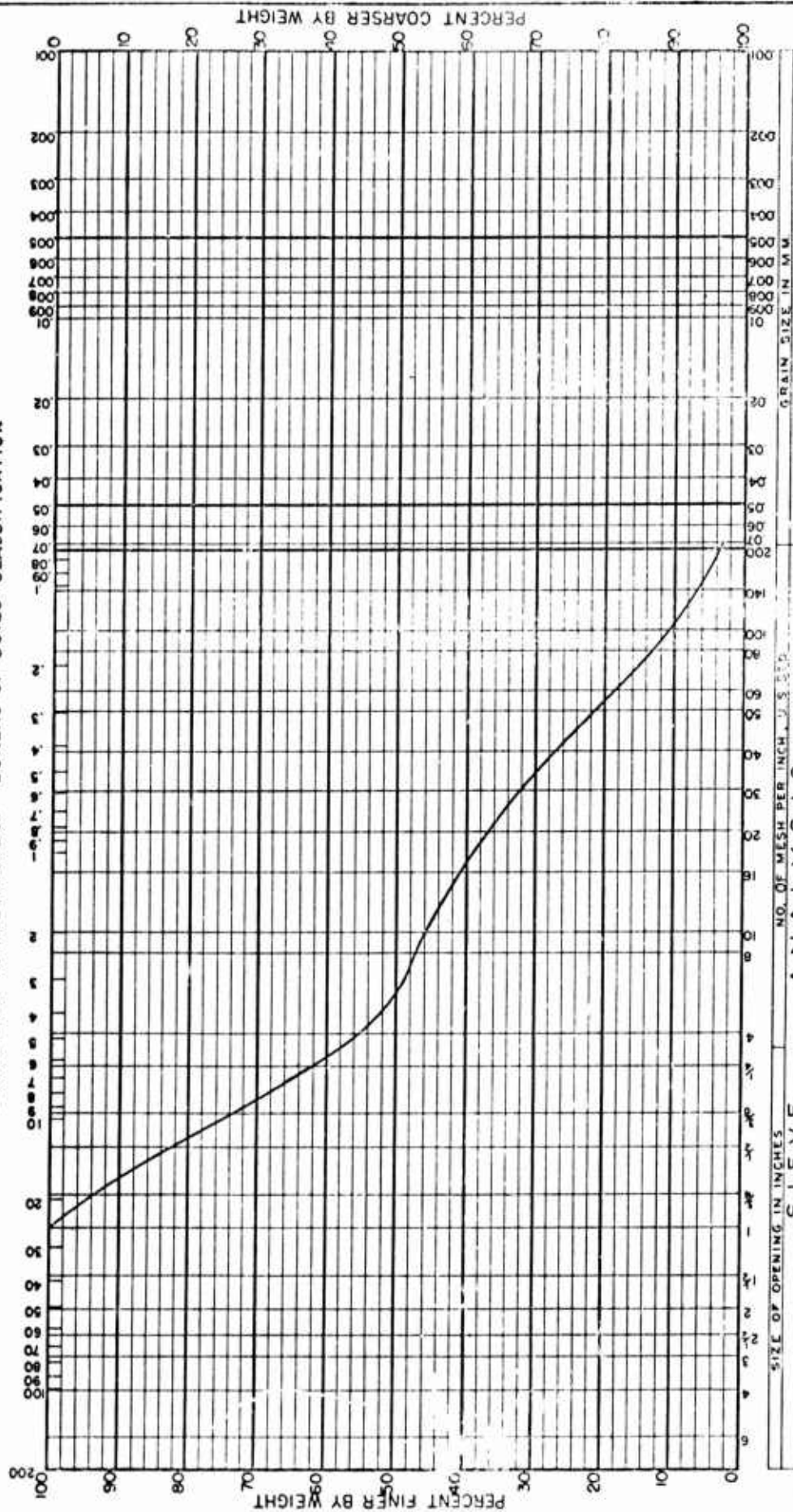
JOB	LOCATION	DATE
USNAV China Lake, California	Highway 14-32 60+00	R. L. Apr 66



# IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63) ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL				SAND				SILT				CLAY			
				Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine							

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION		PLOTTED BY	DATE
	Highway 14-32 86+00			
ANALYSIS SIEVE NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. S.I.P.		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS GRAIN SIZE IN MM		

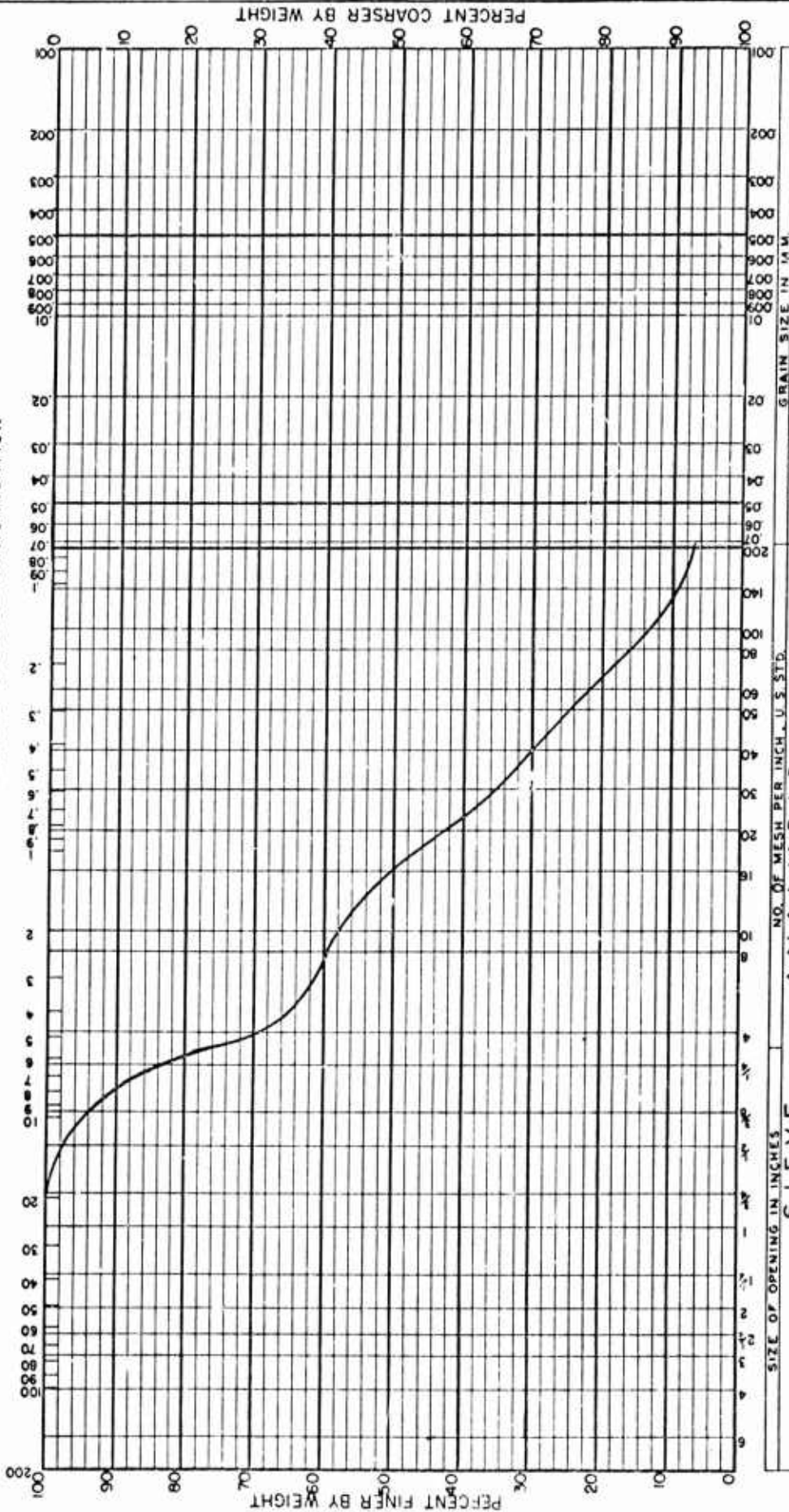


IND. NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



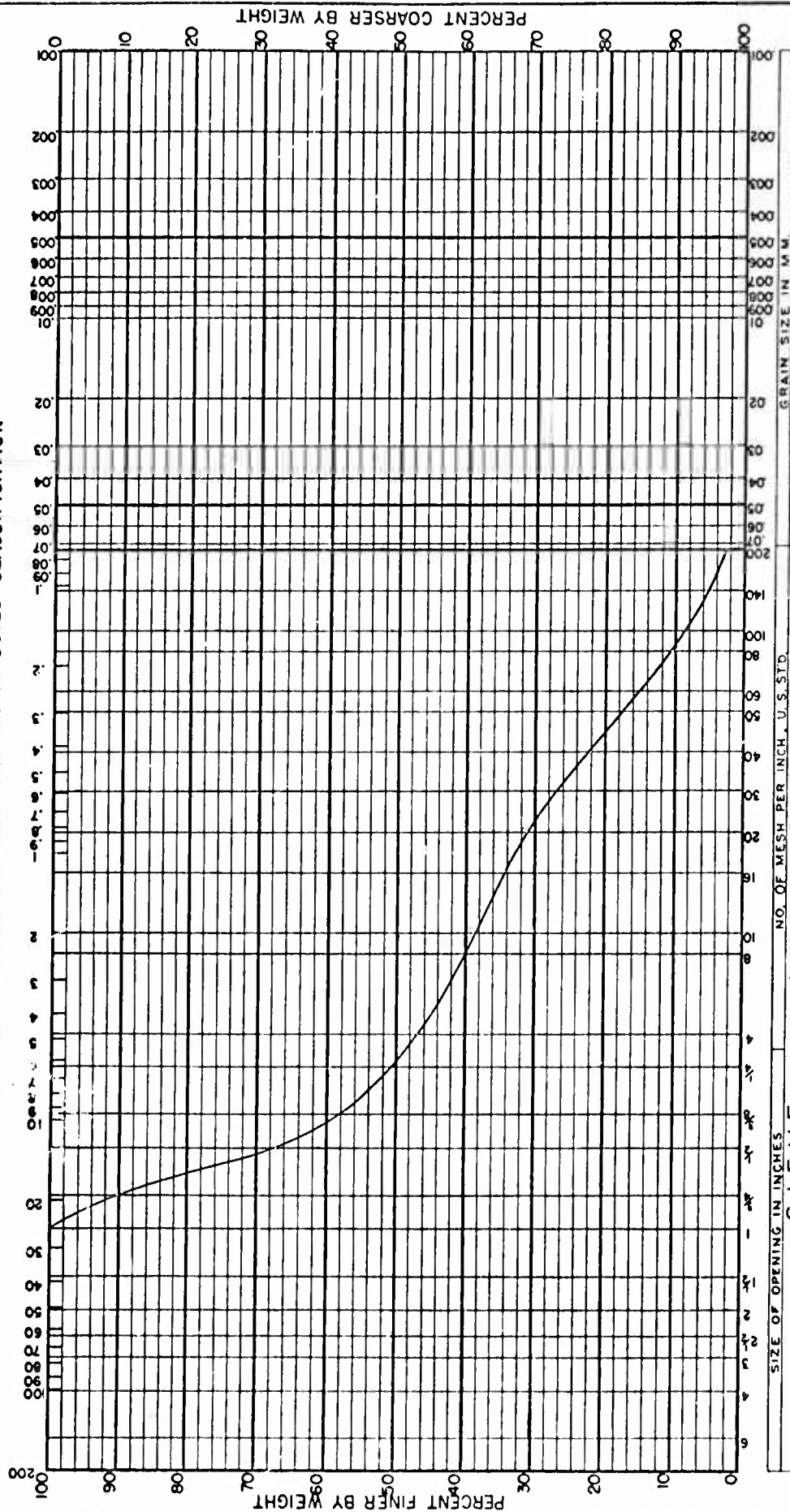
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 3 24+00	R. L.	Apr 66

IND. NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE  
MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



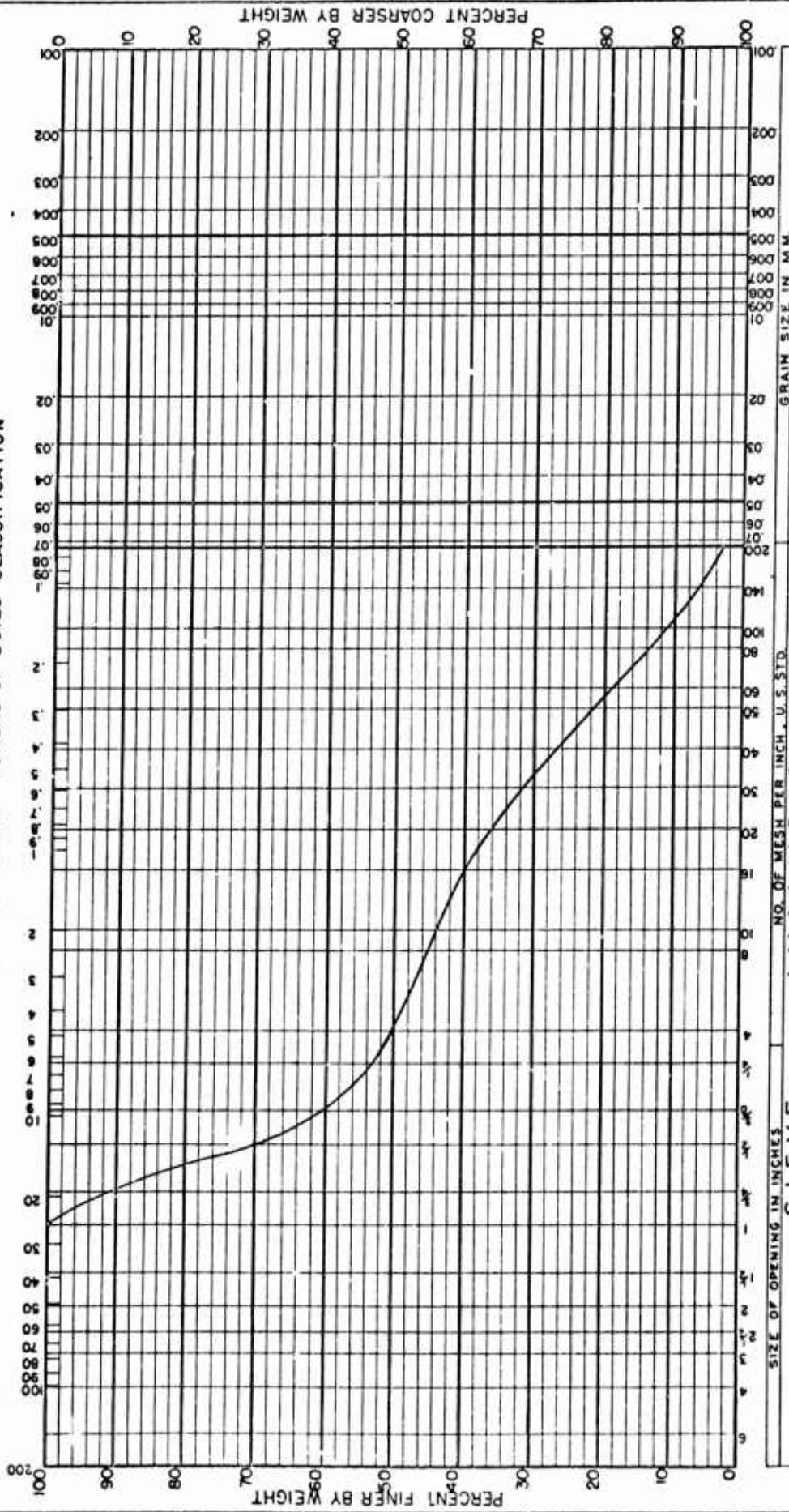
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USAR 1000 Lake Hamilton	Maximum 10+00	R. J.	Apr 65

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT	CLAY
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
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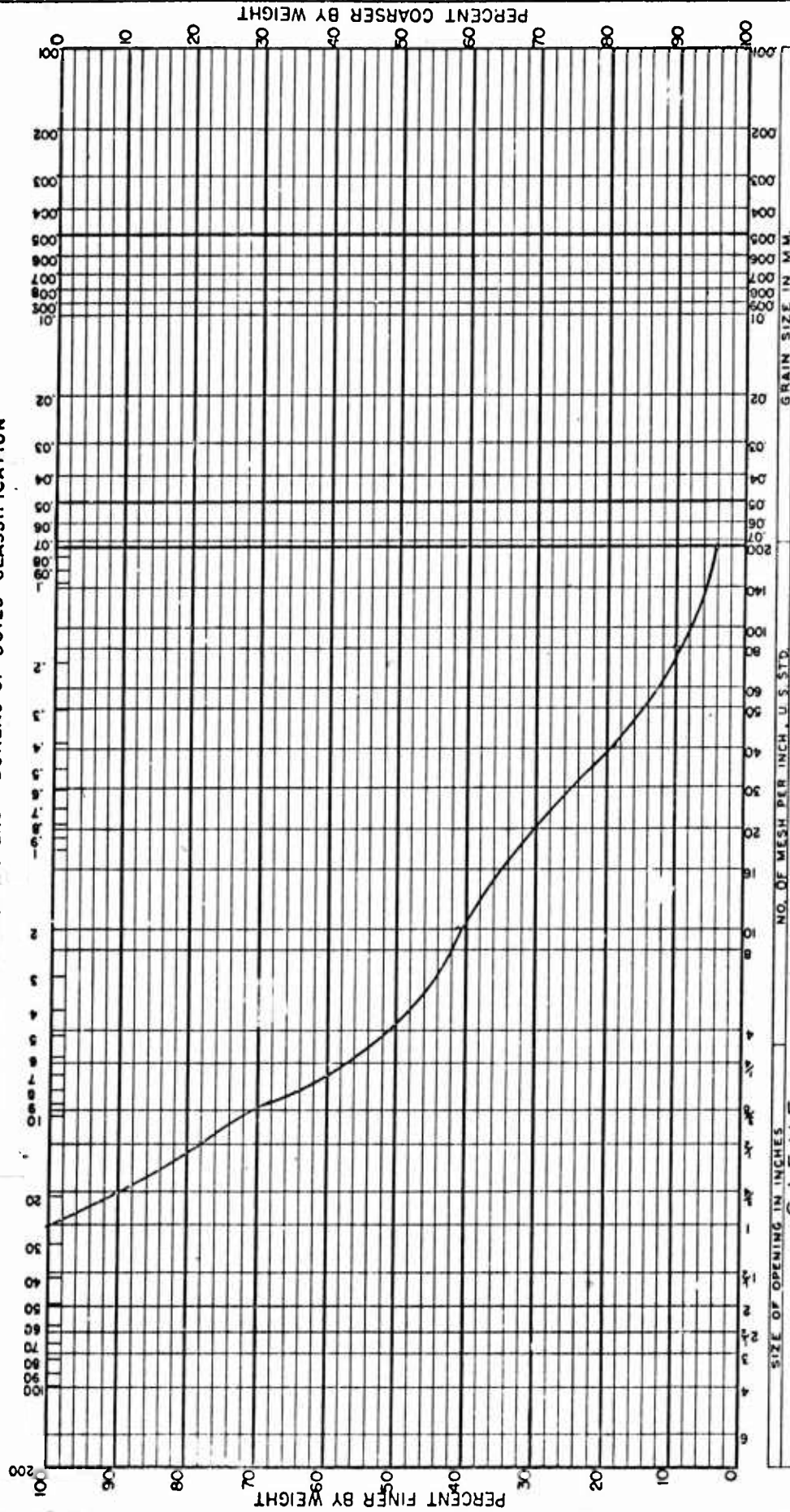
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAV China Lake, California	Taxiway 21 7400	R. L.	Apr 66

# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.
SIEVE ANALYSIS		
HYDROMETER ANALYSIS		

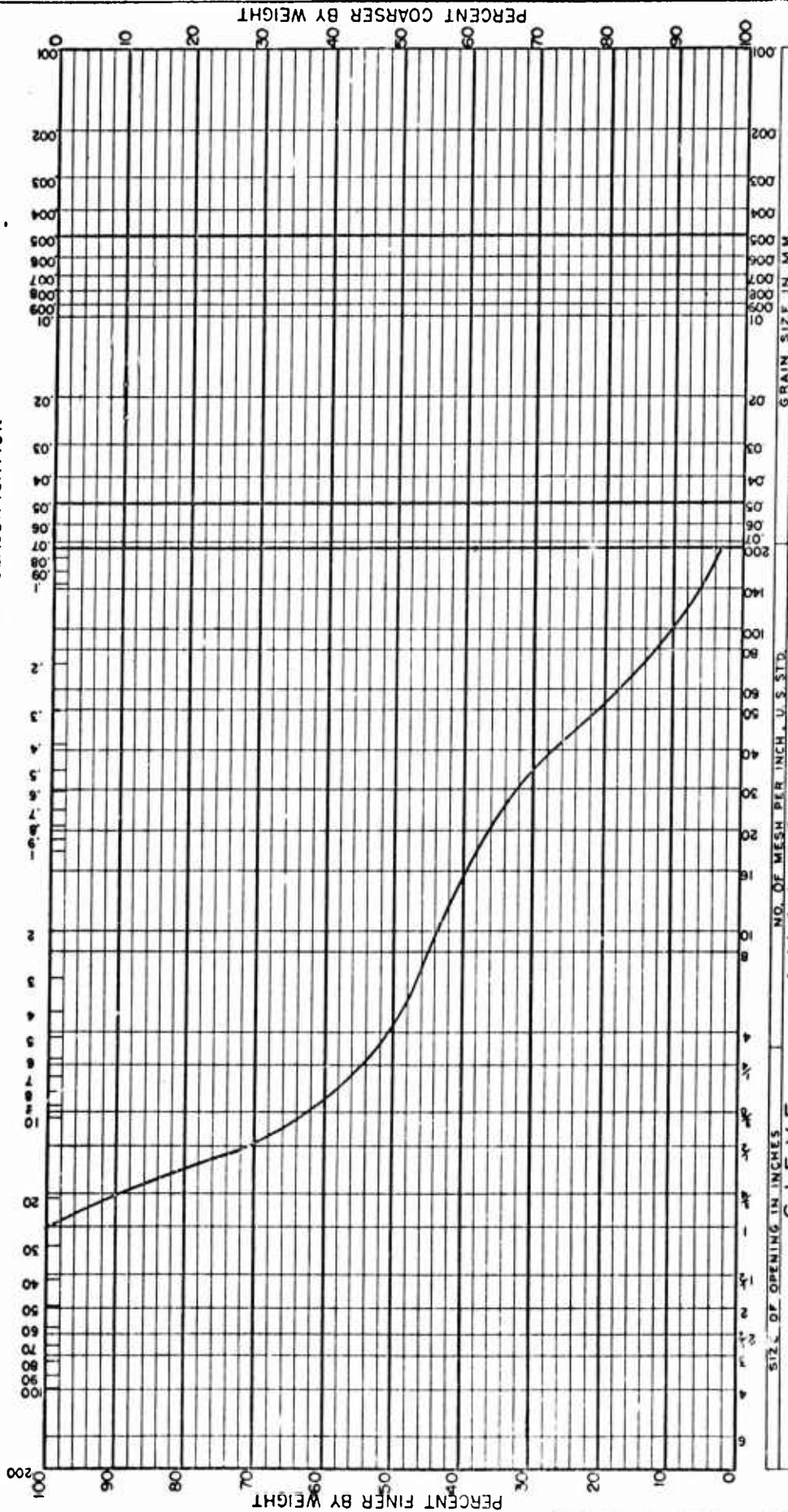
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
5400 State Lake Dallas	Highway 21 18+00	R. S. E.	Apr 66



ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE  
MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

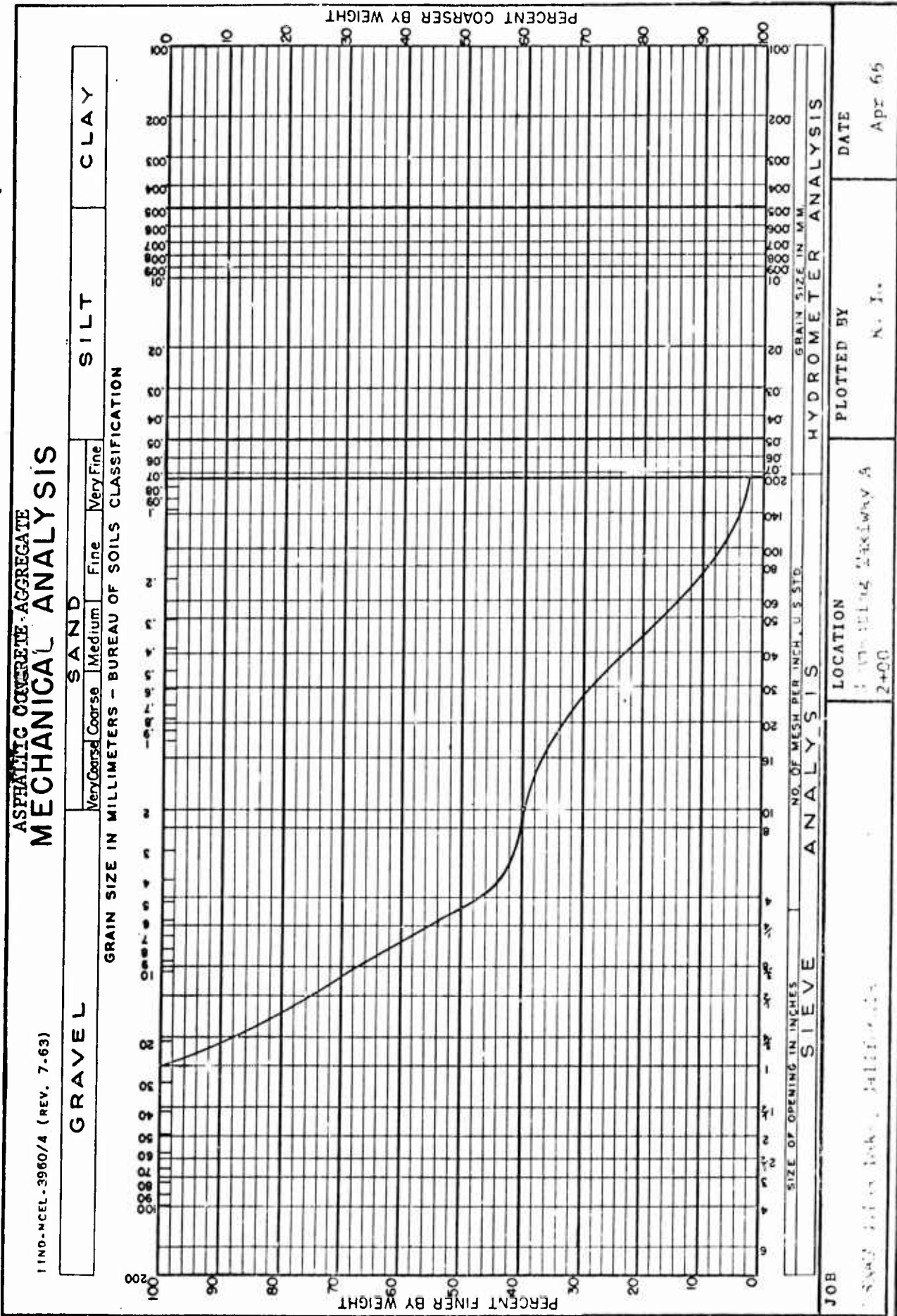
GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNA China Lake, California	Taxiway 25 10+00	R. B. B.	Apr 66



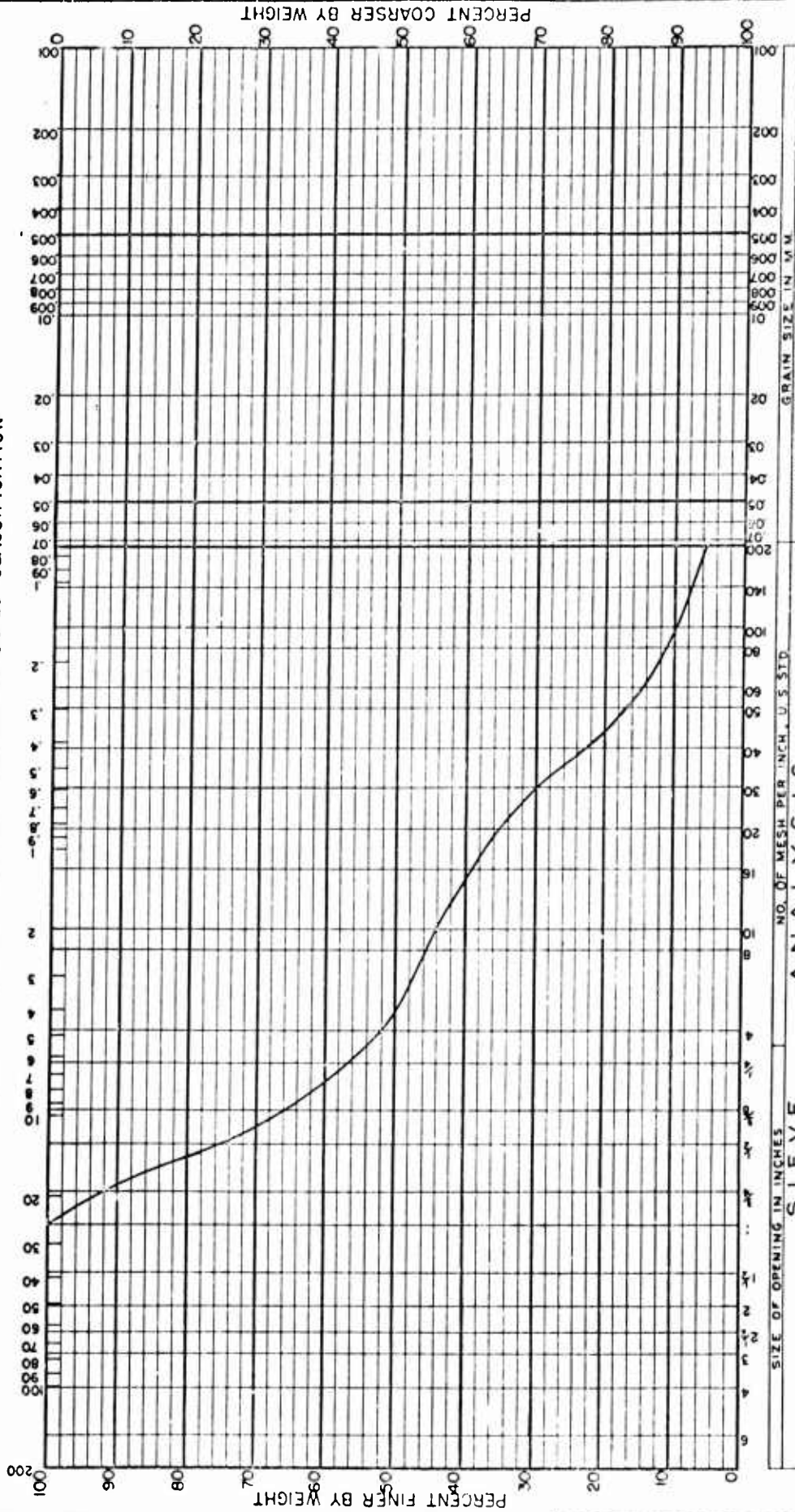


IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

ASPHALTIC CONCRETE APPRECIATE  
MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USNAV China Lake, California		Connecting Taxiway B 2400		R. L.		Apr 66	

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

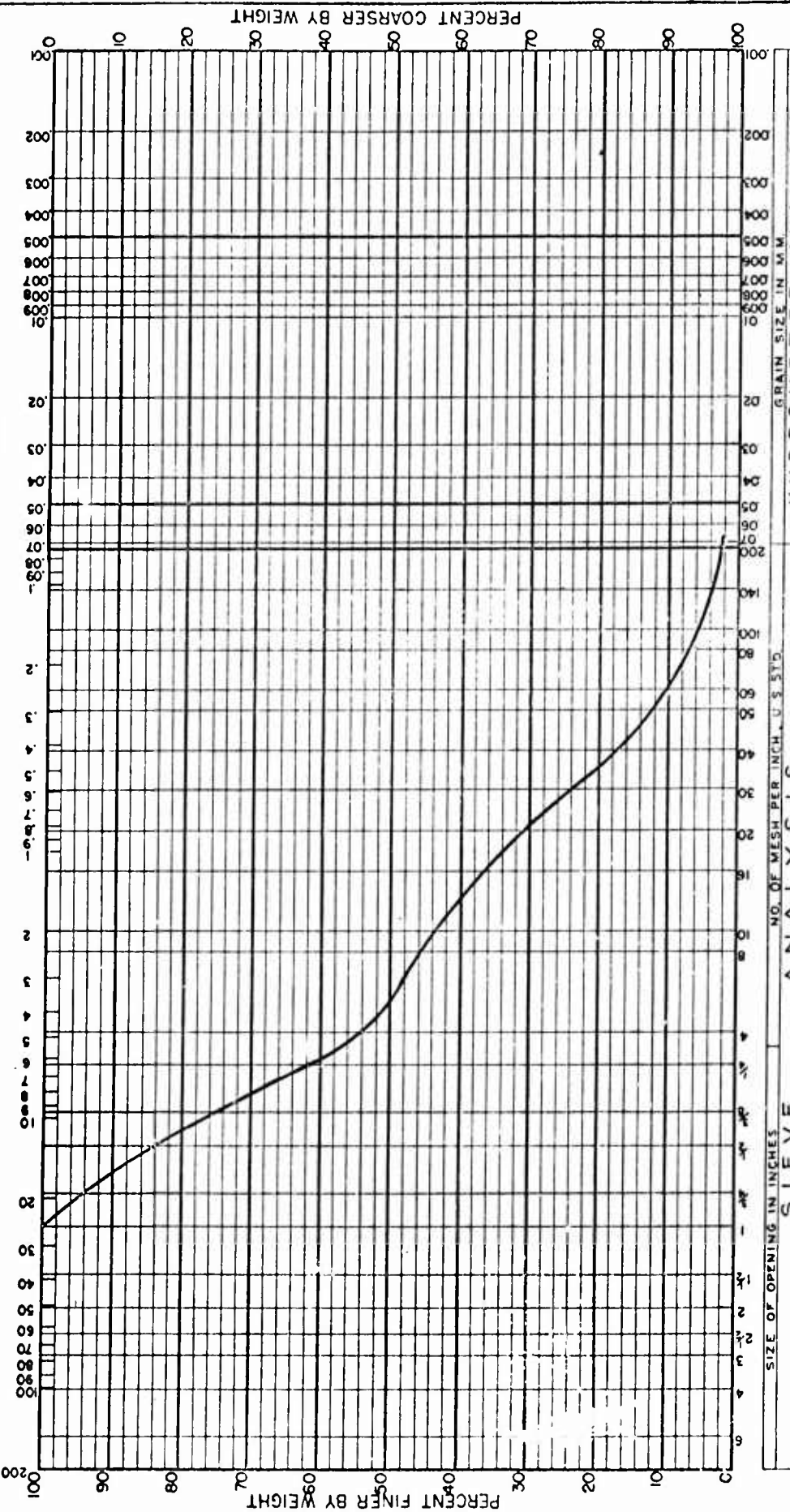
ANALYSIS

# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

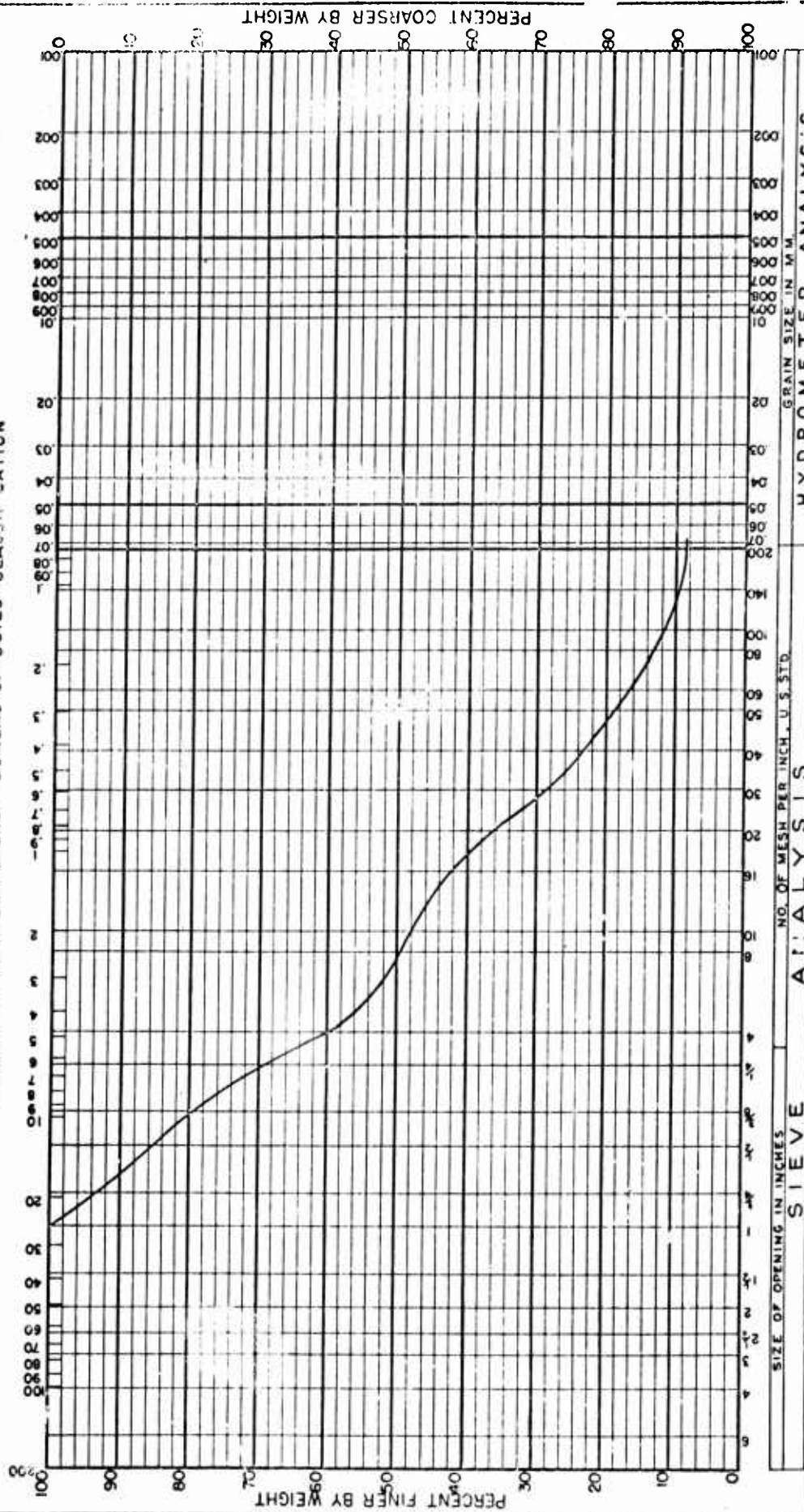


JOB	SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
	SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM	
STATION 1+00 TO 2+00	LOCATION Mainline Highway 2+00		PLOTTED BY P. G.	
			DATE Apr 60	

# ASPHALTIC CONCRETE AGGREGATE MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT	CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Connecting Taxiway D 4+00	R. L.	Apr 66

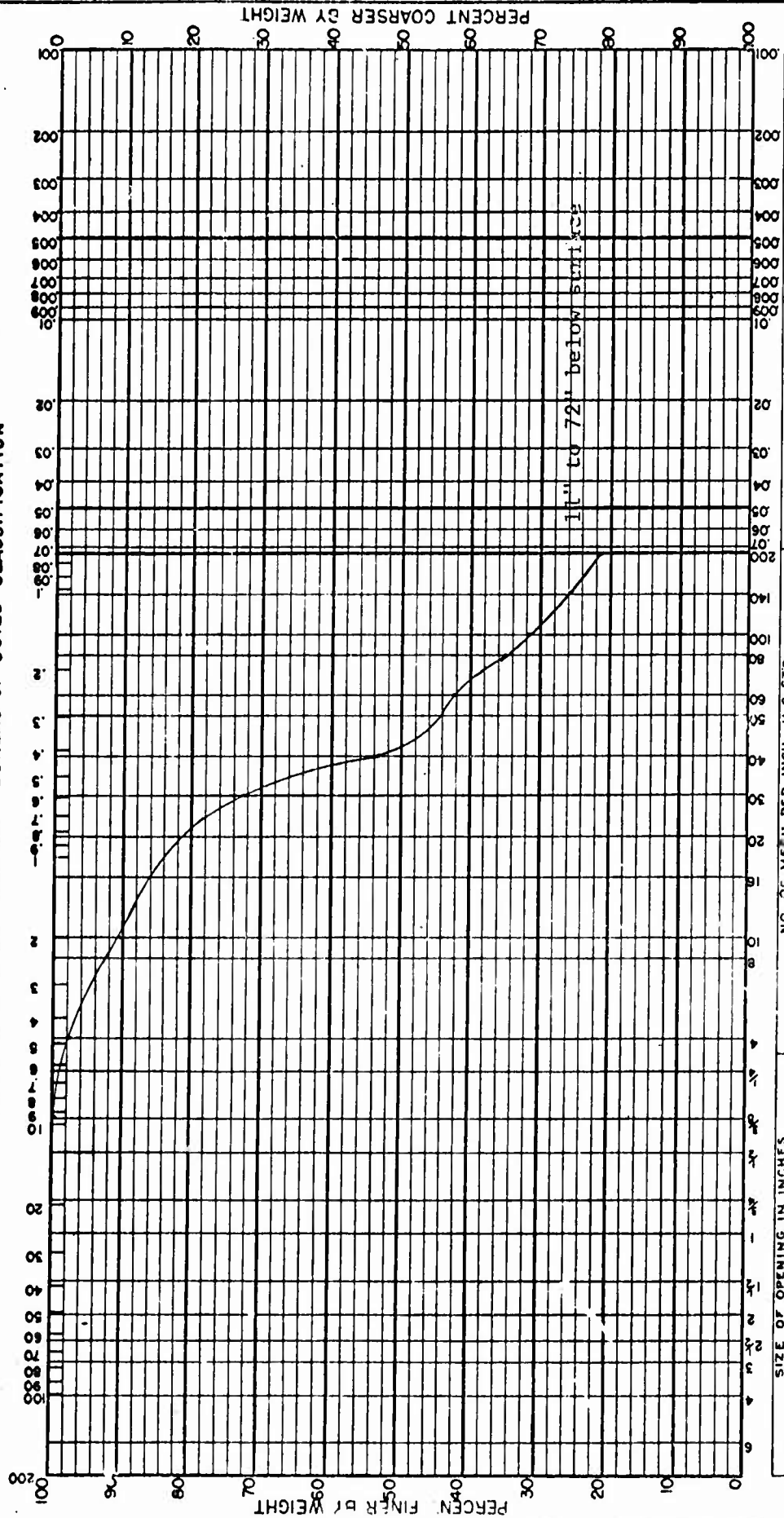


IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25 6+00	L. J. W.	17 Dec 65

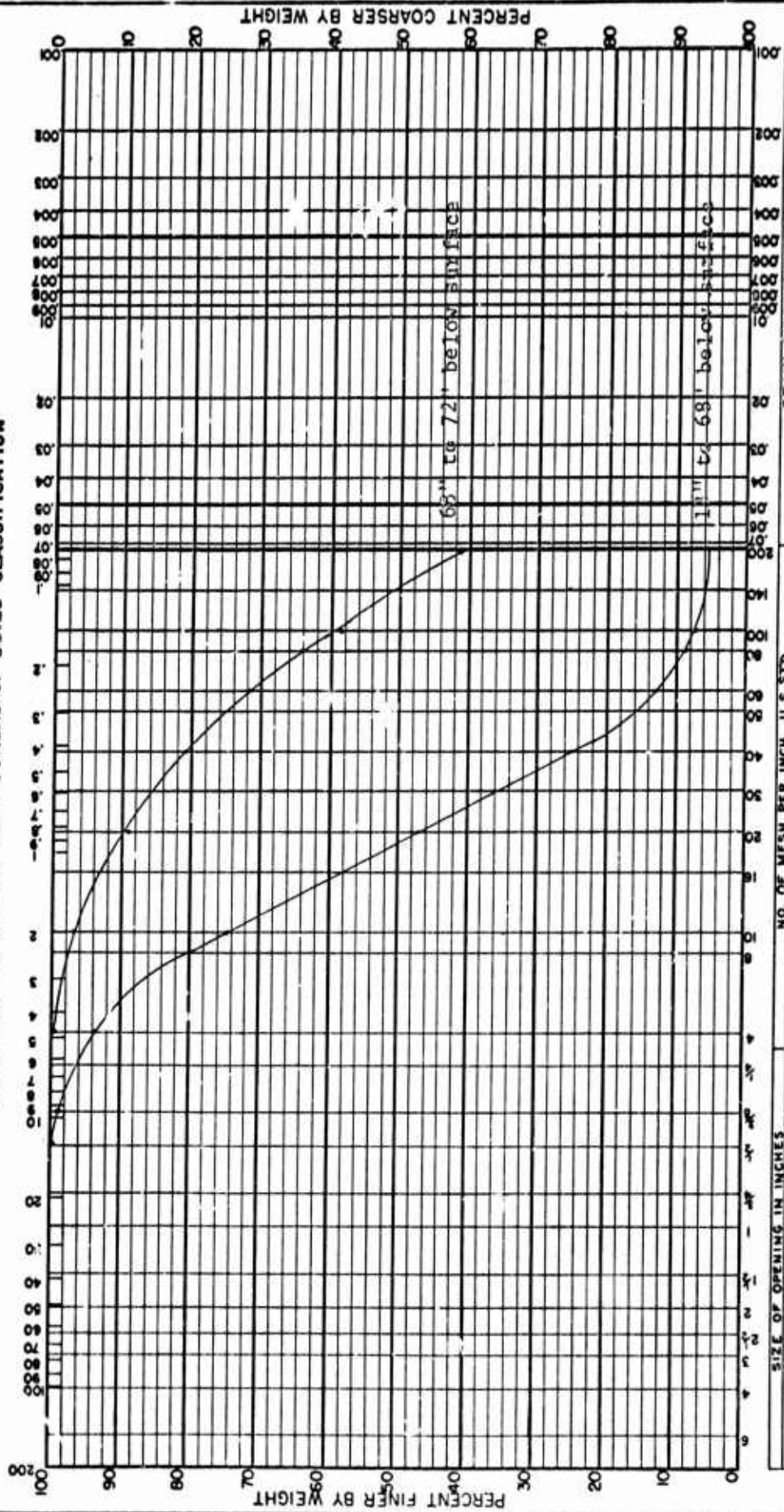


1 IND.-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM.	

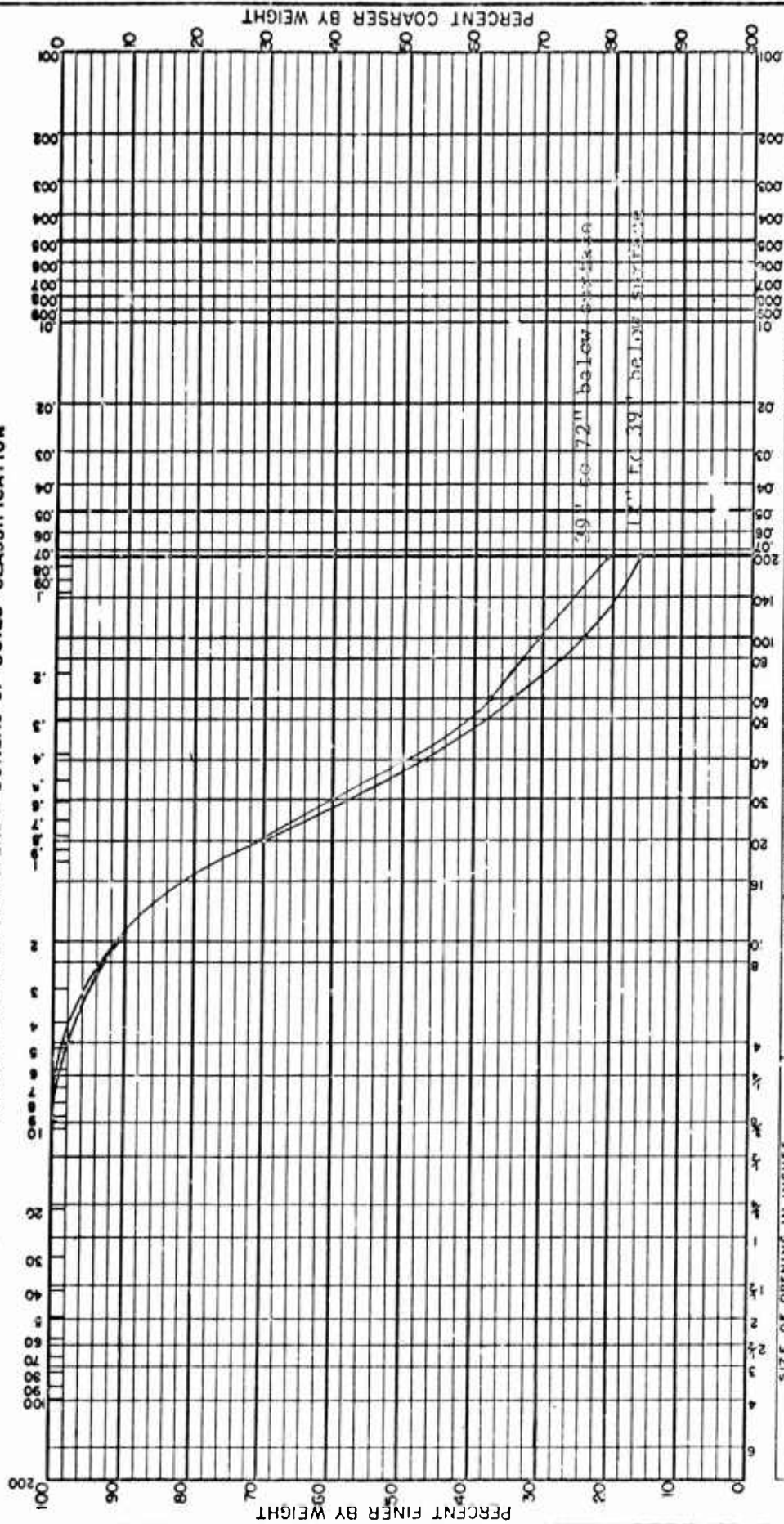
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNA7 China Lake, California	Runway 7-25 16+00	L. J. W.	17 Dec 65

1110-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine				

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



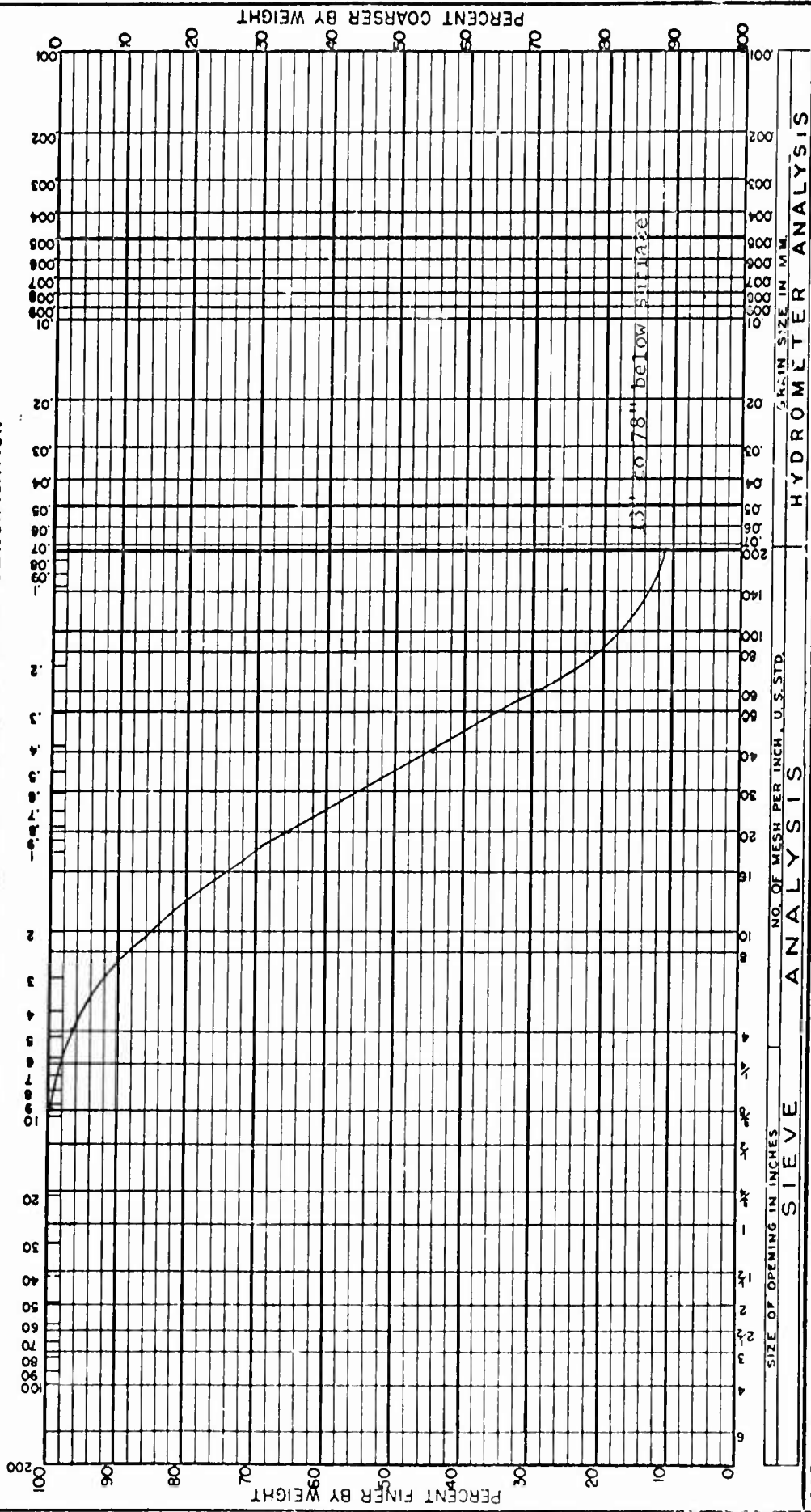
SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM	

JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
State of Alaska, Fairbanks	Runway 7-25 26+00	L. J. W.	17 Dec 65

1 IND. NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		
GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION					



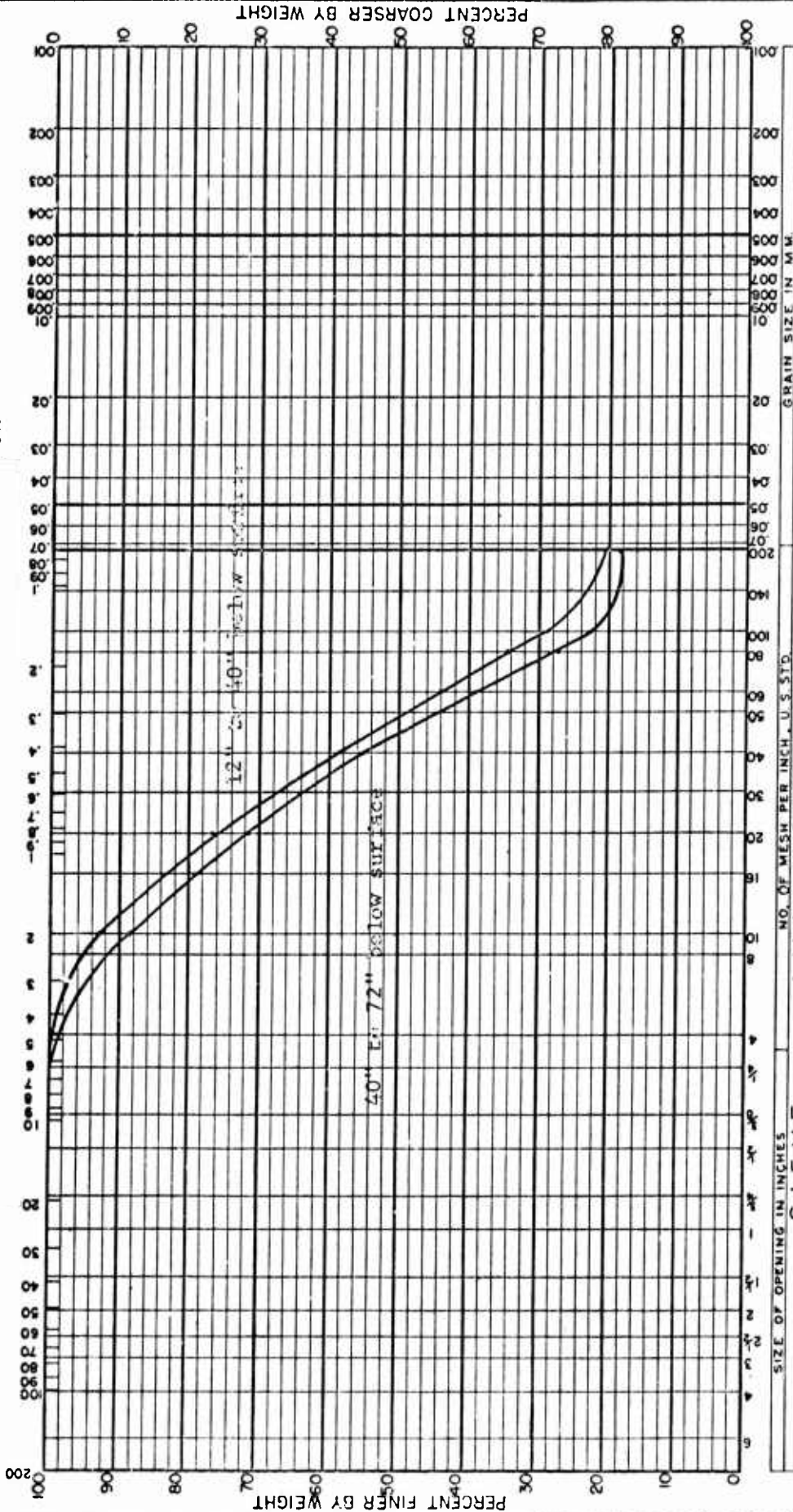
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNA, China Lake, California		L. J. W.	2 Dec 65

IND-MCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION		PLOTTED BY	DATE
	Rampway 7-25 19+00			
CROSS SECTION DATA			R. E. M.	Dec 65

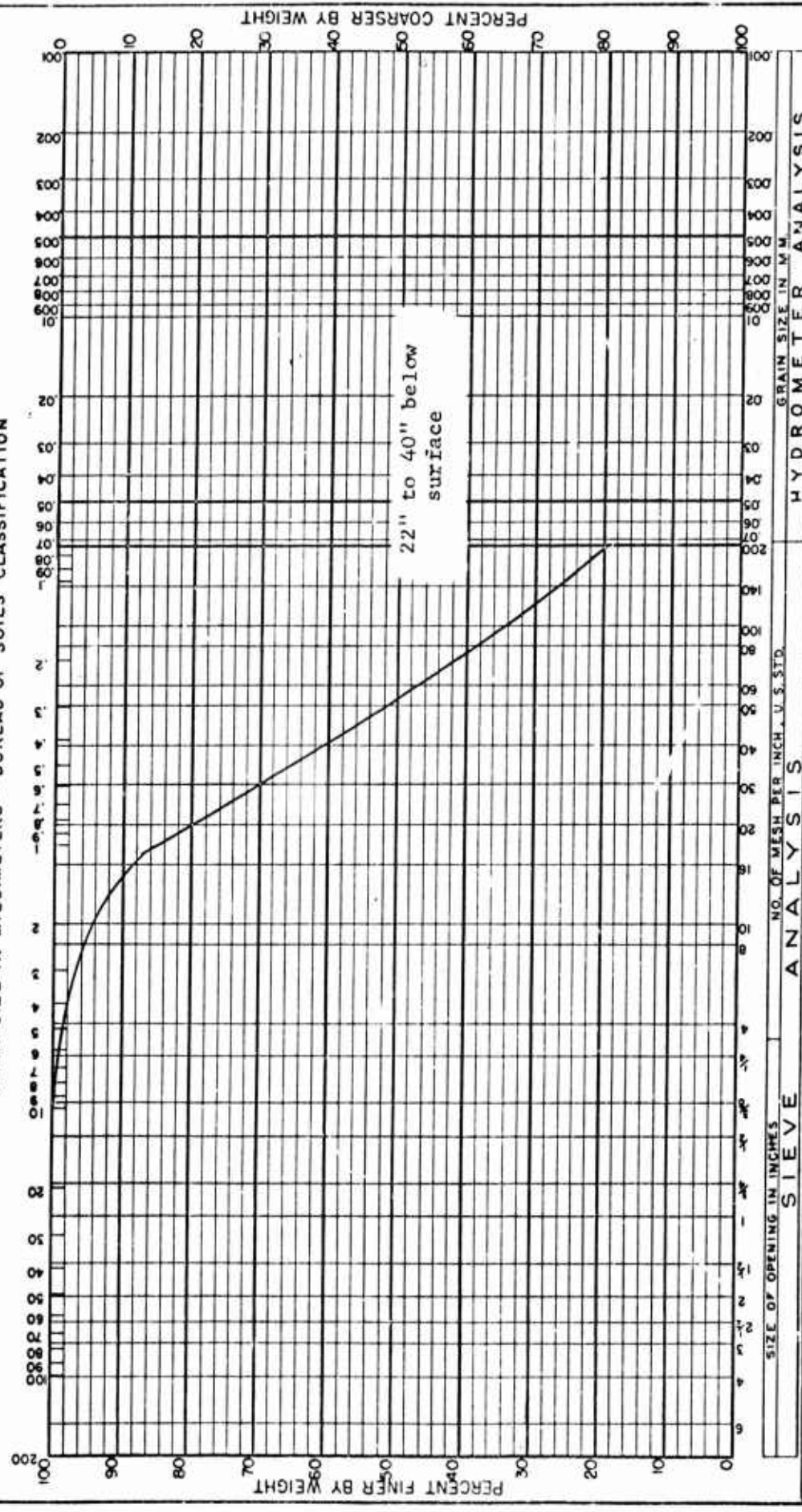


1 IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	R runway 7-25 46+00	R. B. B.	Feb 66

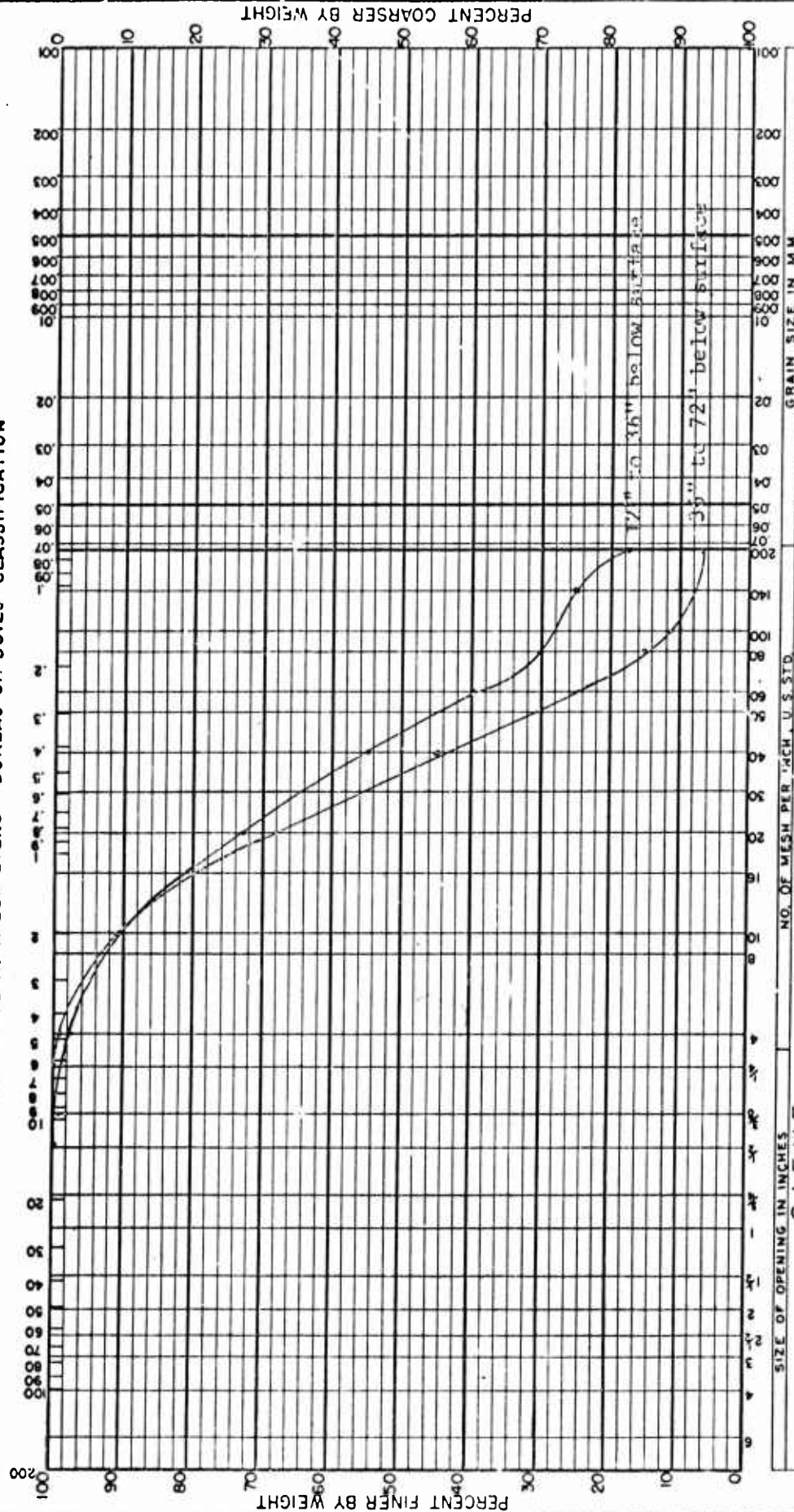


11100-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
11100-NCCL-3960/4	Runway 7-25 56+00	I. J. W.	17 Dec 65

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

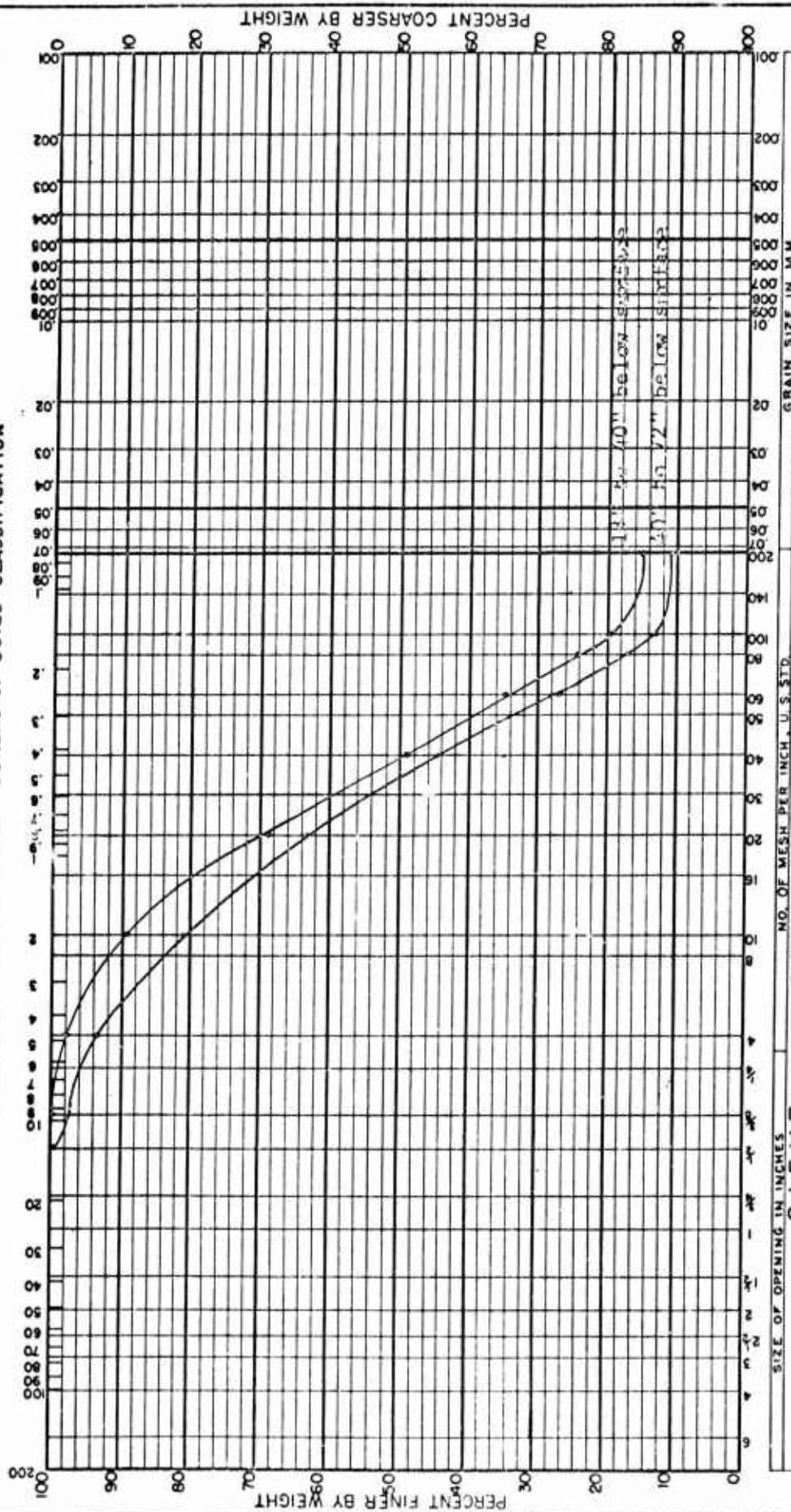
SIEVE ANALYSIS

1110-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS	HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM

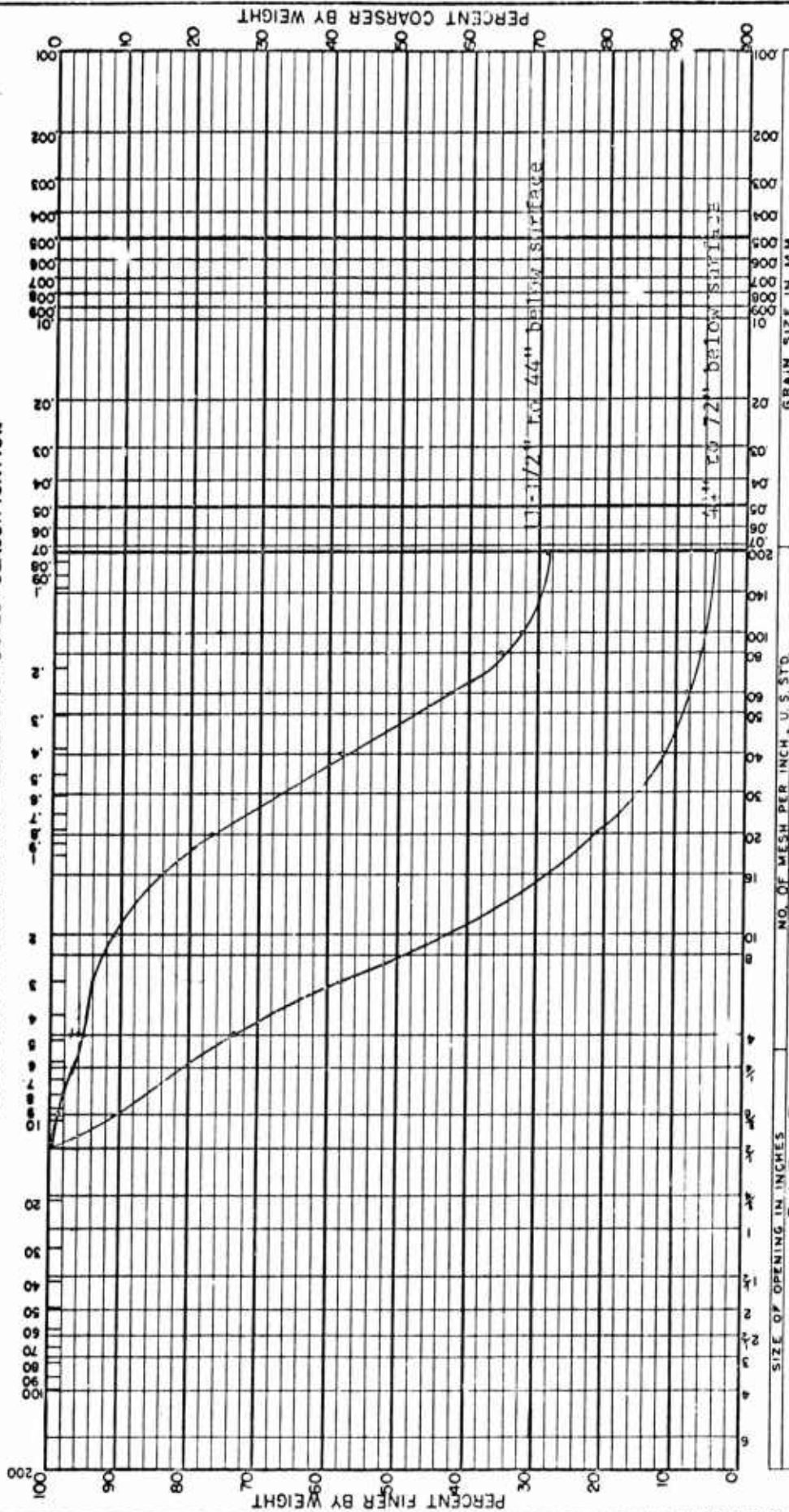
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25 65+00	I. J. W.	Dec 65

IND-NCCL-3950/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



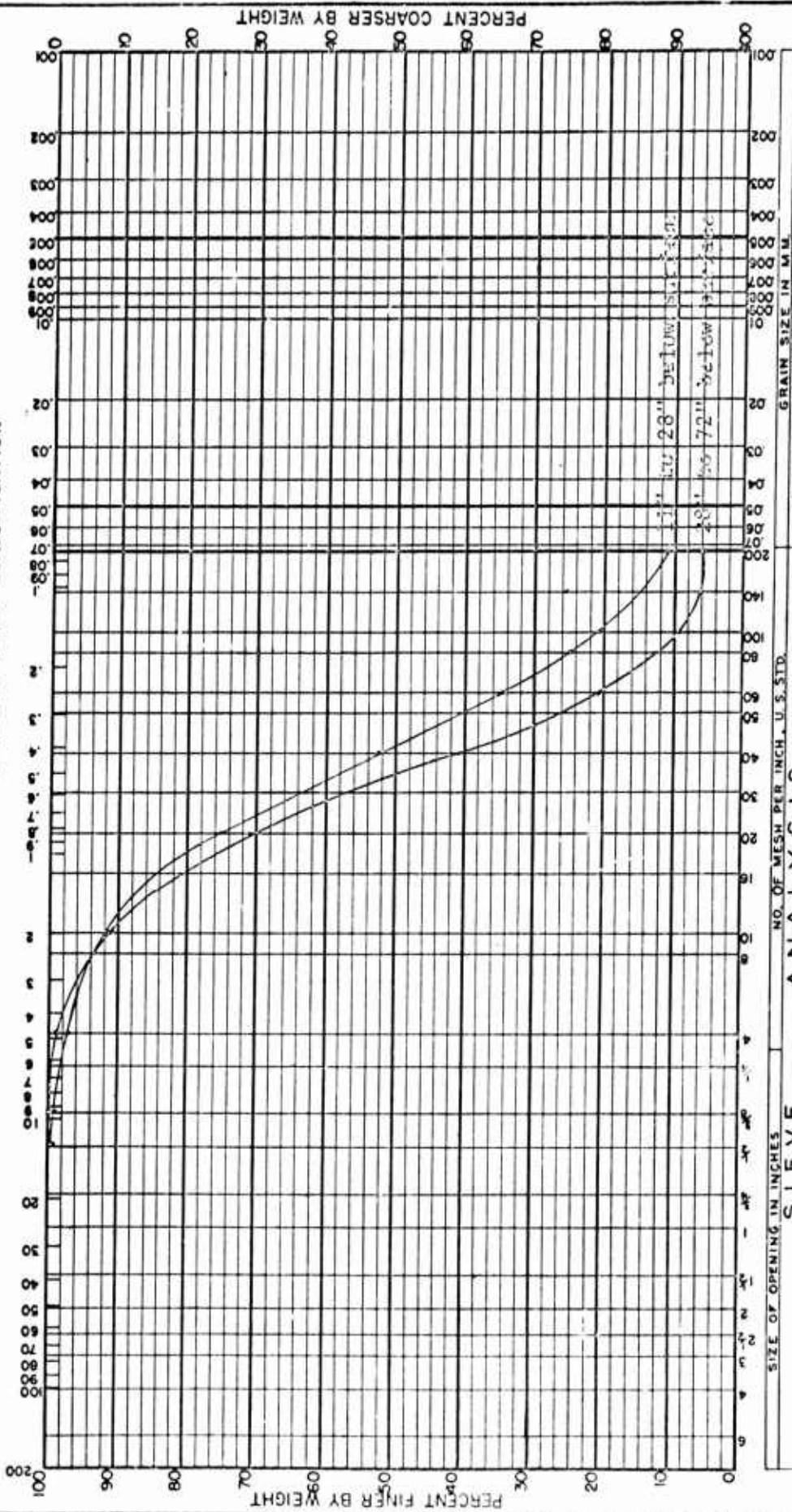
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
IND-NCCL-3950/4	Highway 7-25 72400	L. J. W.	Dec 65



# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

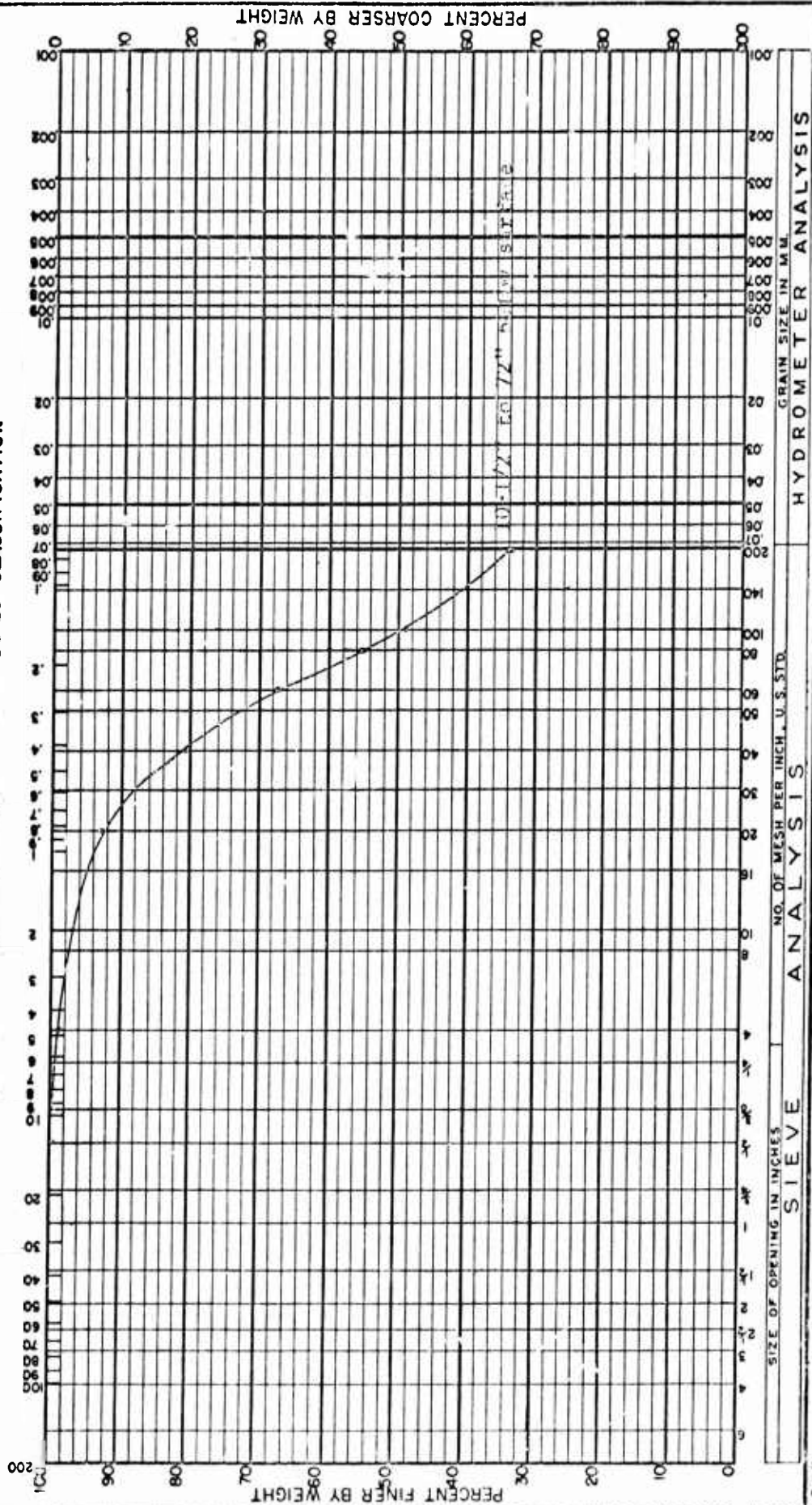


IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

(GRAIN) SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

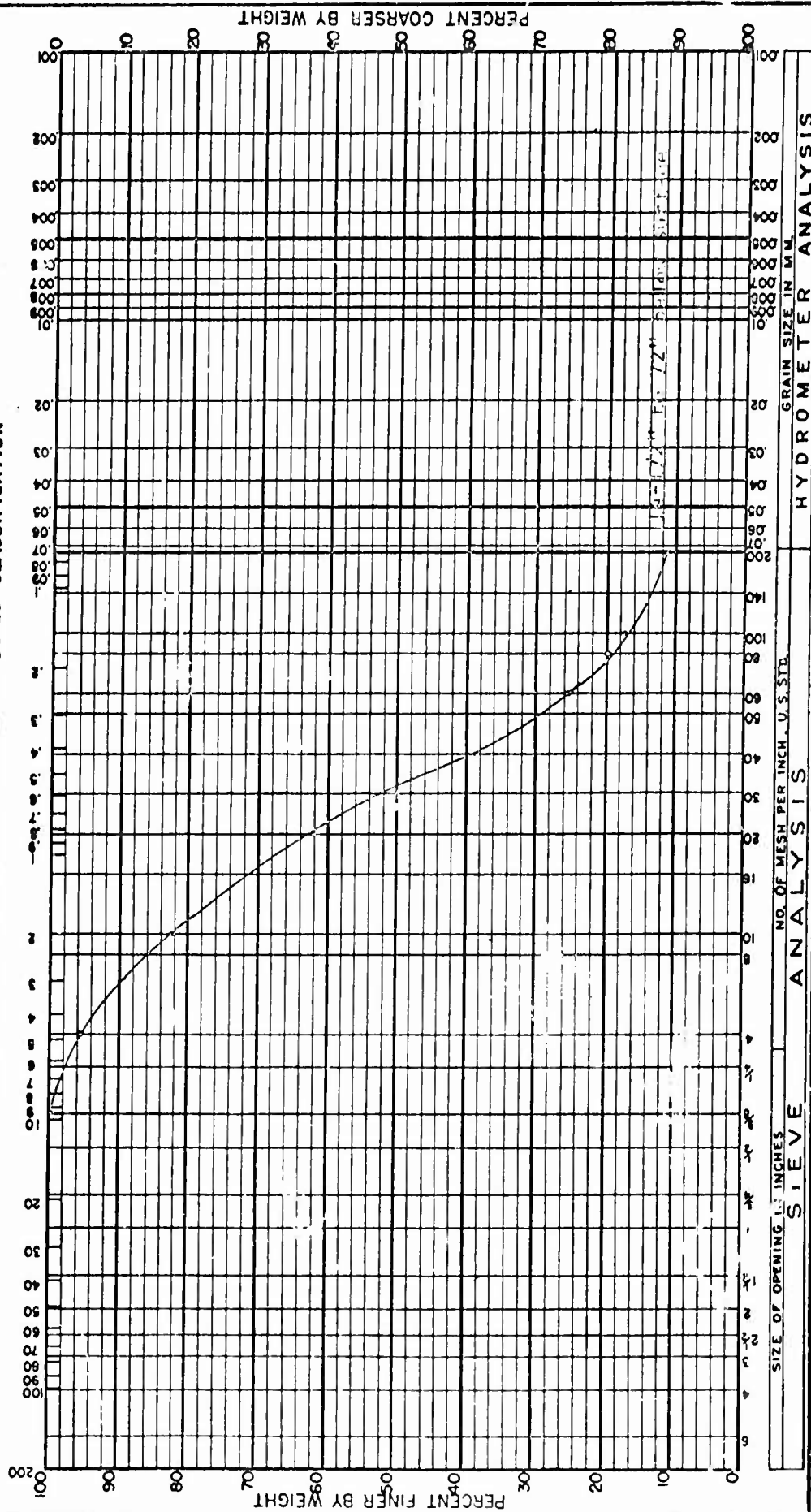


JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
IND-NCCL-3960/4	Railway 14-32 14+00	L. J. W.	Dec 65



## MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION	PERCENTAGE	PERCENT	PERCENT
2.0			
0.85			
0.425			
0.25			
0.15			
0.075			
0.0475			
0.025			
0.015			
0.0075			
0.00425			
0.0025			
0.0015			
0.00075			
0.000425			
0.00025			
0.00015			
0.000075			
0.0000425			
0.000025			
0.000015			
0.0000075			
0.00000425			
0.0000025			
0.0000015			
0.00000075			
0.000000425			
0.00000025			
0.00000015			
0.000000075			
0.0000000425			
0.000000025			
0.000000015			
0.0000000075			
0.00000000425			
0.0000000025			
0.0000000015			
0.00000000075			
0.000000000425			
0.00000000025			
0.00000000015			
0.000000000075			
0.0000000000425			
0.000000000025			
0.000000000015			
0.0000000000075			
0.00000000000425			
0.0000000000025			
0.0000000000015			
0.00000000000075			
0.000000000000425			
0.00000000000025			
0.00000000000015			
0.000000000000075			
0.0000000000000425			
0.000000000000025			
0.000000000000015			
0.0000000000000075			
0.00000000000000425			
0.0000000000000025			
0.0000000000000015			
0.00000000000000075			
0.000000000000000425			
0.00000000000000025			
0.00000000000000015			
0.000000000000000075			
0.0000000000000000425			
0.000000000000000025			
0.000000000000000015			
0.0000000000000000075			
0.00000000000000000425			
0.0000000000000000025			
0.0000000000000000015			
0.00000000000000000075			
0.000000000000000000425			
0.00000000000000000025			
0.00000000000000000015			
0.000000000000000000075			
0.0000000000000000000425			
0.000000000000000000025			
0.000000000000000000015			
0.0000000000000000000075			
0.00000000000000000000425			
0.0000000000000000000025			
0.0000000000000000000015			
0.00000000000000000000075			
0.000000000000000000000425			
0.00000000000000000000025			
0.00000000000000000000015			
0.000000000000000000000075			
0.0000000000000000000000425			
0.000000000000000000000025			
0.000000000000000000000015			
0.00000000			



PLOTTED BY	DATE
------------	------

LOCATION  
Railway 14-32  
24:00

CSAC Fish Lake, California

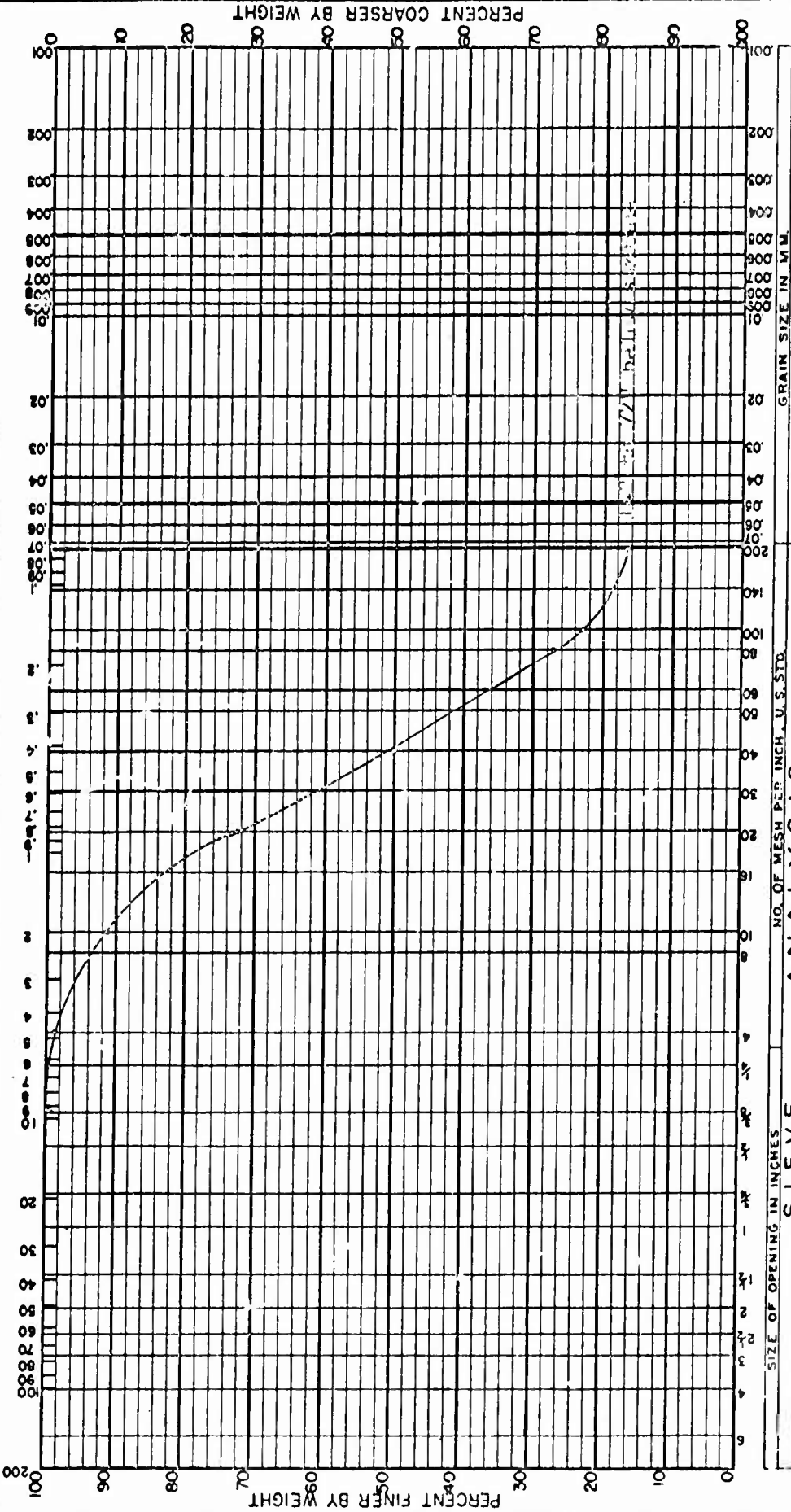
L. J. W.

**DATE**  
Dec 65

1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		
Grain Size in Millimeters - Bureau of Soils Classification					



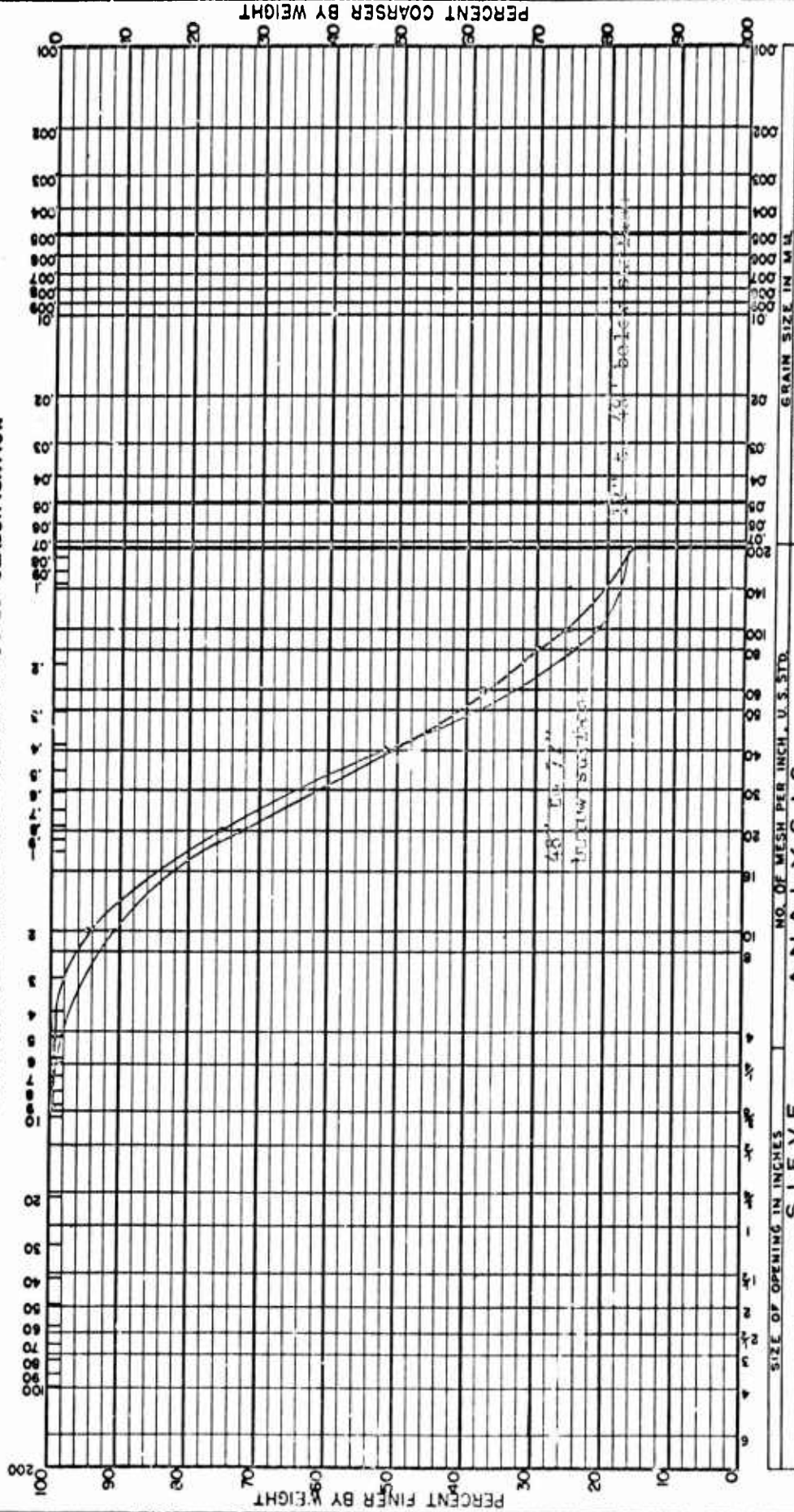
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
SW-1000-1000-1000	Highway 14-32 64400	L. J. W.	Dec 65

1110-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine				

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



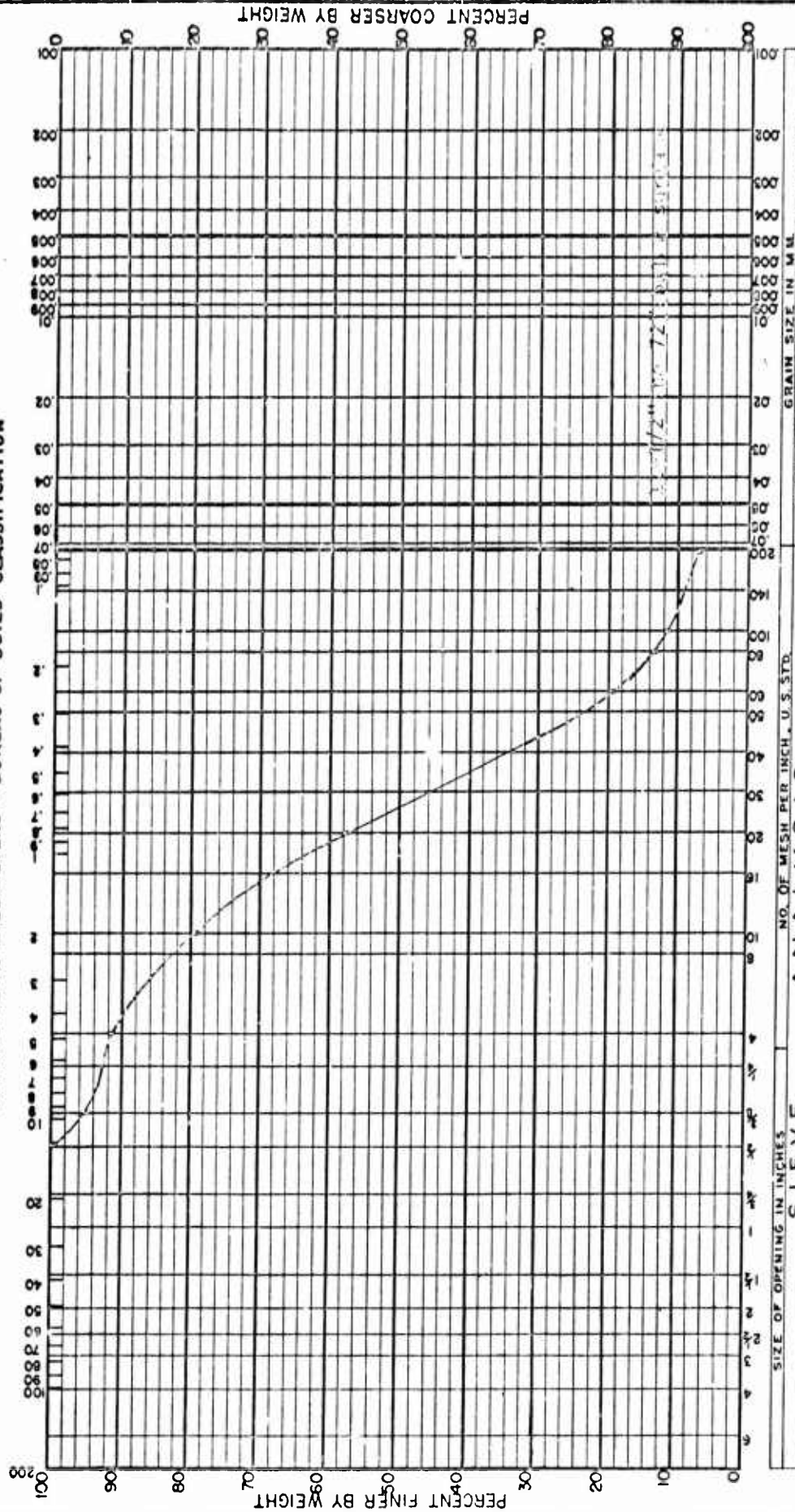
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USACE, Walker Lake, California	Runway 14-32 44+00	J. J. W.	Dec 65

IND. NCEL-3980/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

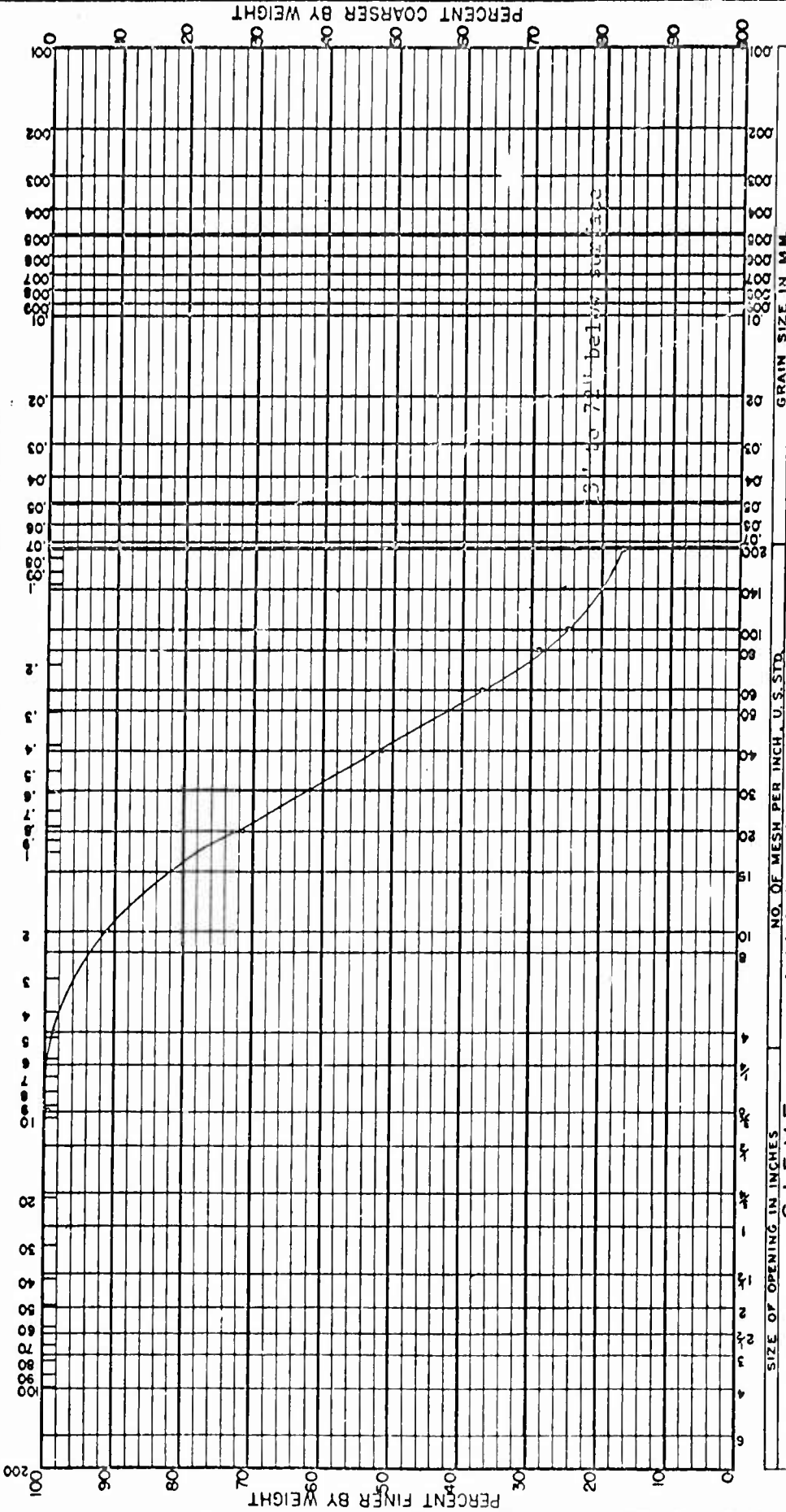


1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
	SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM	
USNAE China Lake, California	LOCATION		PLOTTED BY	DATE
	Runway 14-32 62+00			
			L. J. W.	Dec 65

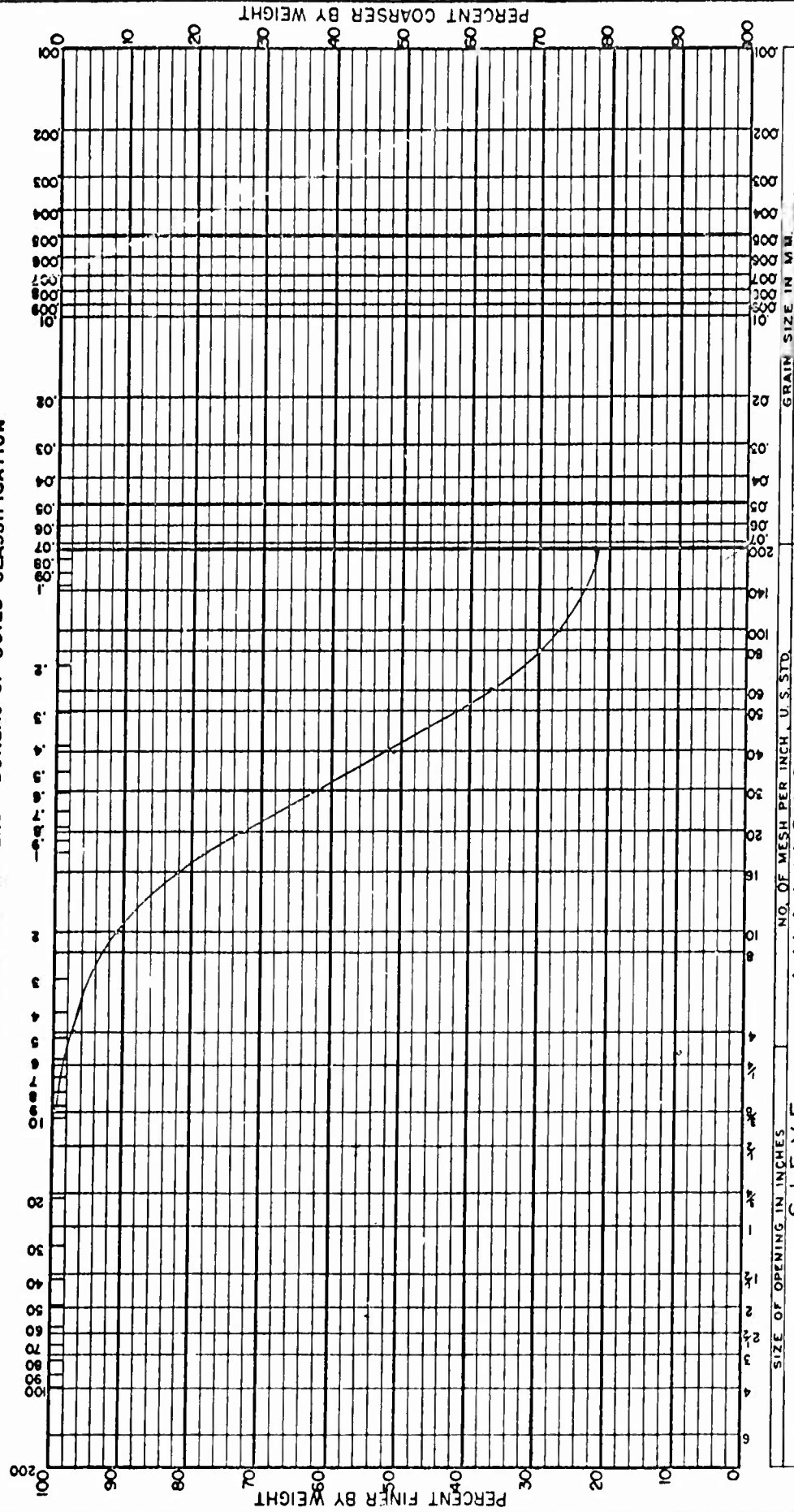


11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

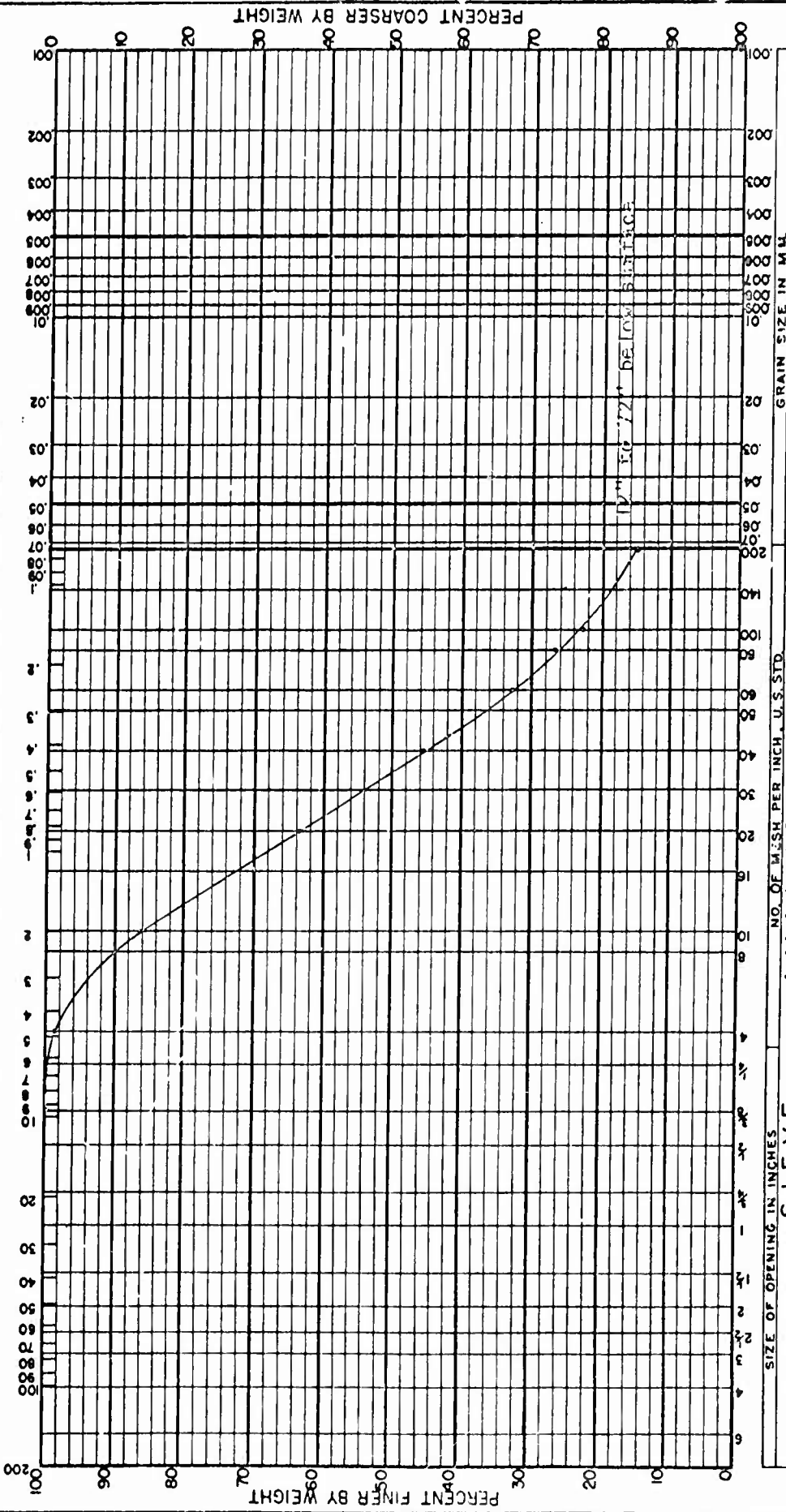


JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USNAV SULA Inks, Gulliver		R. 14-32 74-00		L. J. W.		Dec 65	

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

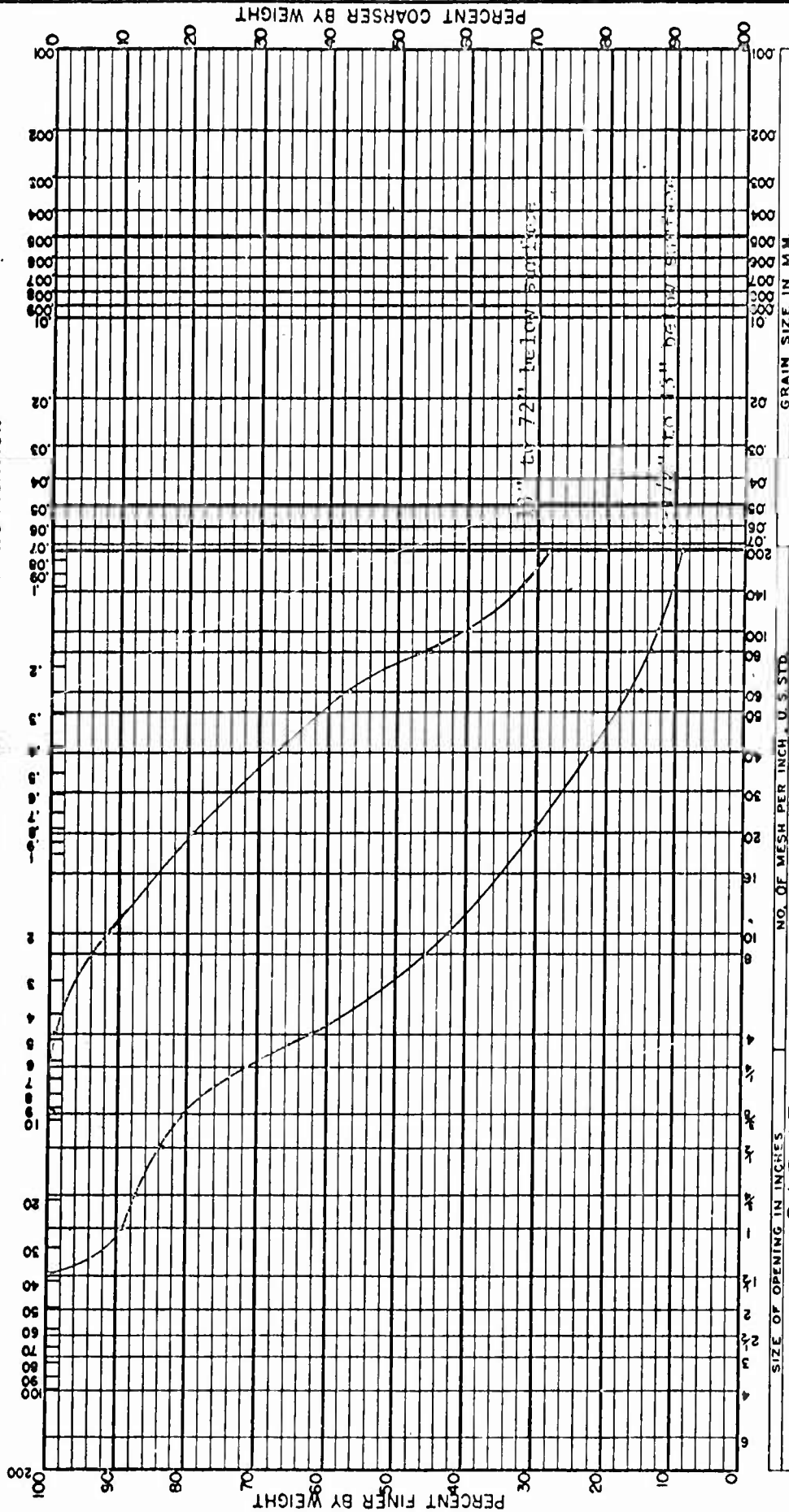


1 IND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



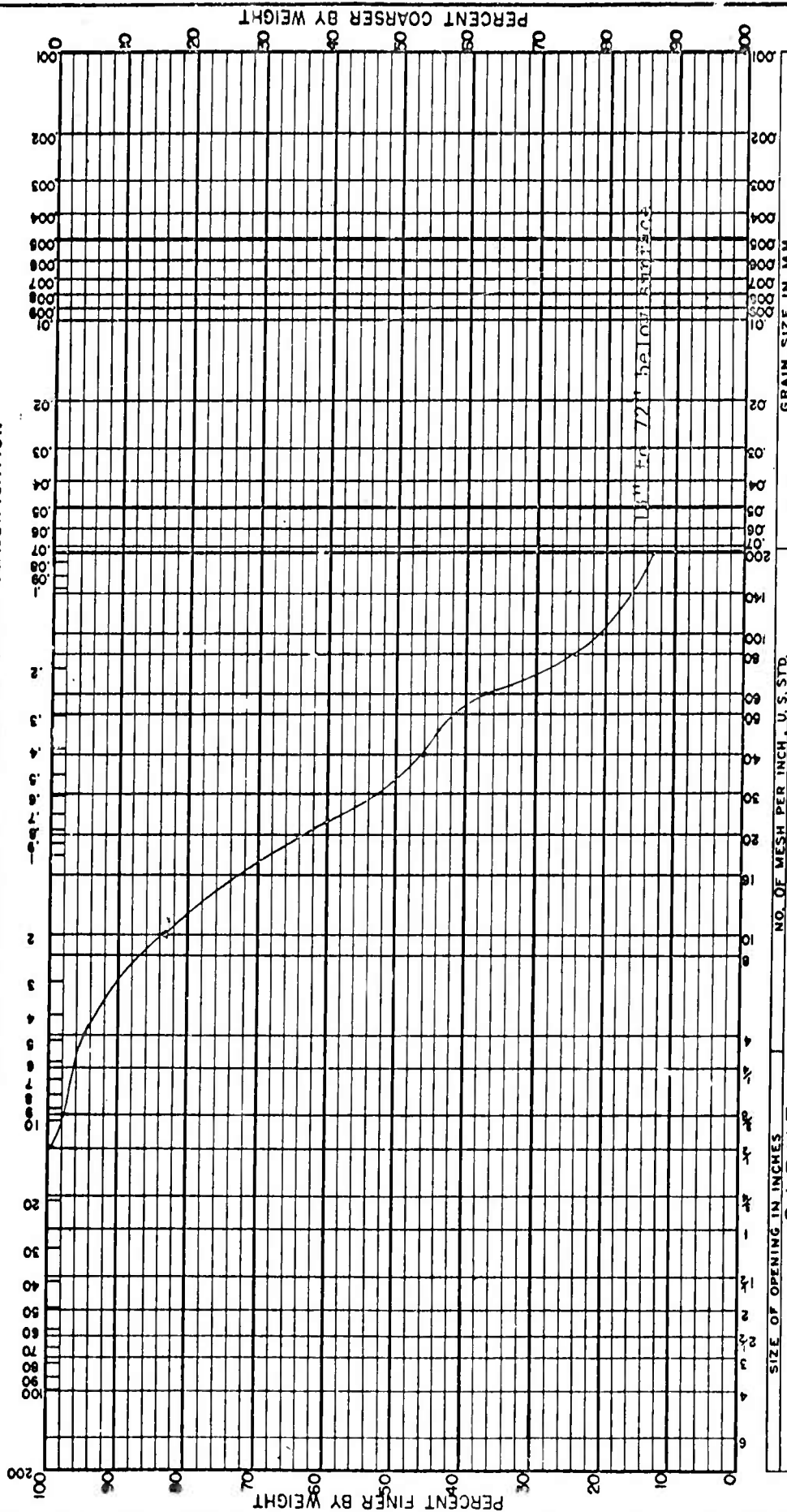
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USNAV John Lake, Galien 204		Boxway 14-32 10+00		I. N. W.		Dec 65	

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

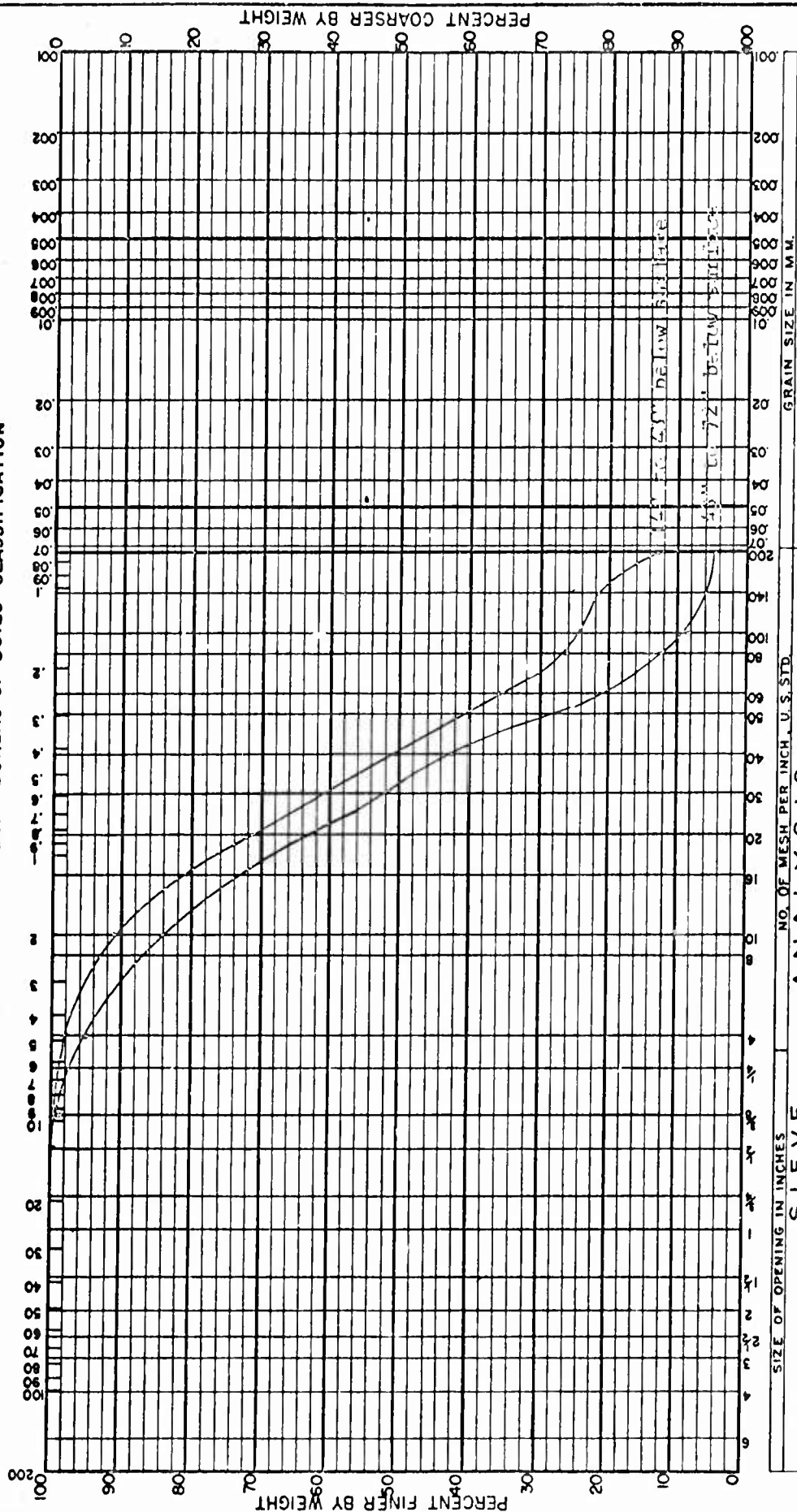


SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM
---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------

JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAV China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32 20+00	L. J. W.	Dec 65

## MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



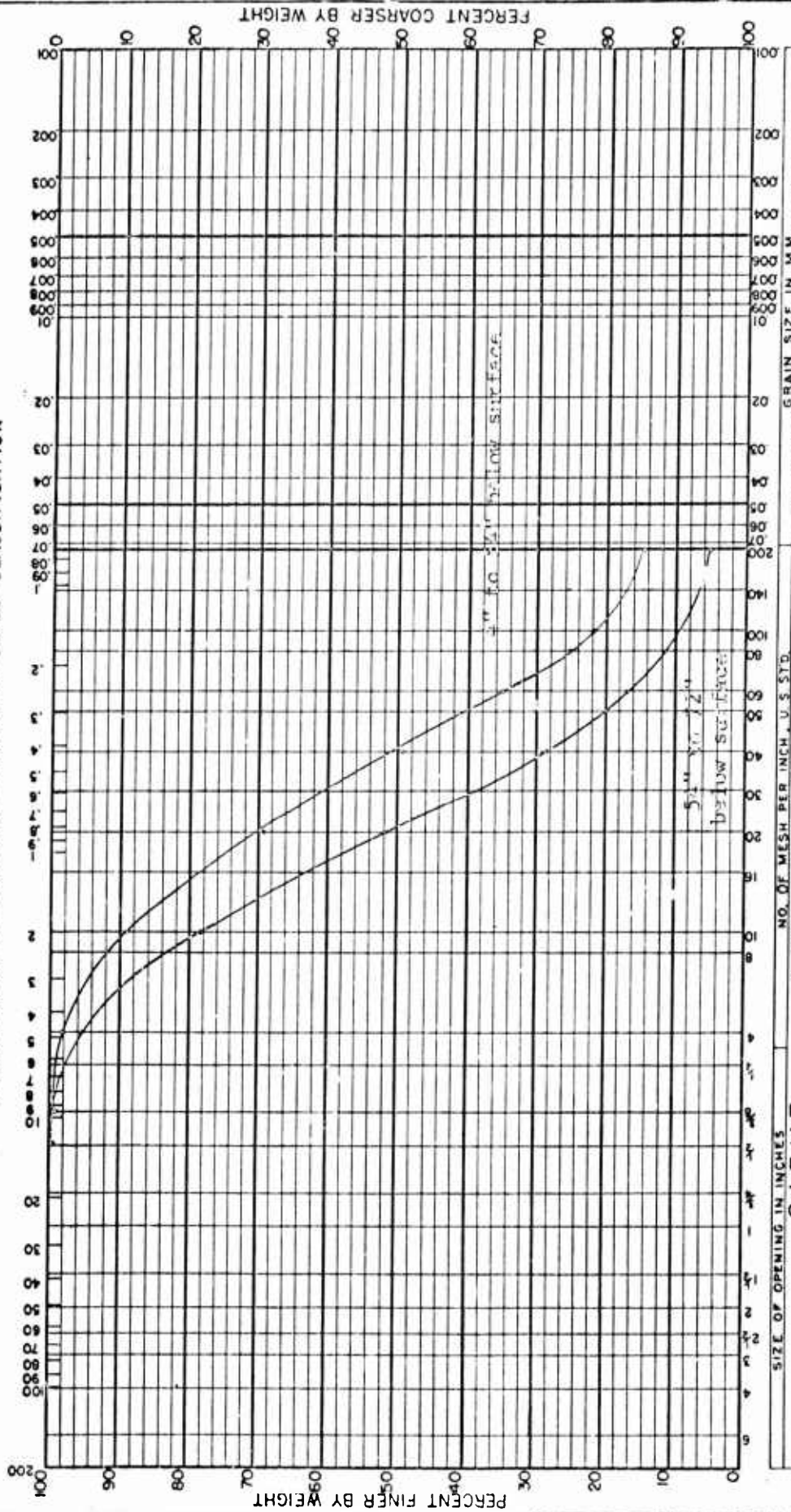
JOB		LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USAF 5104 taken 3-12-64		14-32 30+00	Z. J. W.	Dec 65



# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



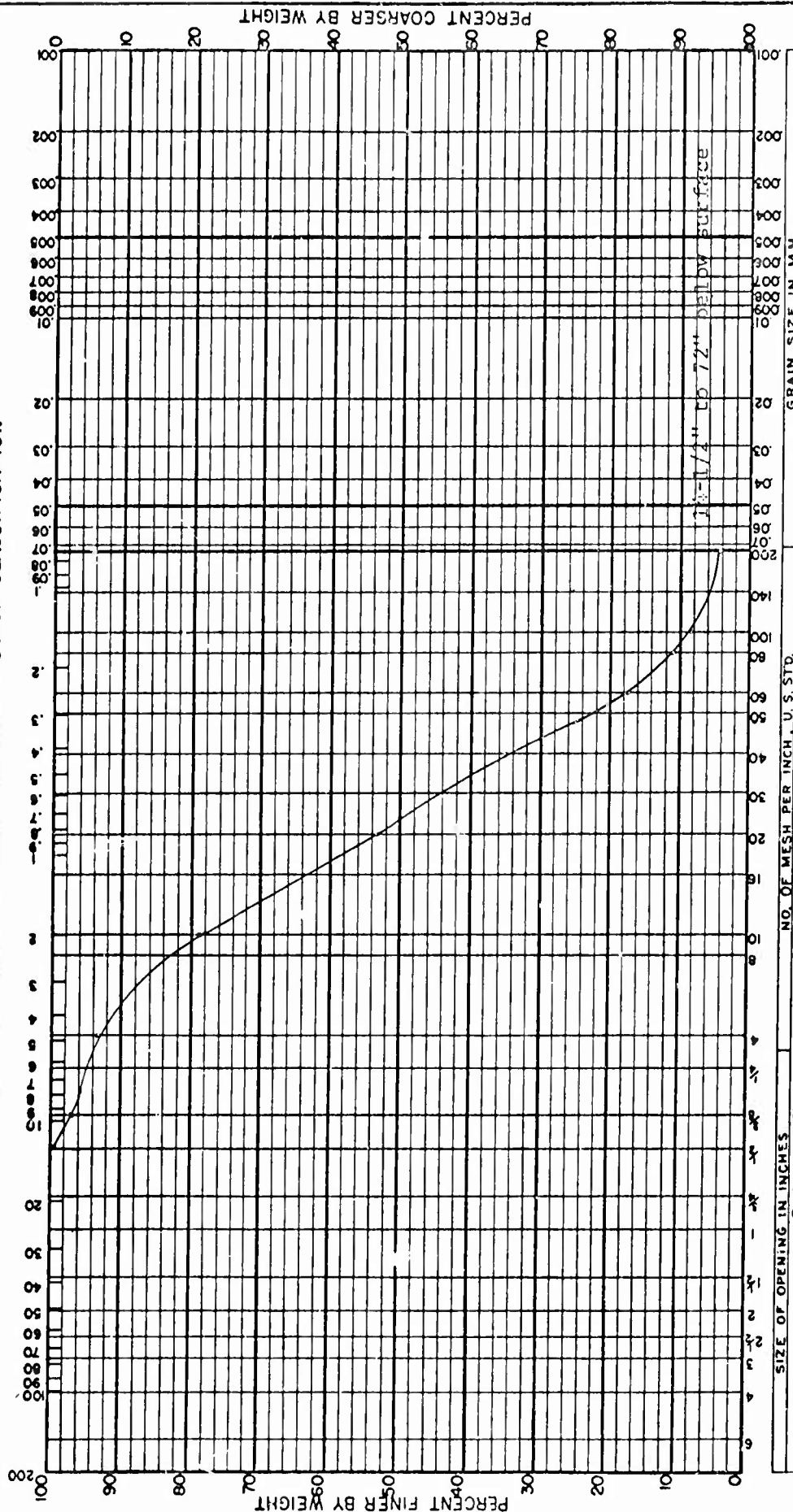
JOB	LOCATION		PLOTTED BY	DATE
	USNAV CHINA LAKE, California			
SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS		
		L. J. W.		Dec 65

IND-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

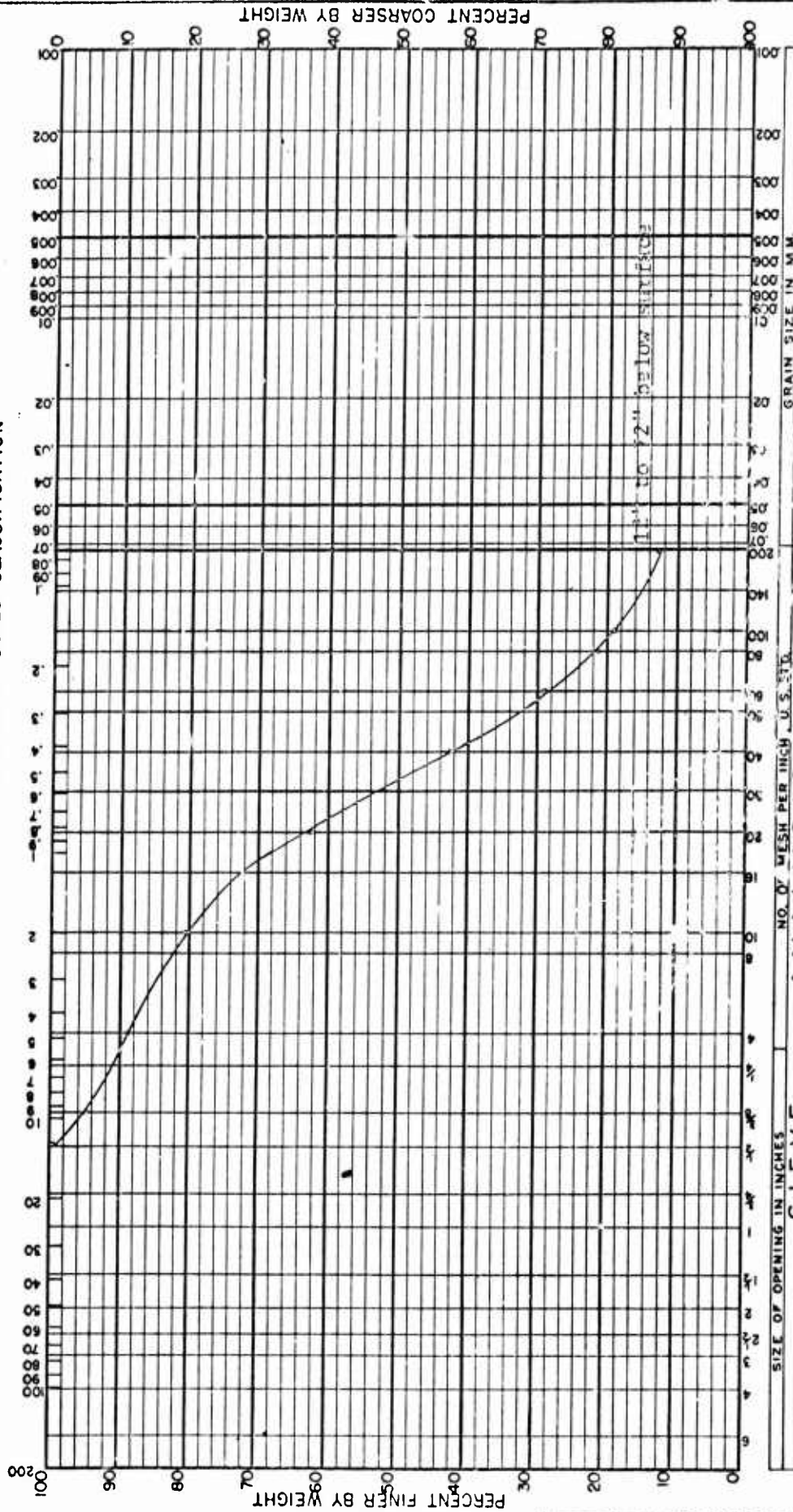


IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32  
60+00

PLOTTED BY

L. J. W.

DATE

Dec 65

ANALYSIS

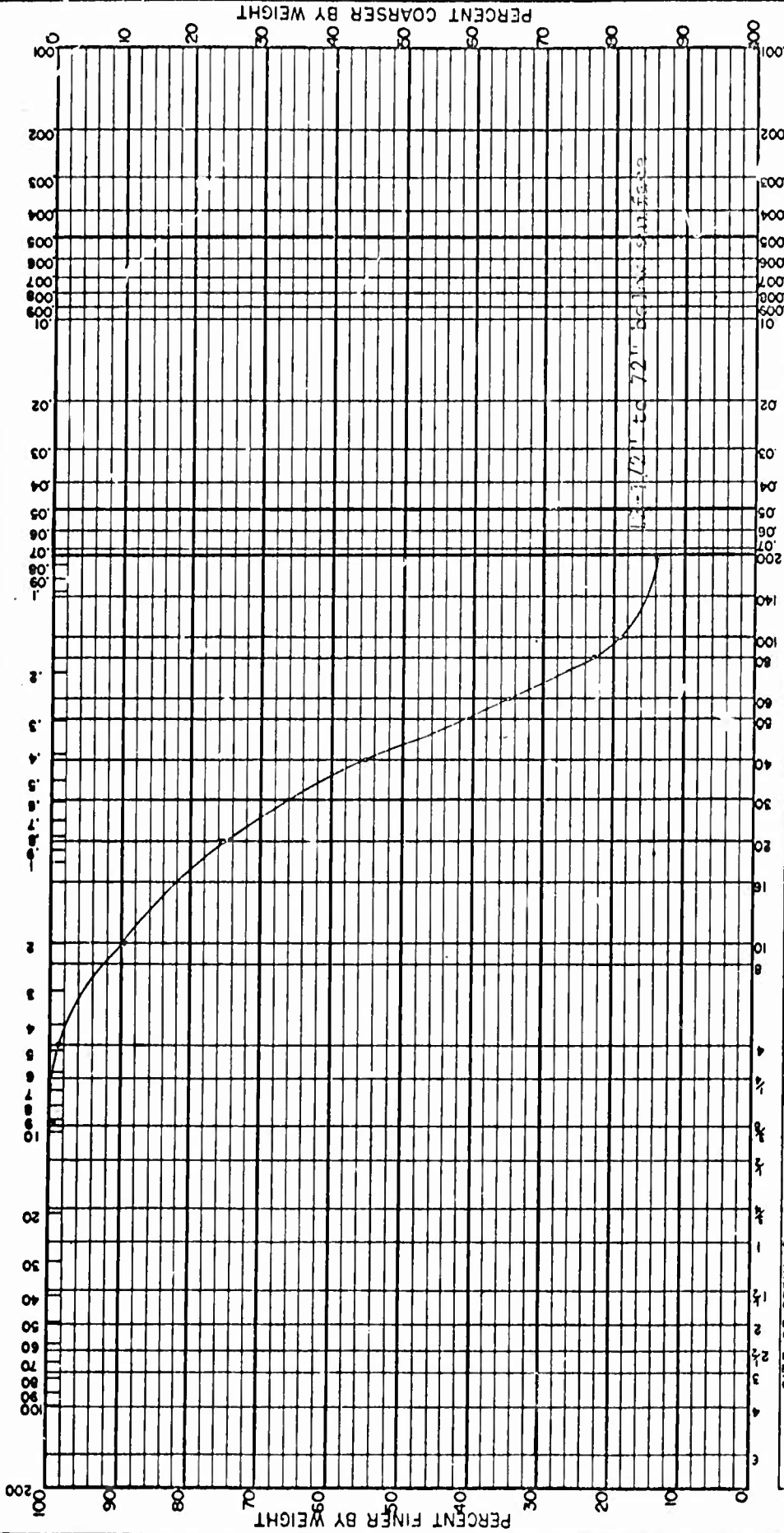
HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32 73+00	L. J. W.	Dec 65



11ND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL

SAND

Very Coarse

Coarse

Medium

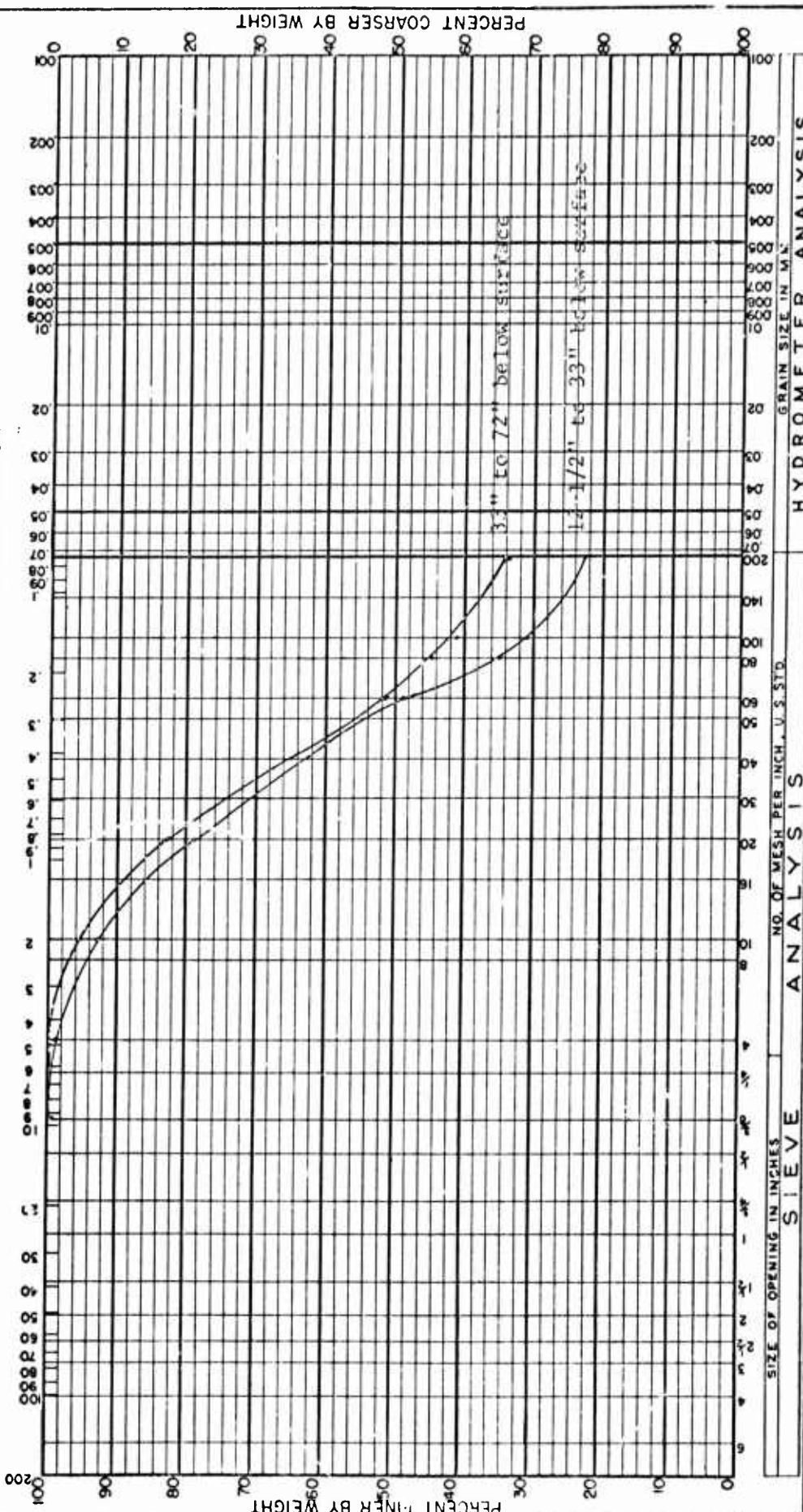
Fine

Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

LOCATION

USNA? China Lake, California

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

SIEVE ANALYSIS

PLOTTED BY

L. J. W.

DATE

Dec 65

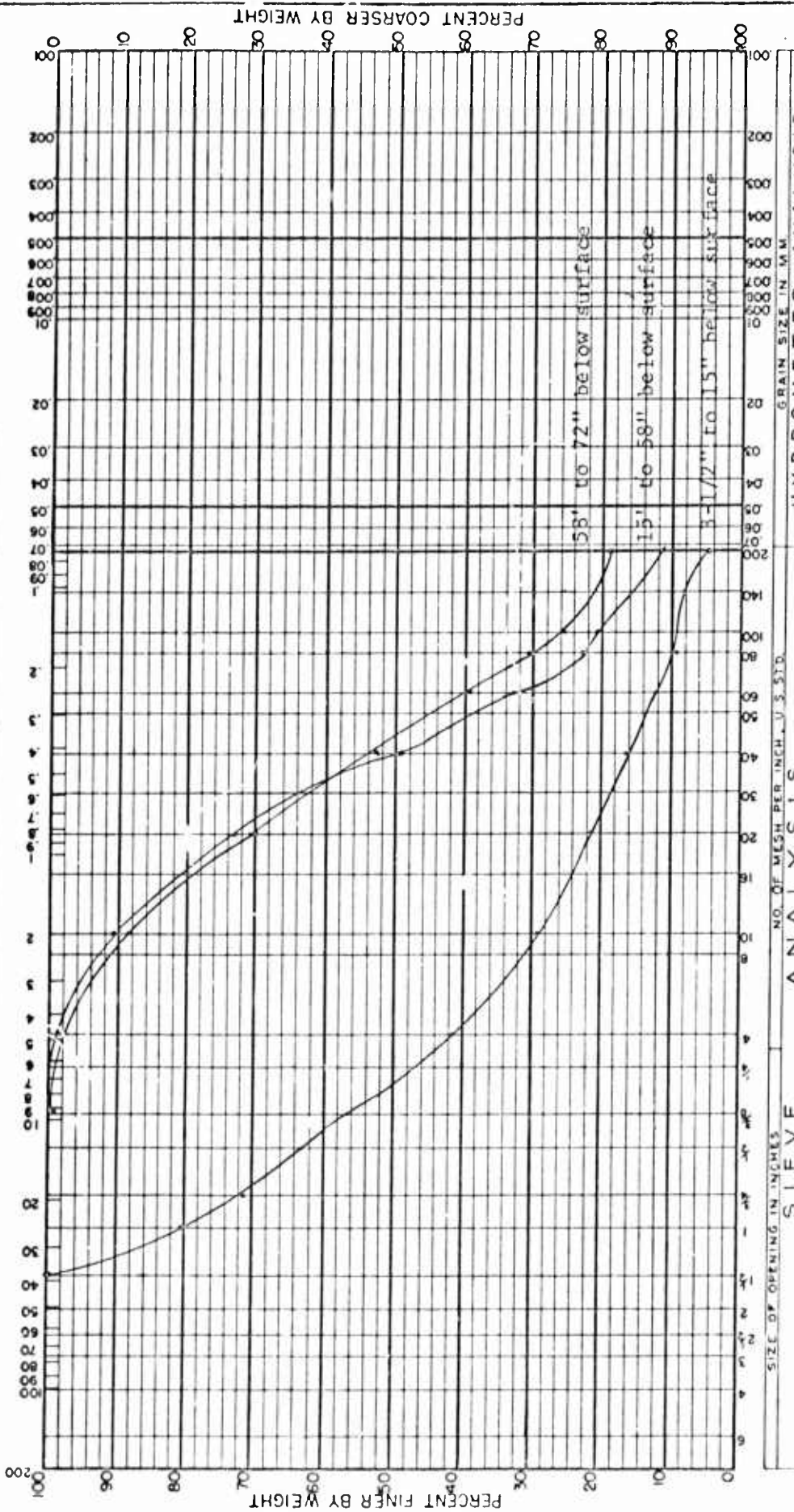


IND. NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



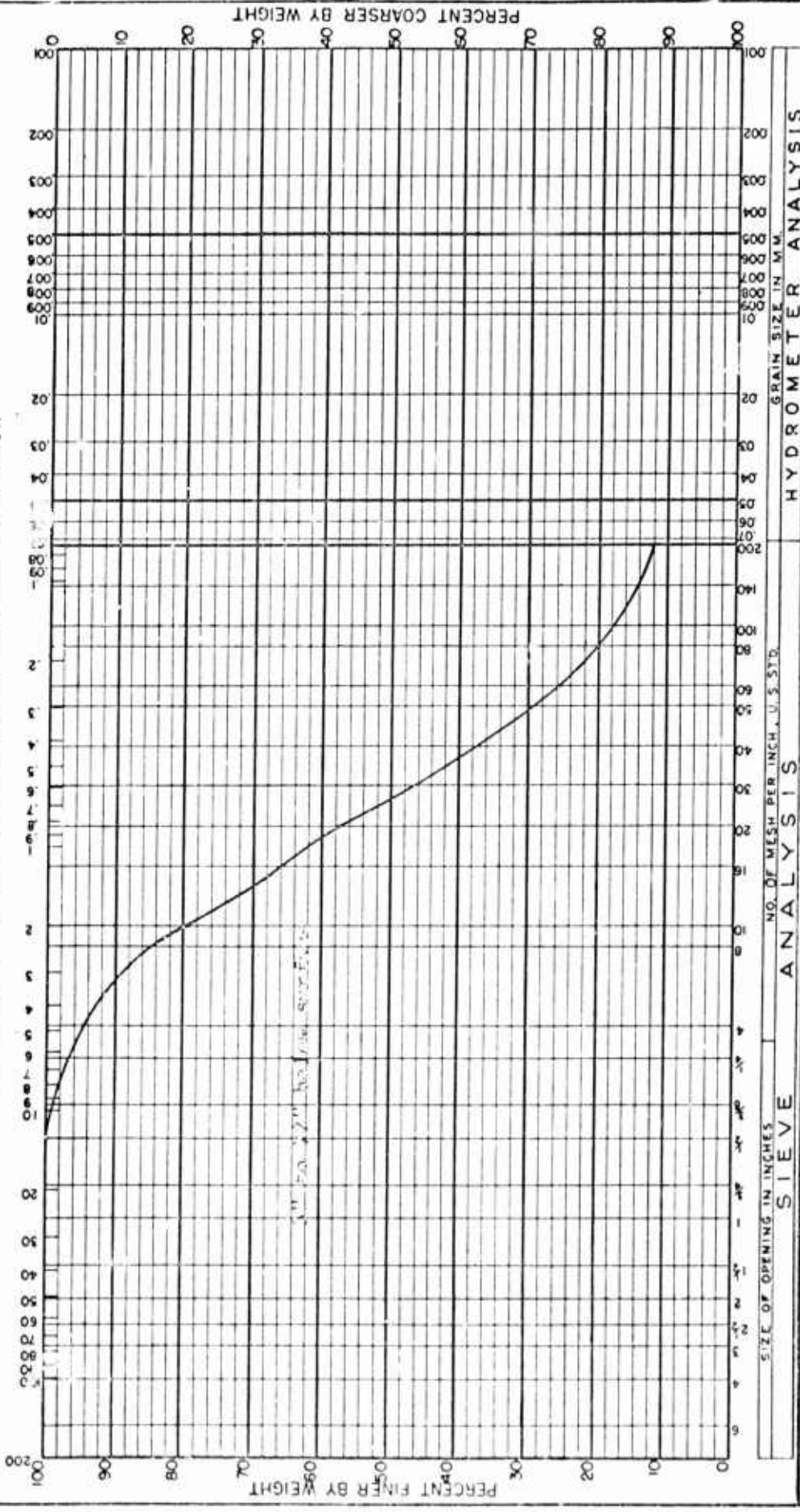
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USNAF China Lake, California		Taxiway 14-32 86+00		L. J. W.		Dec 65	

1110-NCCL-3950/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB

USNAP China Lake, California

LOCATION

Taxiway 3  
14+00

PLOTTED BY

R. E. T.

DATE

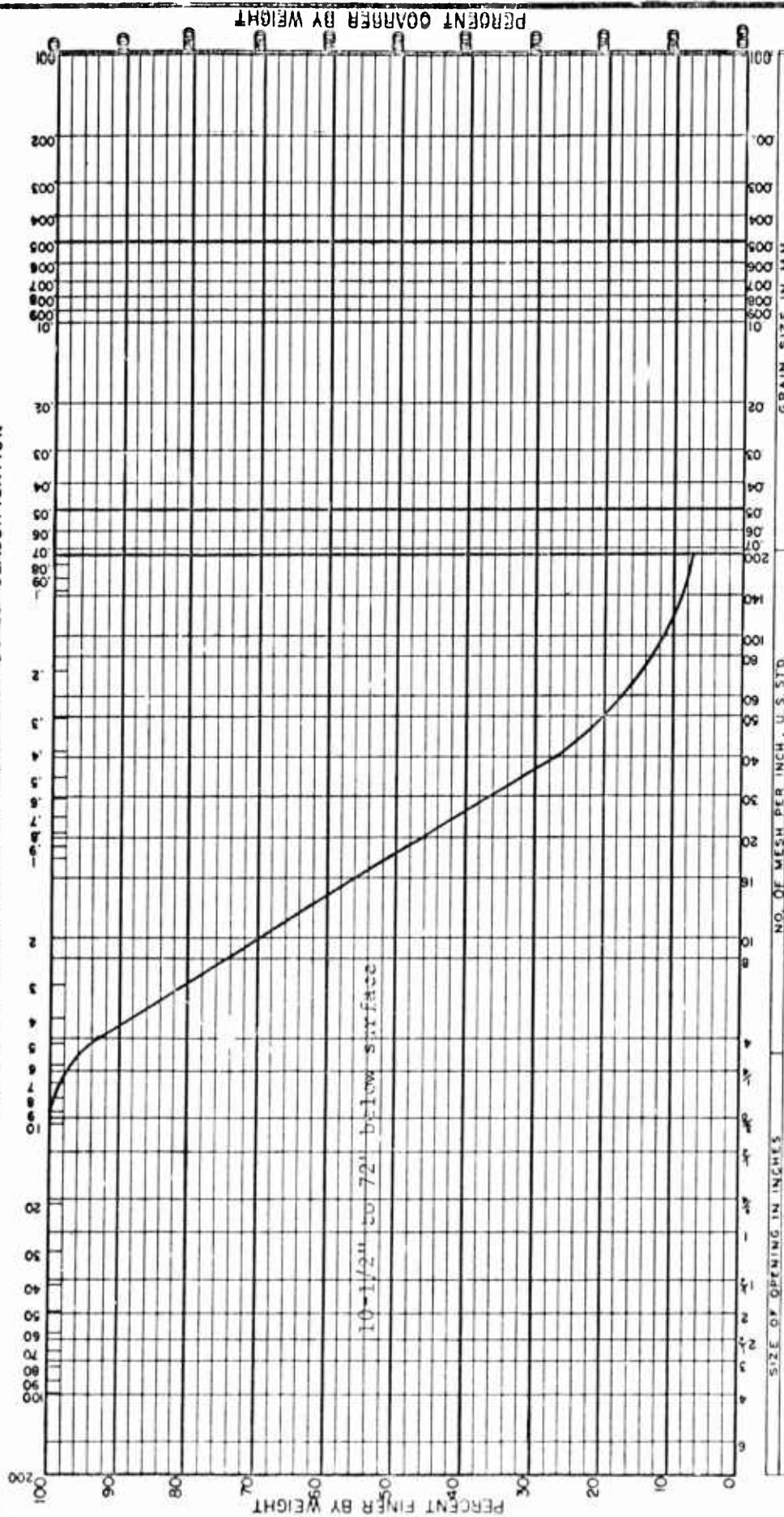
Nov 65

IND-NCCL-3950/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES			

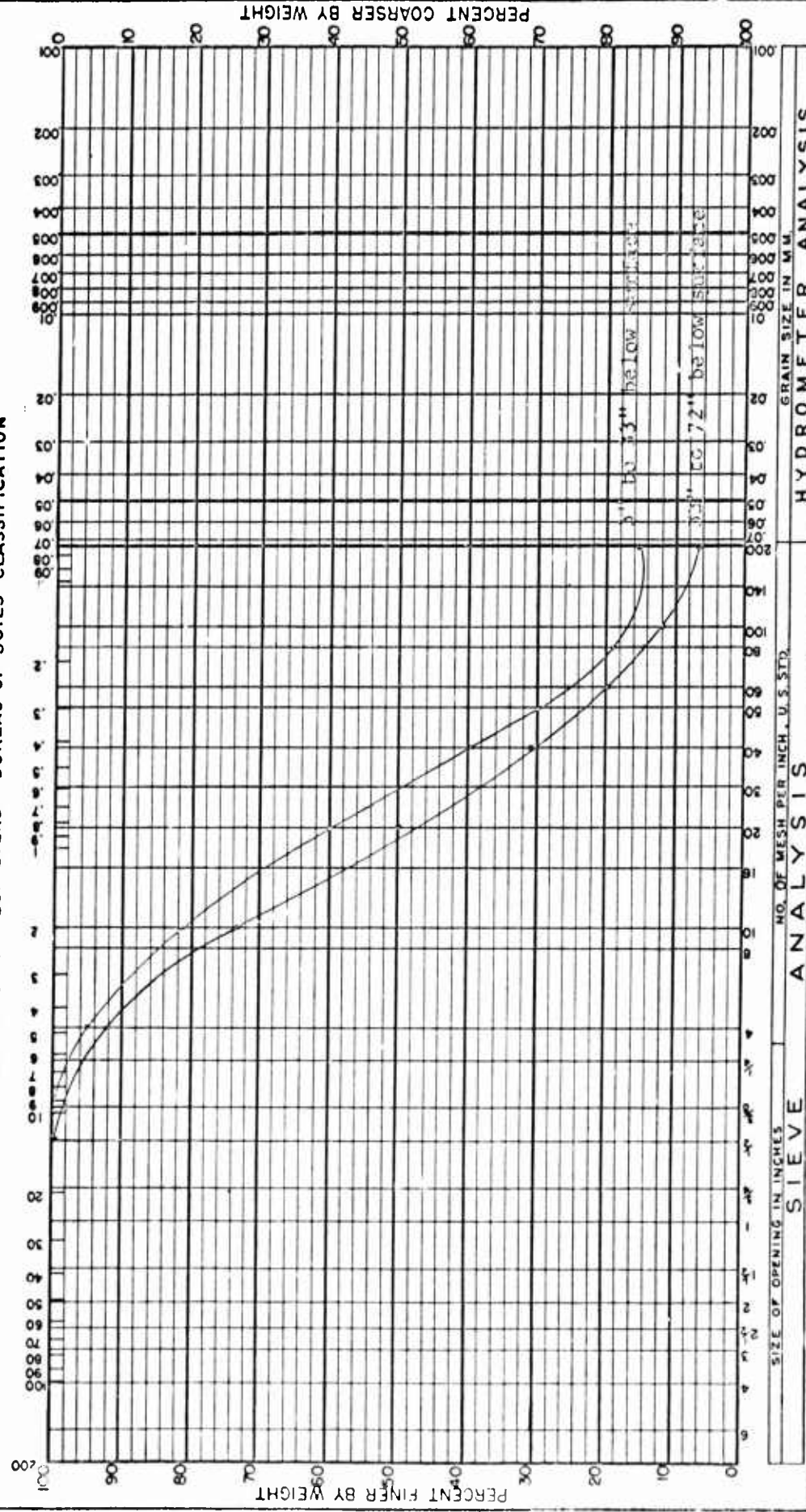
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 3 21+00	R. E. T.	Nov 65

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7.63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
75W27 China Lake, California	Taxiway 3 24+00	L. J. W.	15 Nov 65

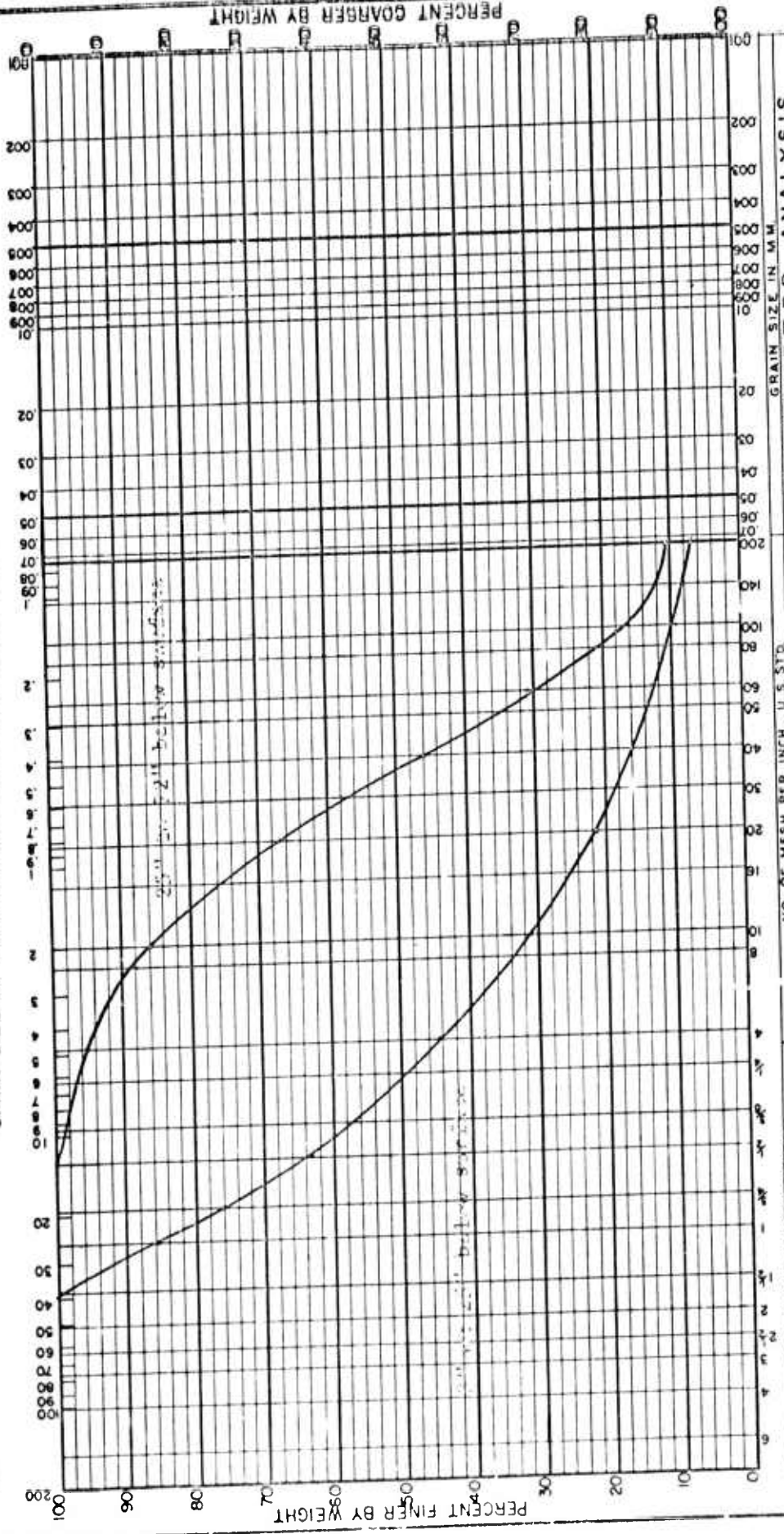


# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

11ND-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



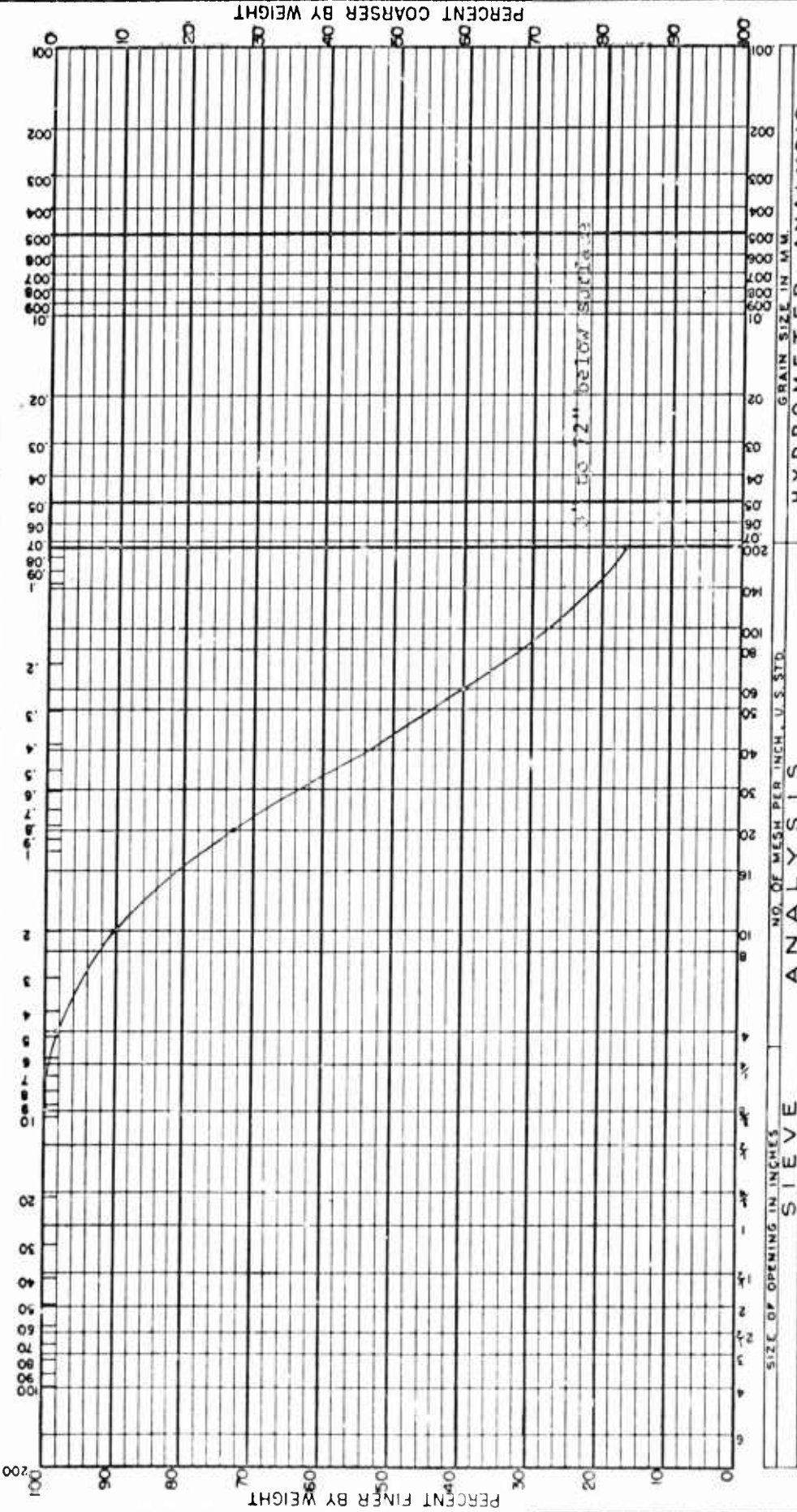


1 IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



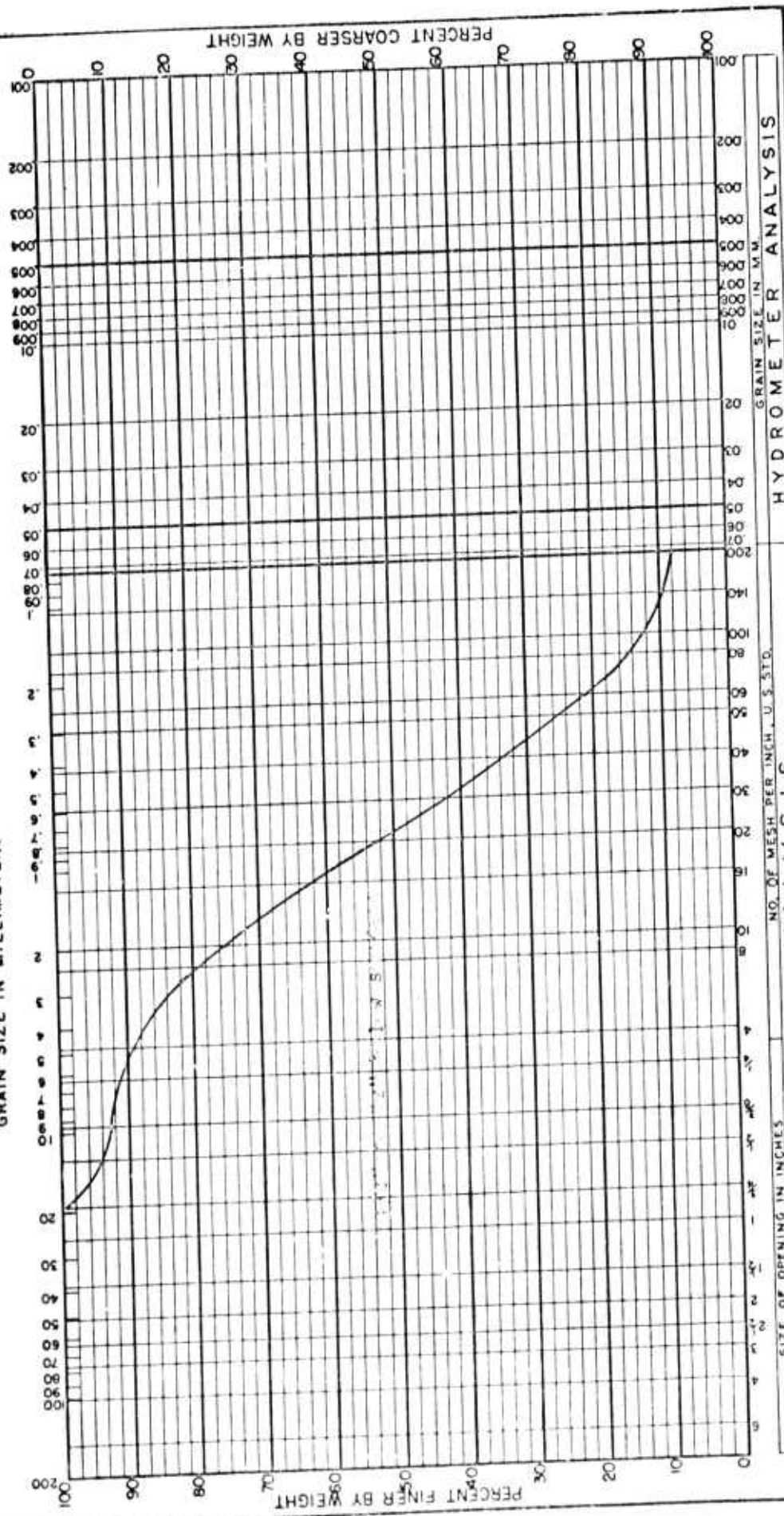
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAP Chino Lake, California	Highway 7 10+00	L. J. W.	17 Nov 65

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND		SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine	

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

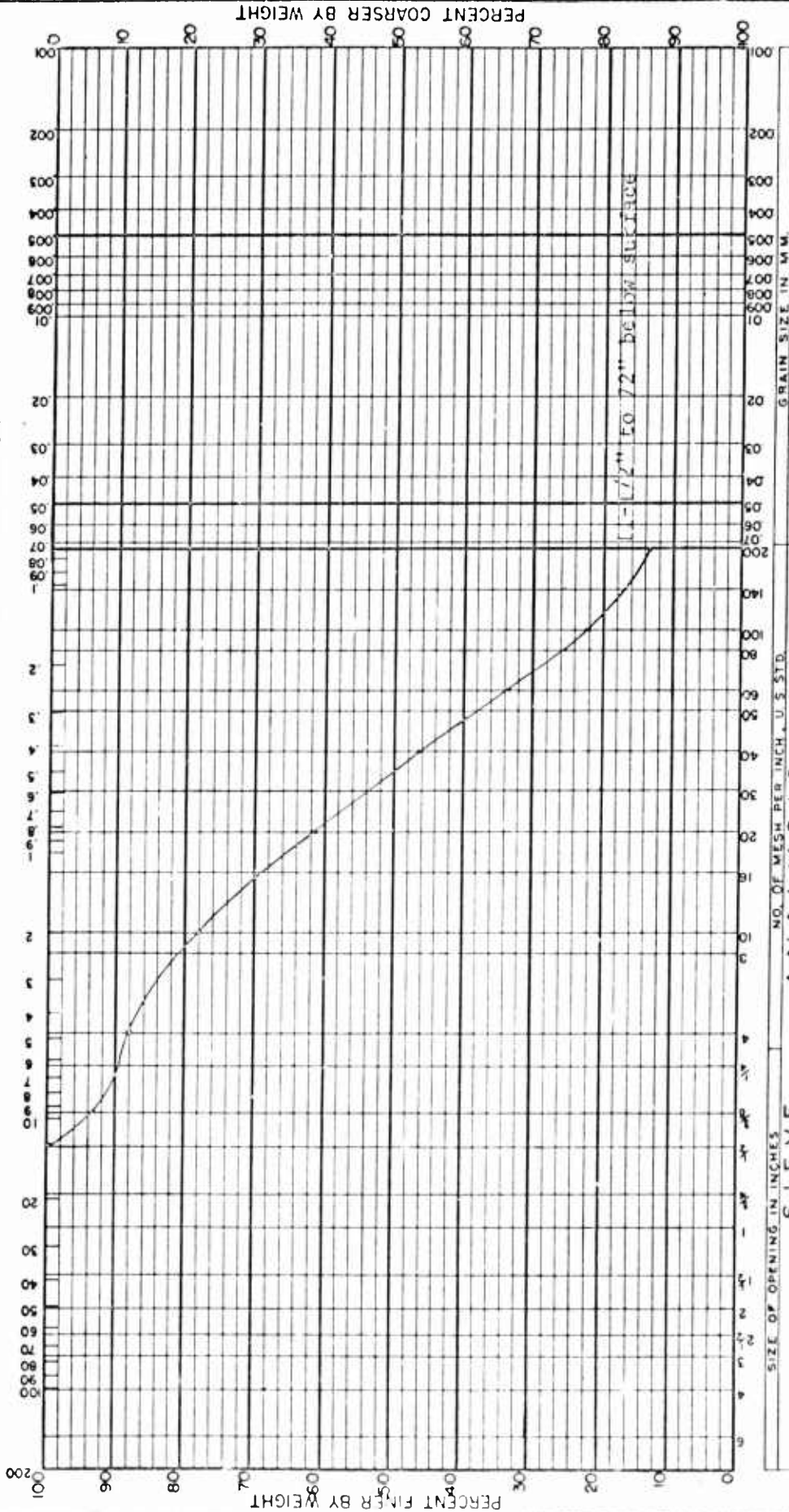


JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
15A	Highway 21 7+00	R. E. T.	Nov 65

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



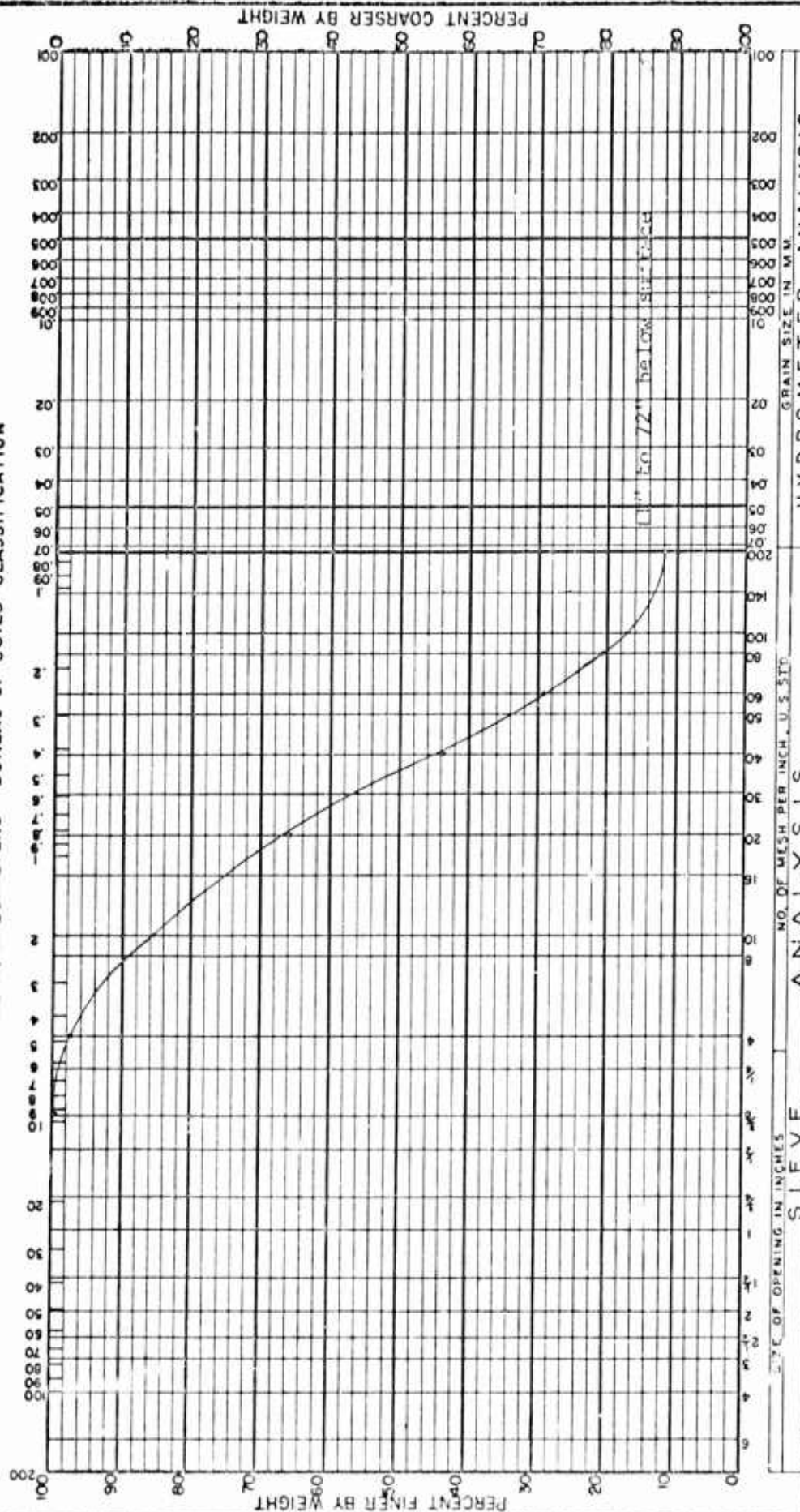
JOB	LOCATION		PLOTTED BY	DATE
	USAF China Lake, California			
SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS		
NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.		GRAIN SIZE IN MM		
SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES		GRAIN SIZE IN MM		
Taxiway 21		L. J. W.		17 Nov 65
18400				

IND-MCEL-3950/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
	Taxiway 21 21-00	L. J. W.	19 Nov 65

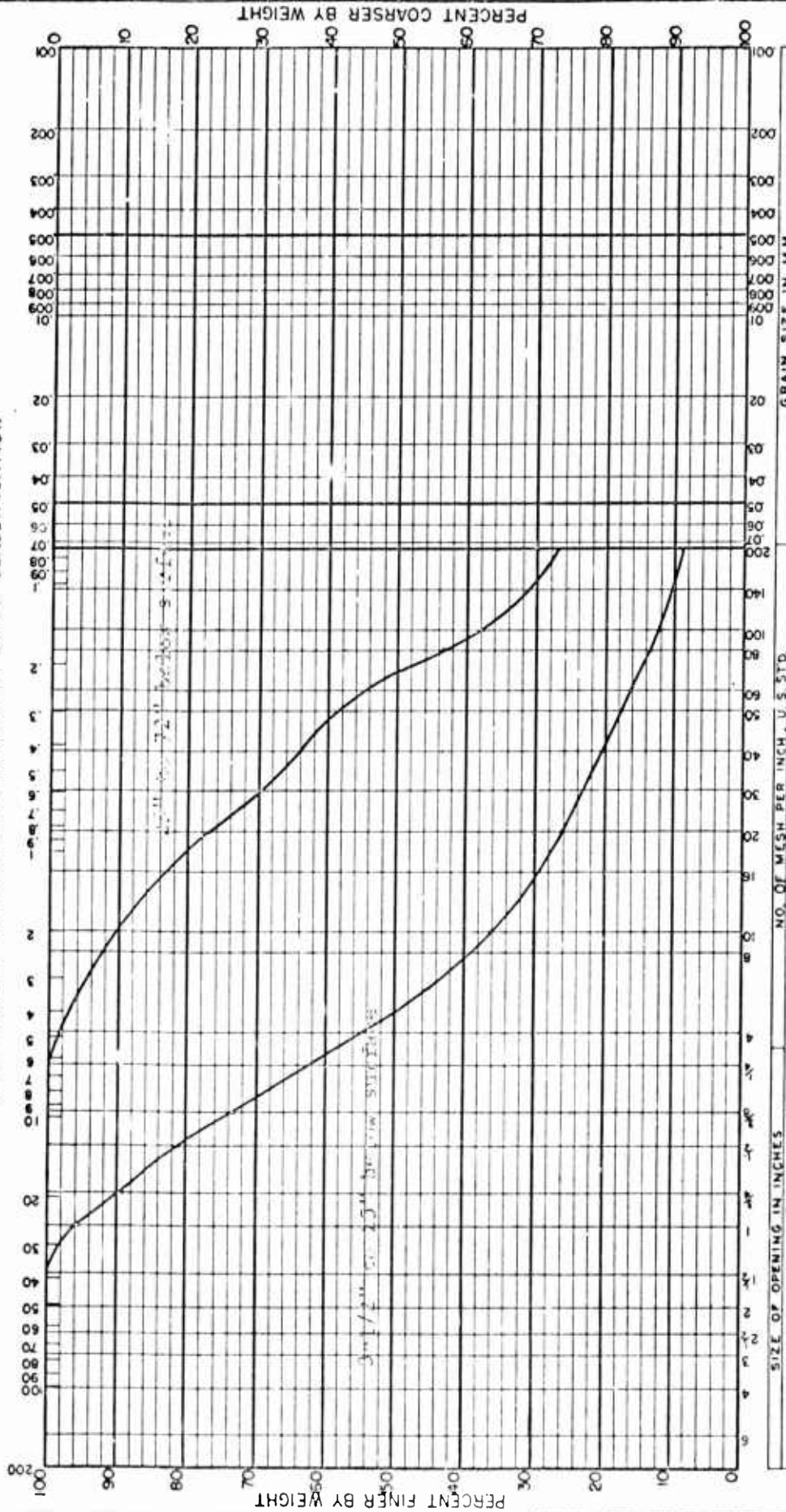


IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



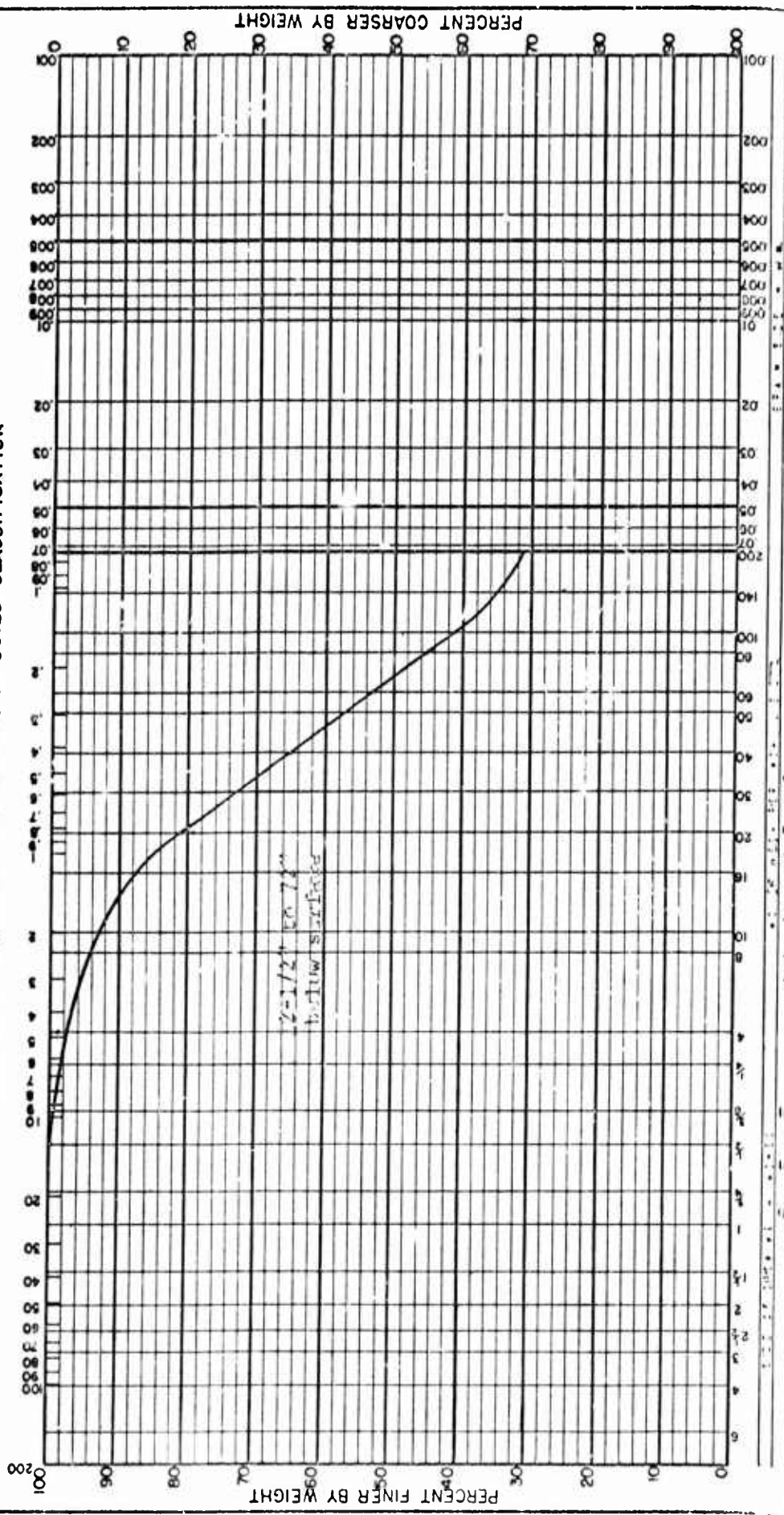
JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USNAV China Lake, California		HIGHWAY 25 10+00		R. E. T.		Nov 65	



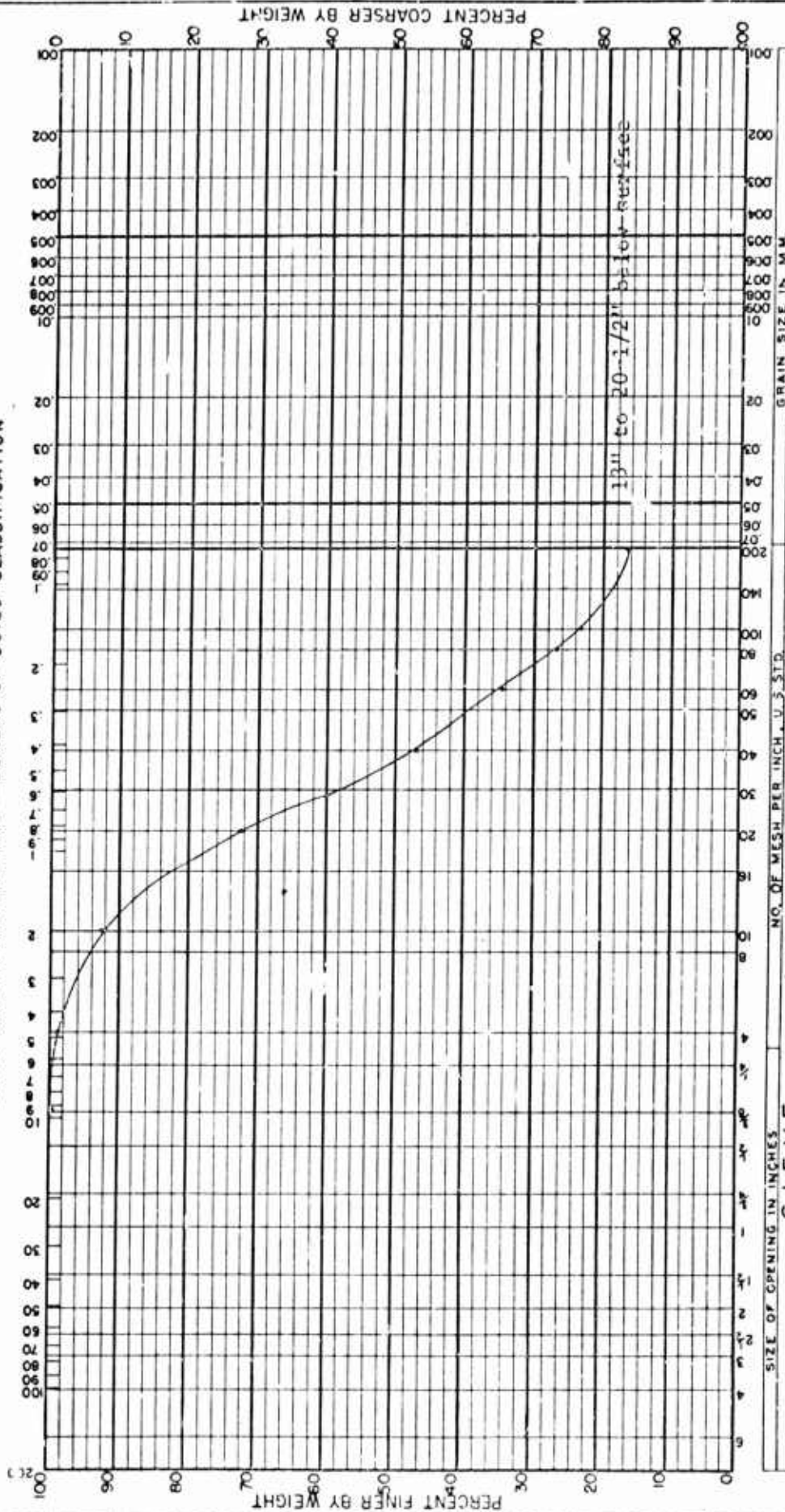
IND-MCEL-3900/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		
	Fine	Very Fine			
	GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION				



GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



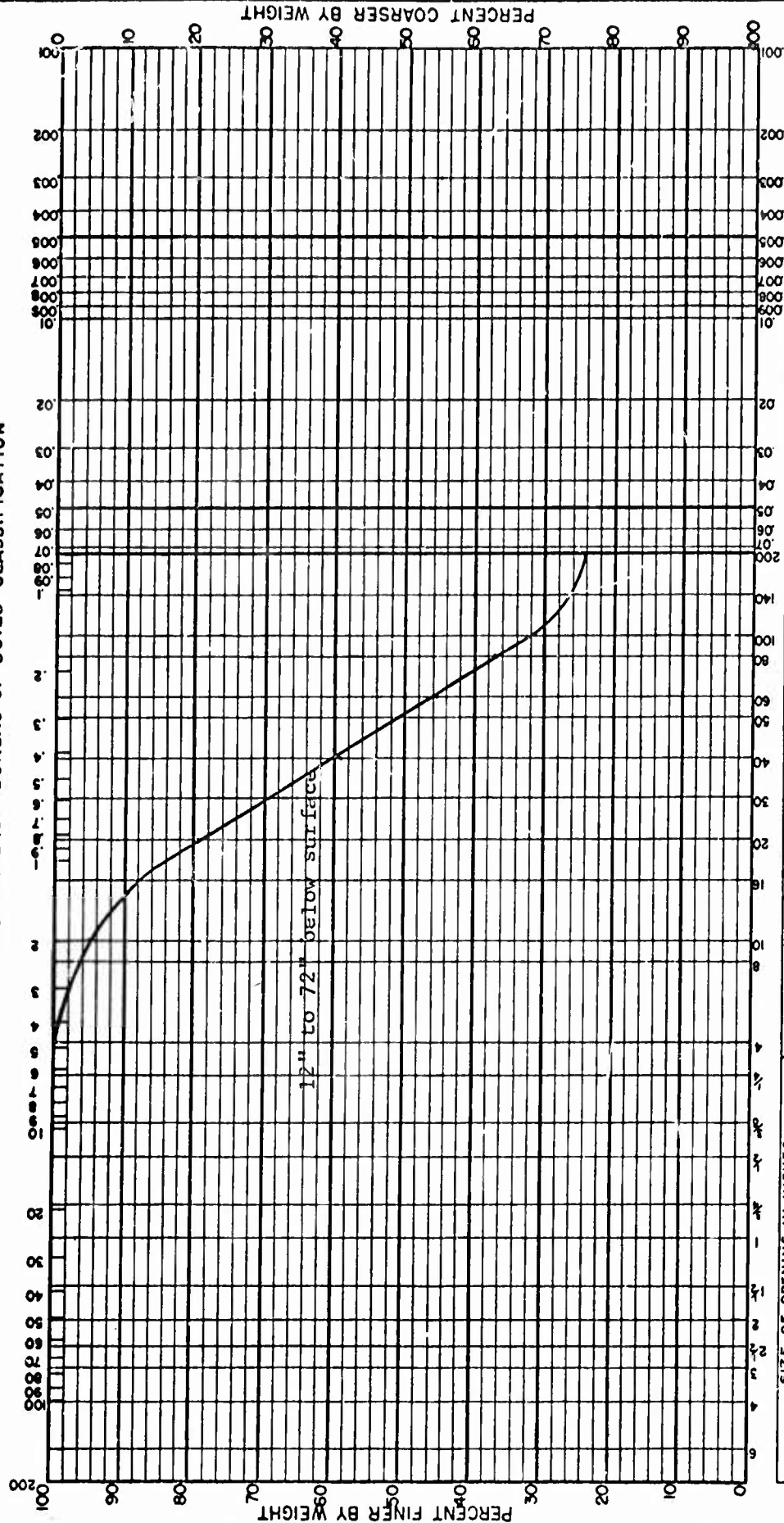
SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
NAPA China Lake, California	Connecting Taxiway B 2+00	L. J. W.	15 Nov 65

11ND-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



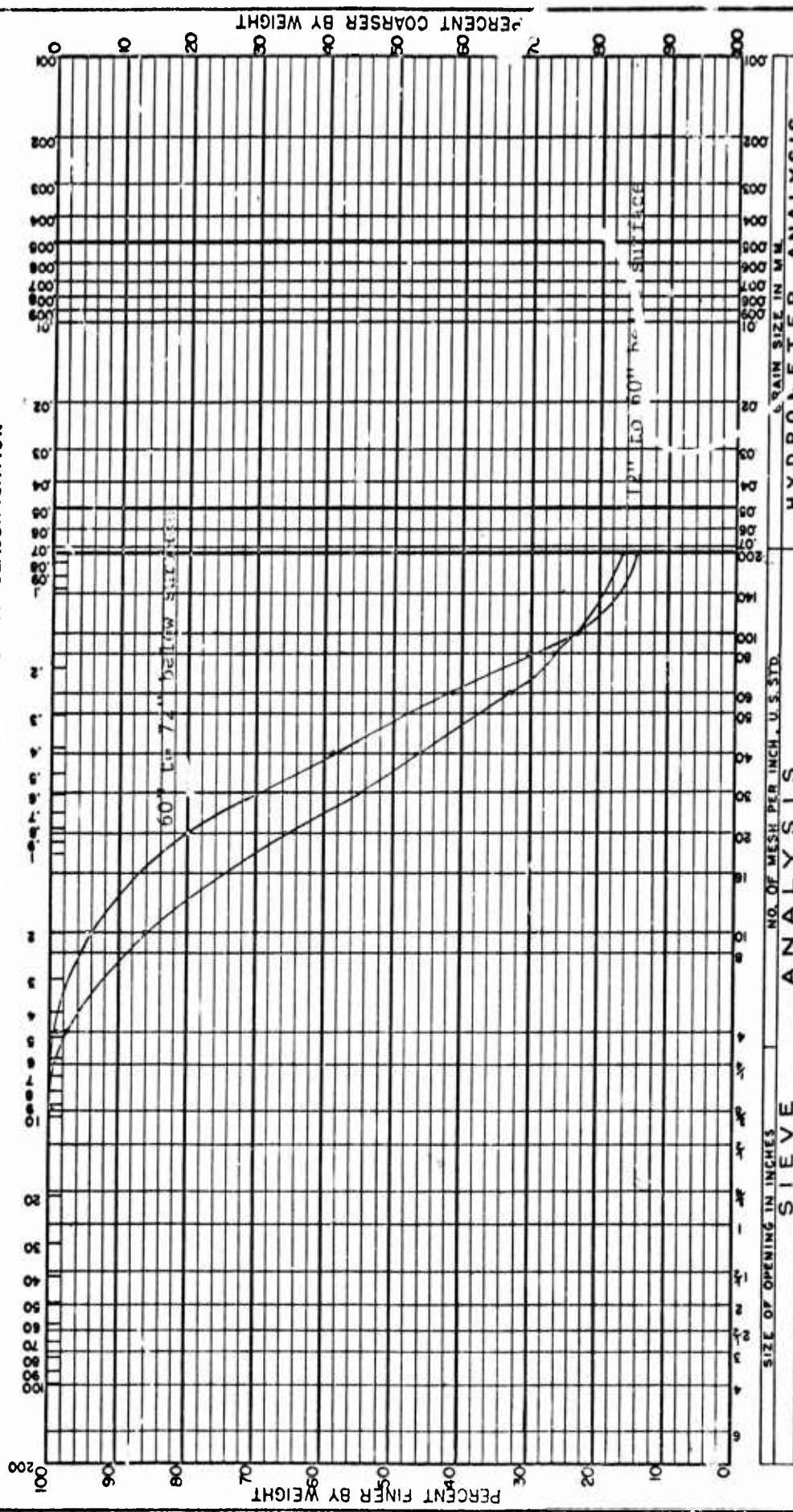
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Connecting Taxiway C 2+00	R. E. T.	Nov 65

1110-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND				SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine		
	Very Fine					

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNA, Chula Lake, California	Connecting Taxiway D 4+00	L. J. W.	17 Nov 65

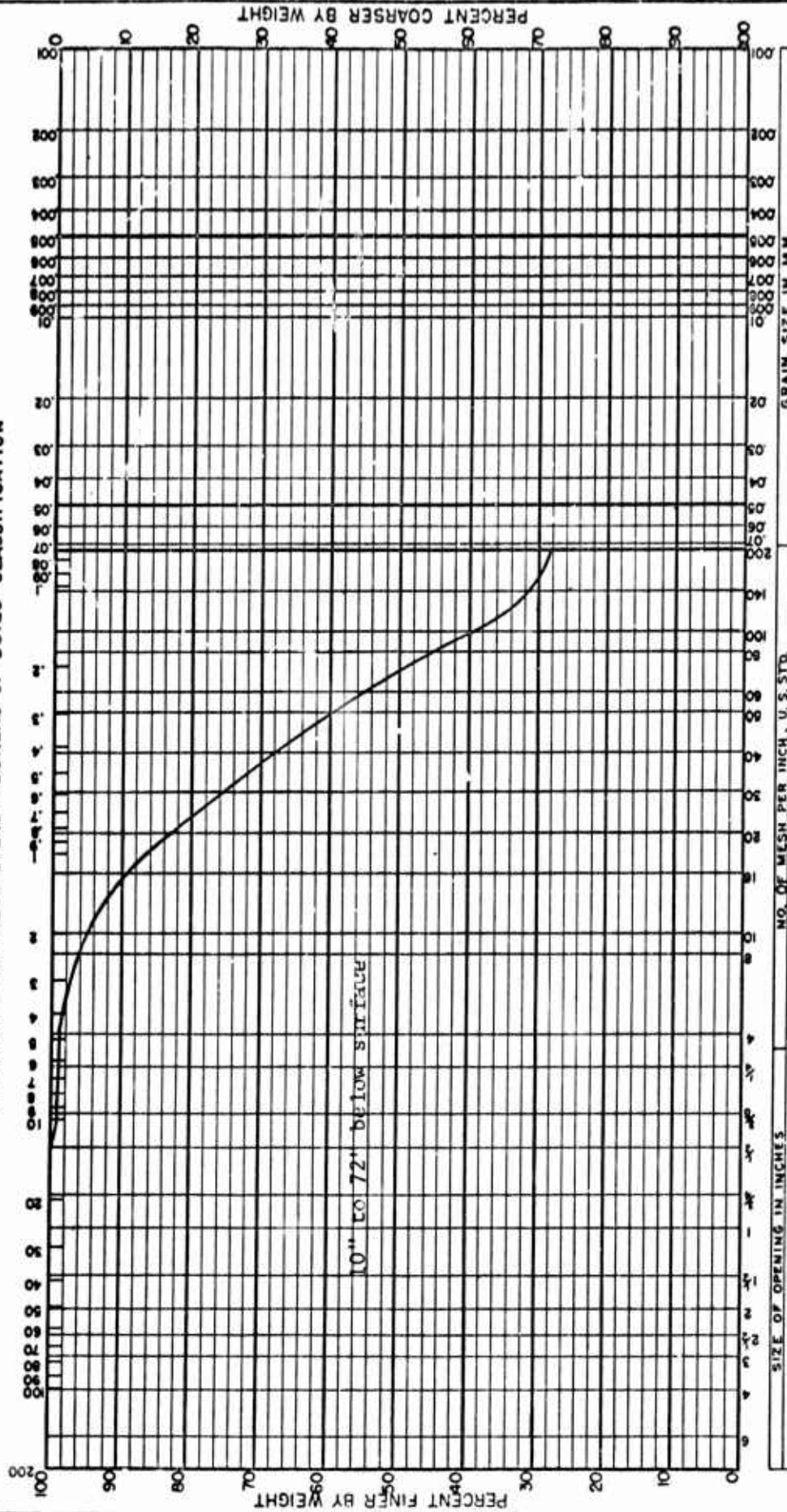


IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine				

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USNAF China Lake, California		Connecting Taxiway E 1+50		R. E. M.		Nov 65	



IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL

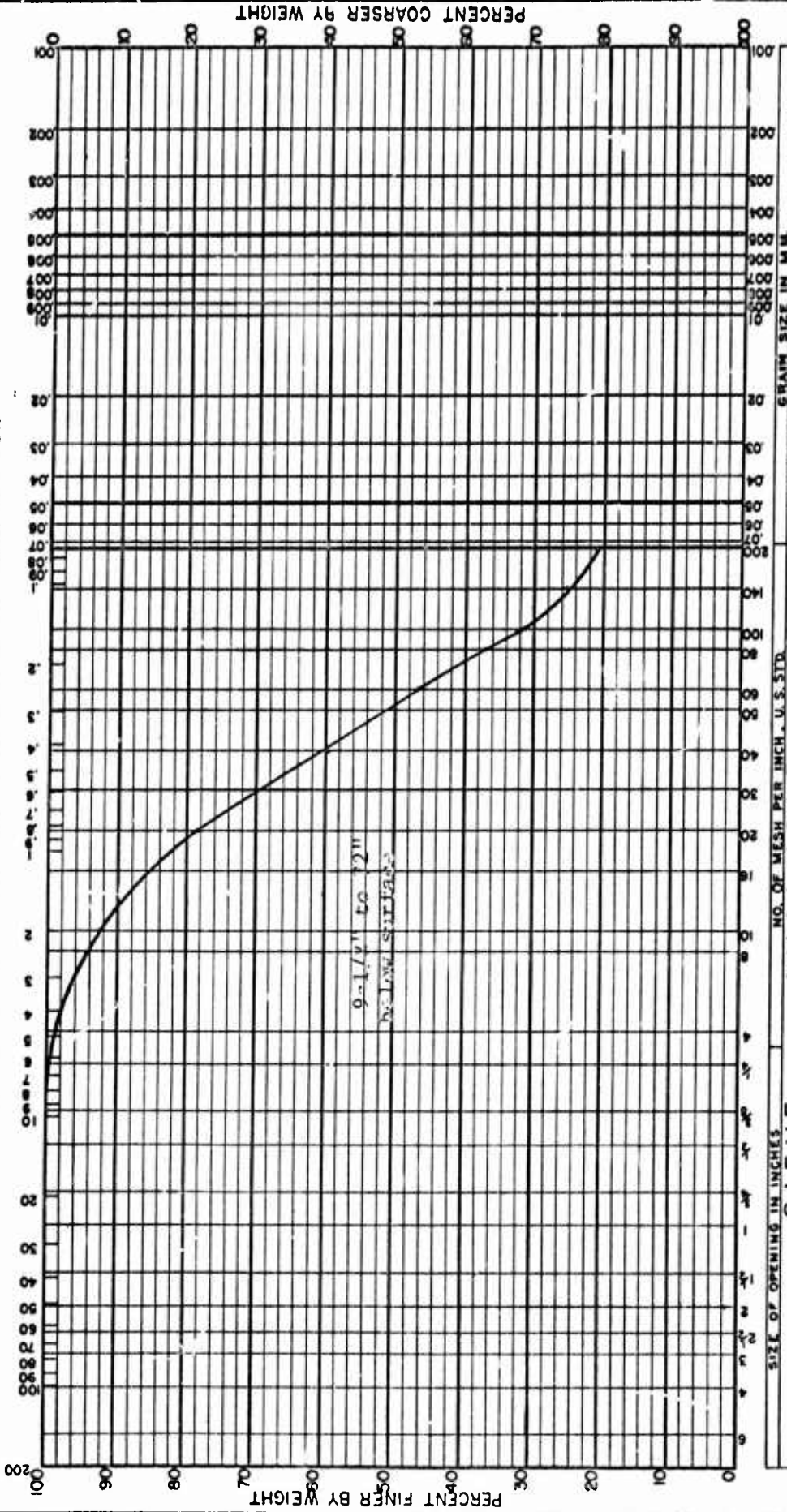
SAND

Very Coarse Coarse Medium Fine Very Fine

SILT

CLAY

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



PERCENT COARSER BY WEIGHT

HYDROMETER ANALYSIS

NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.

SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES

SIEVE ANALYSIS

DATE

PLOTTED BY

LOCATION

Dec 65

R. E. T.

Parking Apron 1  
Station A

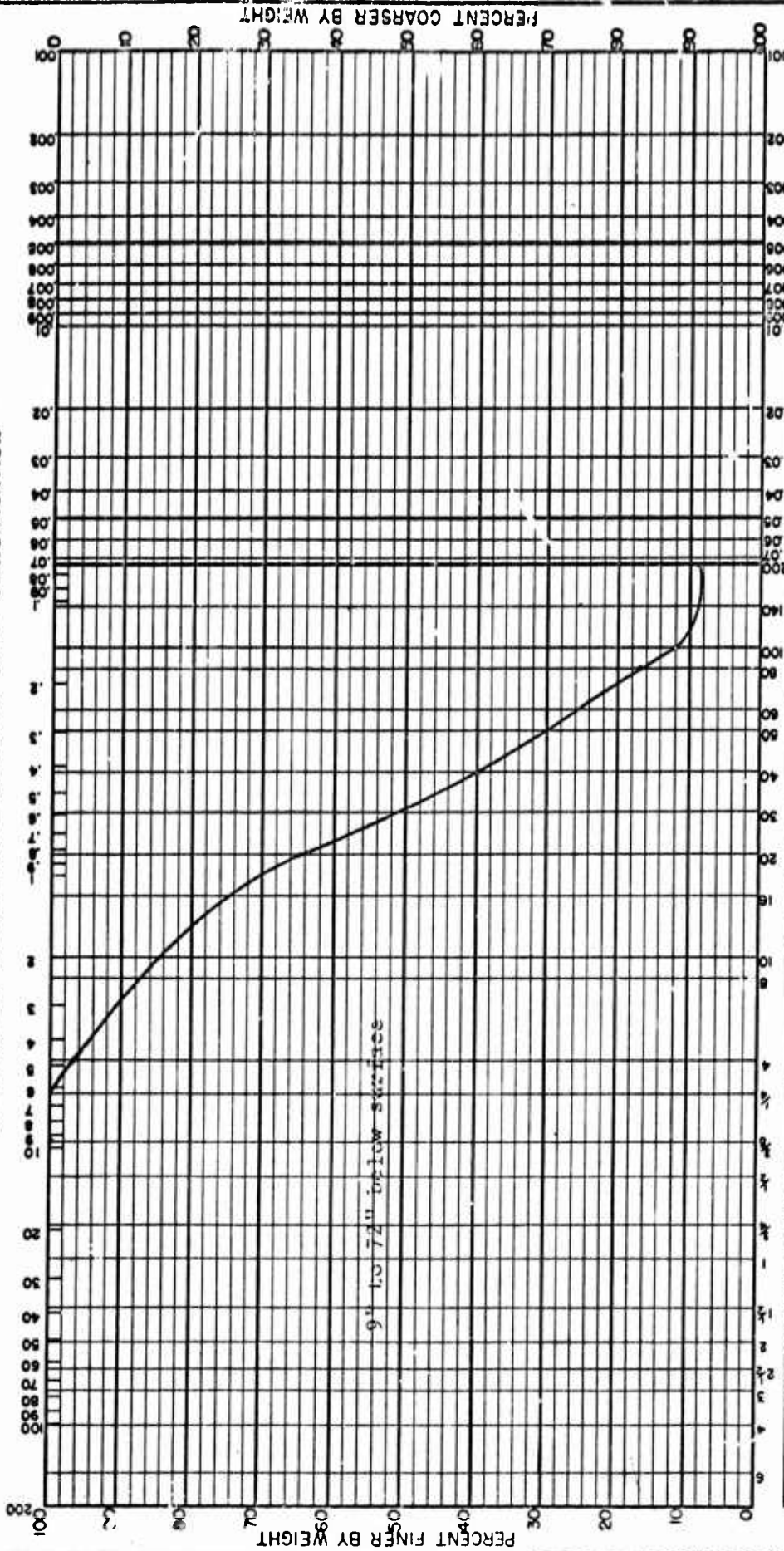
USNAF China Lake, California

11ND-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



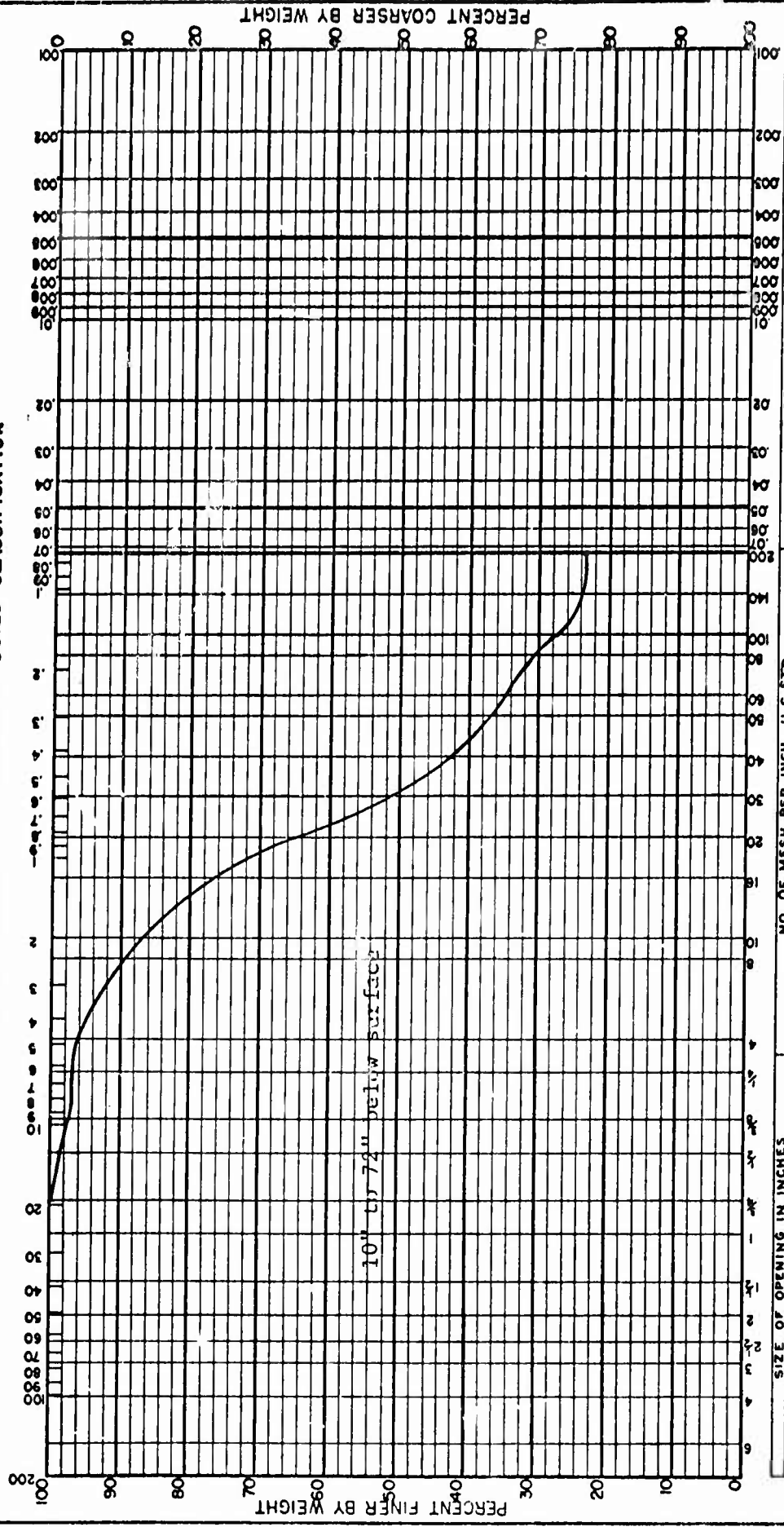
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USMC China Lake, California	Parking Apron 1 Station B	R. E. T.	Dec 65

1 IND-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine				

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

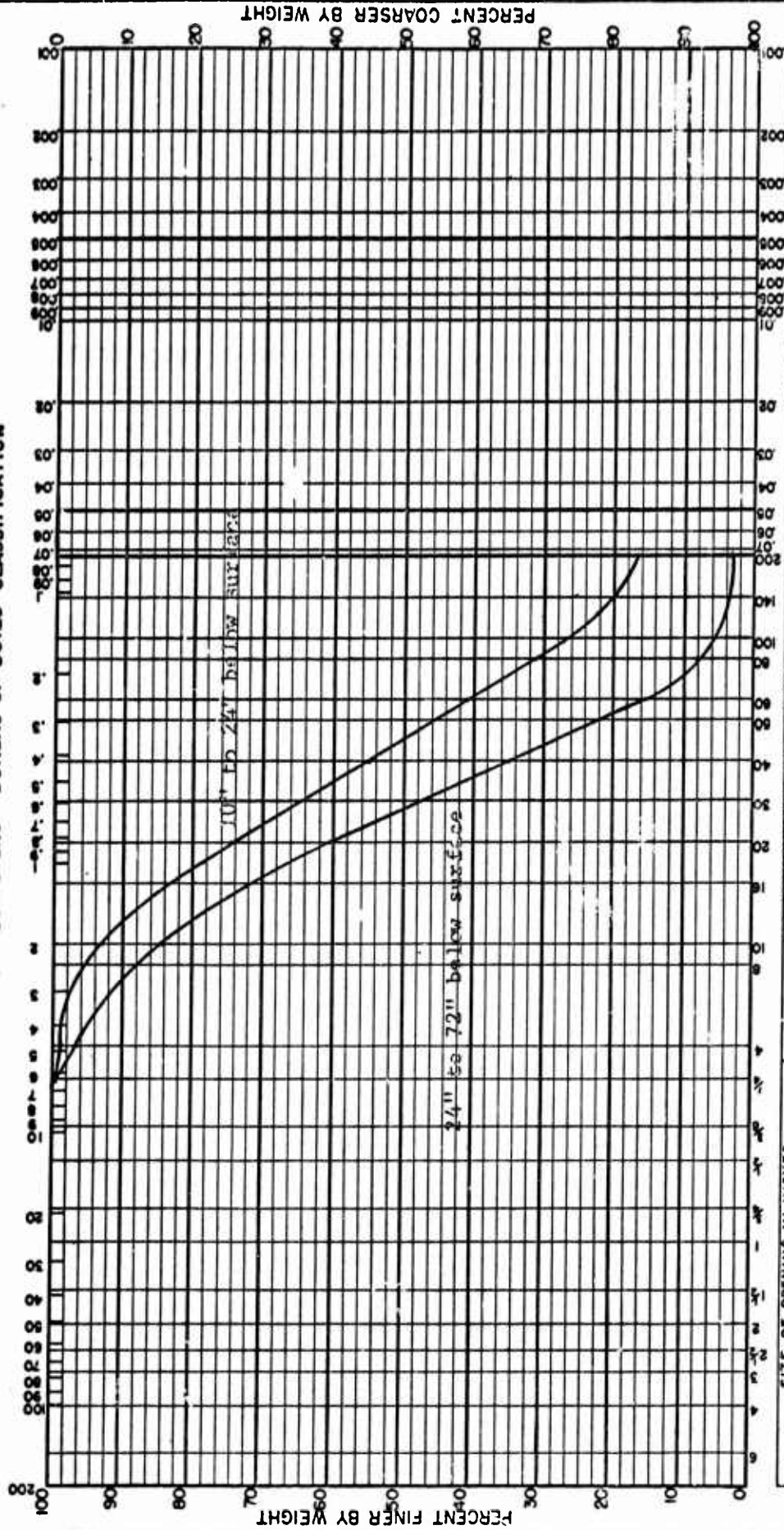


MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

IND-NCCL-3960 1/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE

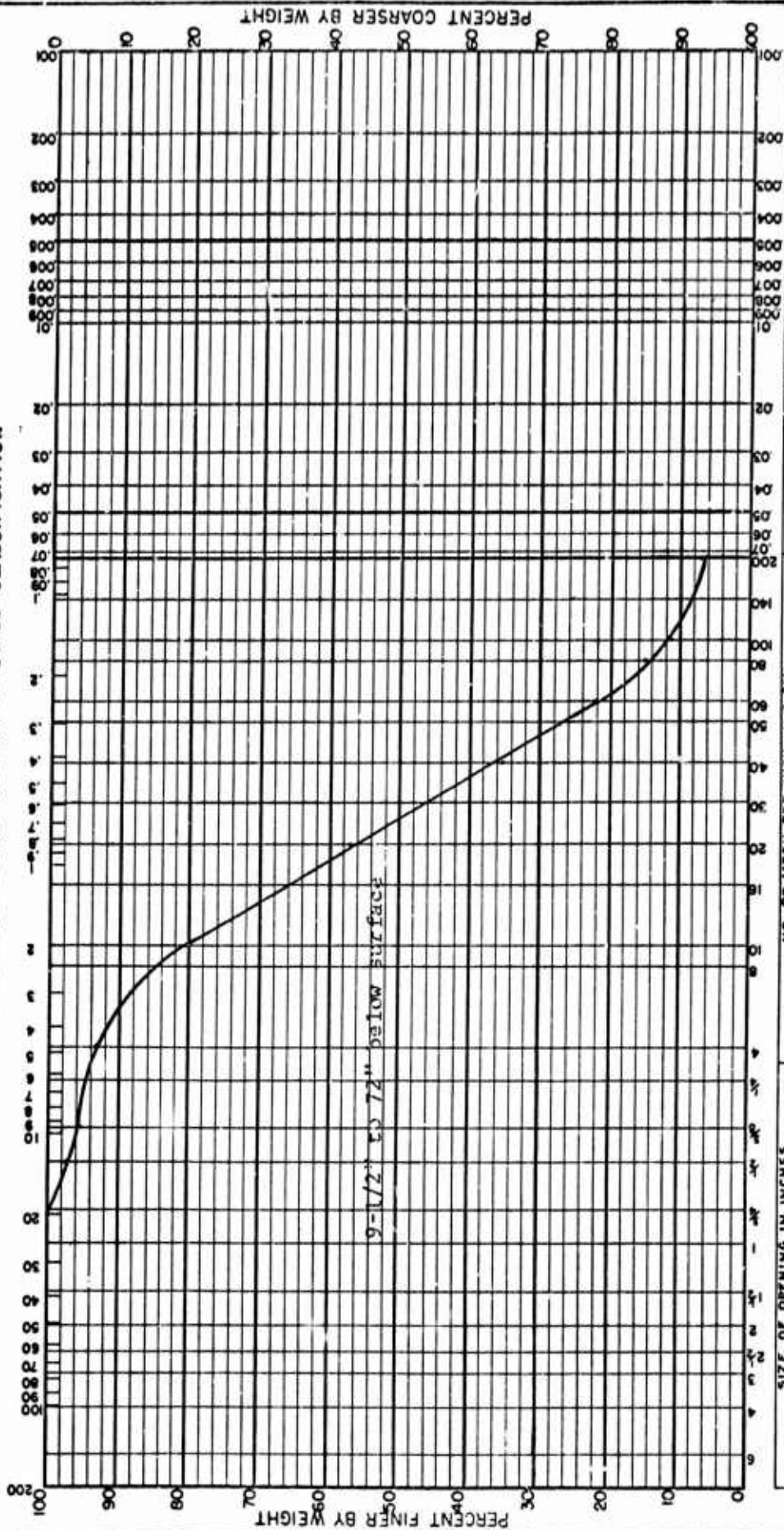


IND-MCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIZE OF OPENING IN INCHES	NO. OF MESH PER INCH, U.S. STD.	GRAIN SIZE IN MM
---------------------------	---------------------------------	------------------

JOB		LOCATION		PLOTTED BY		DATE	
USNAF China Lake, California		Parking Apron 1 Station E		R. E. T.		Dec 65	

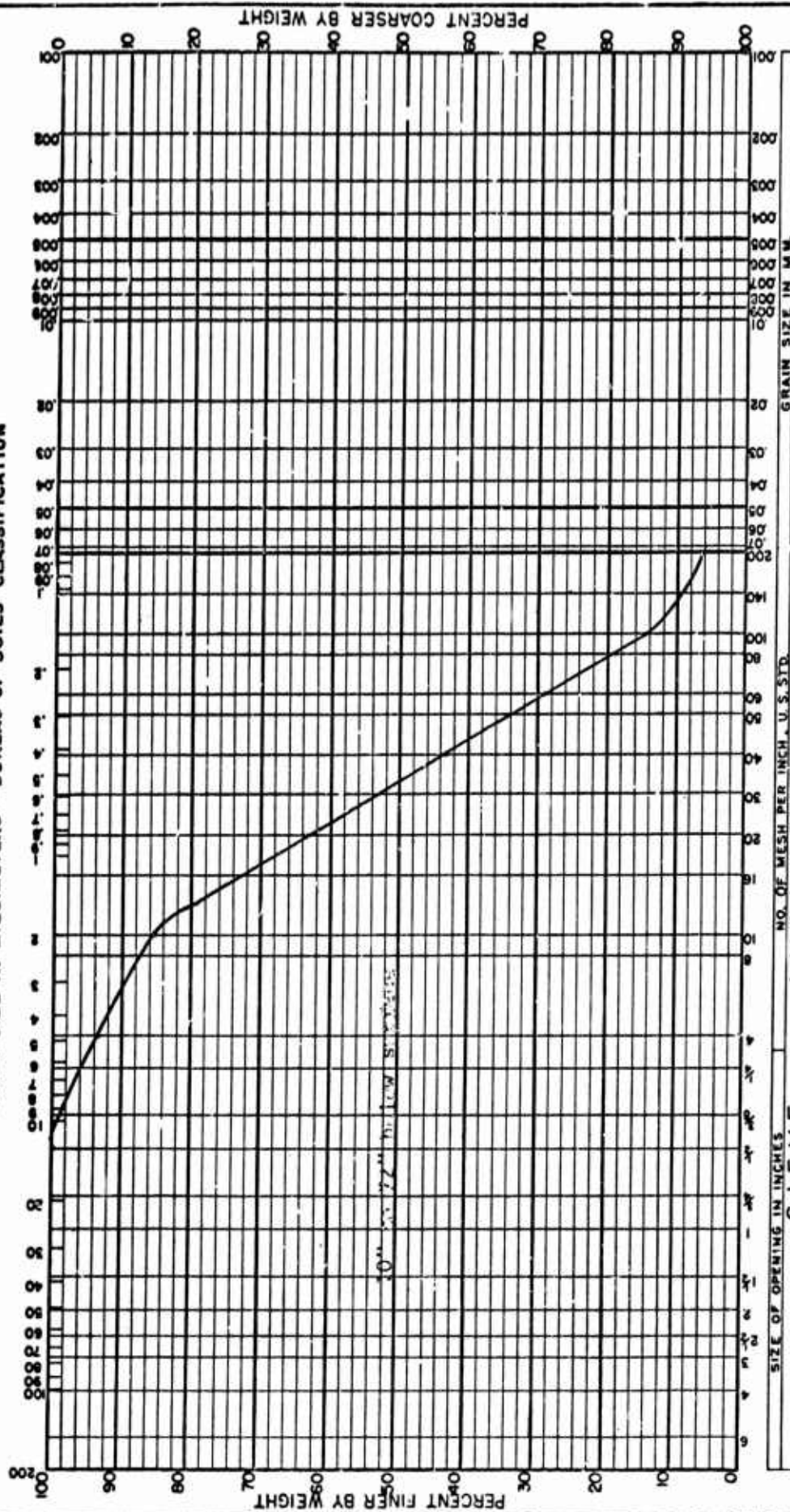


# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

1 IND-NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

GRAVEL		SAND			SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION

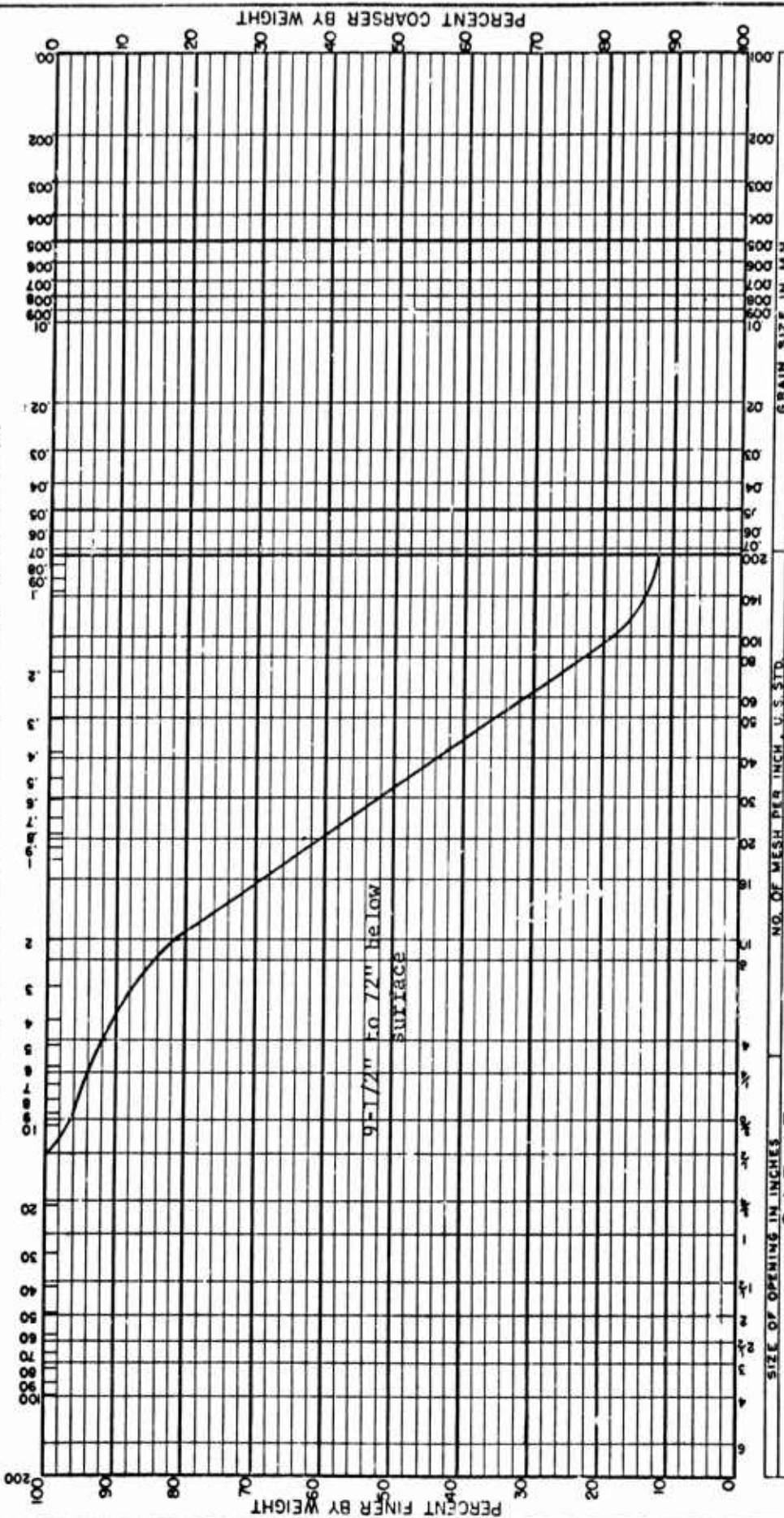


11ND-NCEL-3960/4 (REV. 7-63)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL		SAND				SILT		CLAY	
		Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium	Fine	Very Fine			

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



SIEVE ANALYSIS		HYDROMETER ANALYSIS	

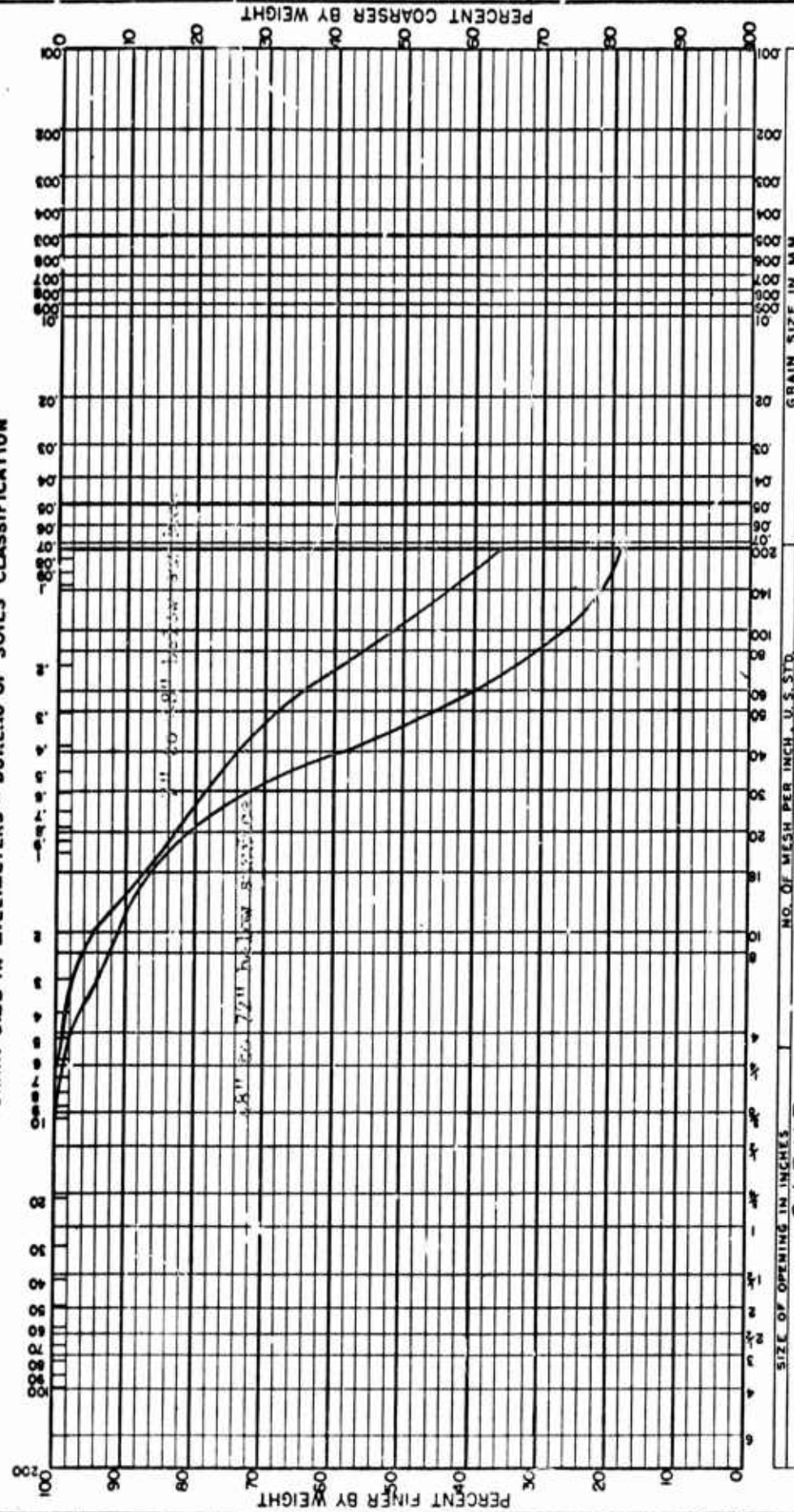
JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAF China Lake, California	Parking Apron 2 Station A	R. E. T.	Nov 65

1 IND. NCCL-3960/4 (REV. 7-53)

# MECHANICAL ANALYSIS

GRAVEL	SAND			SILT	CLAY
	Very Coarse	Coarse	Medium		
	Very Fine	Fine	Very Fine		

GRAIN SIZE IN MILLIMETERS - BUREAU OF SOILS CLASSIFICATION



JOB	LOCATION	PLOTTED BY	DATE
USNAE Gulf Lake, California	Parking Apron 3 Station A	R. E. T.	Nov 65

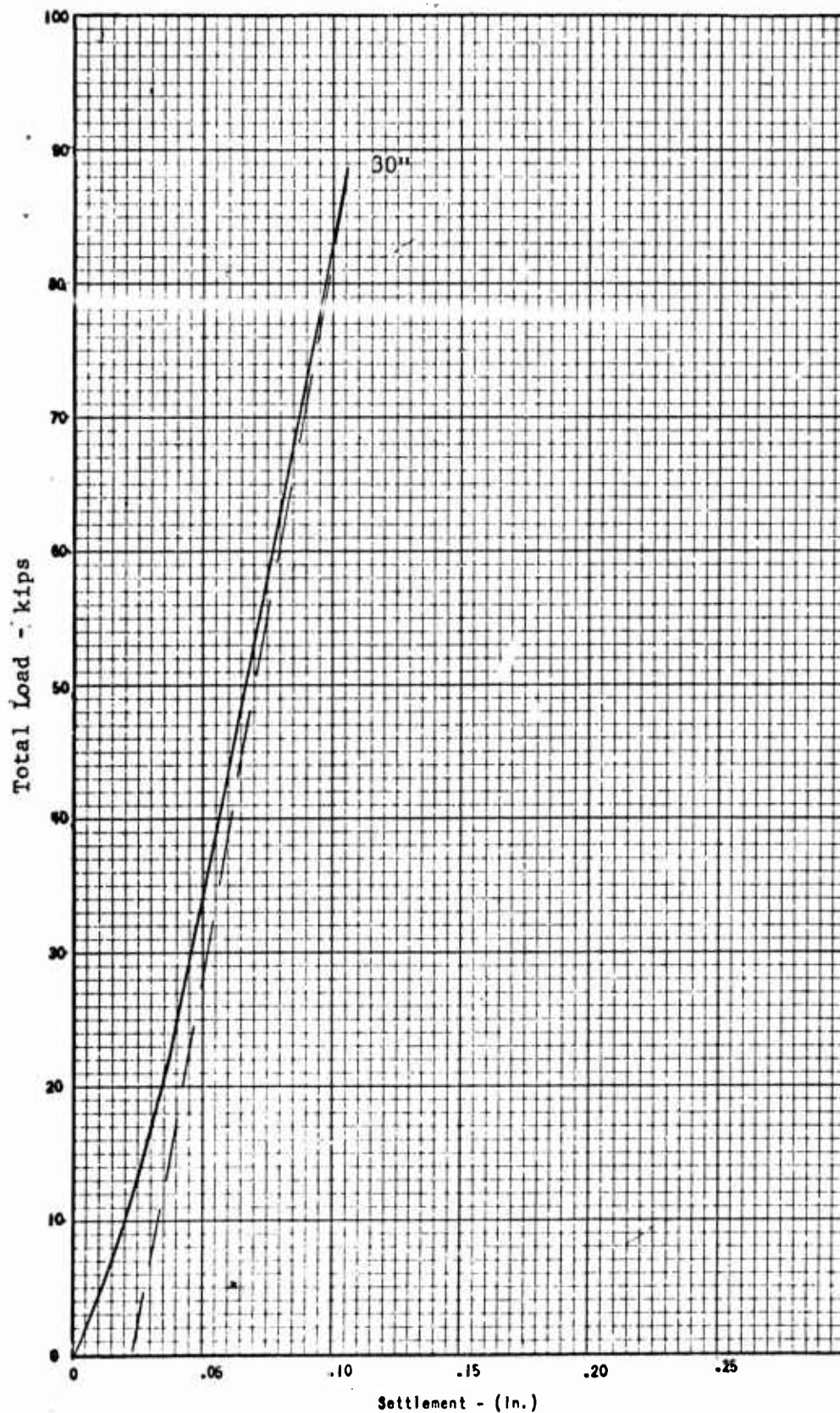
Appendix G  
SUBSURFACE PLATE LOAD TEST RESULTS



11ND NCEL 9960/24 (8-64)

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	26+00

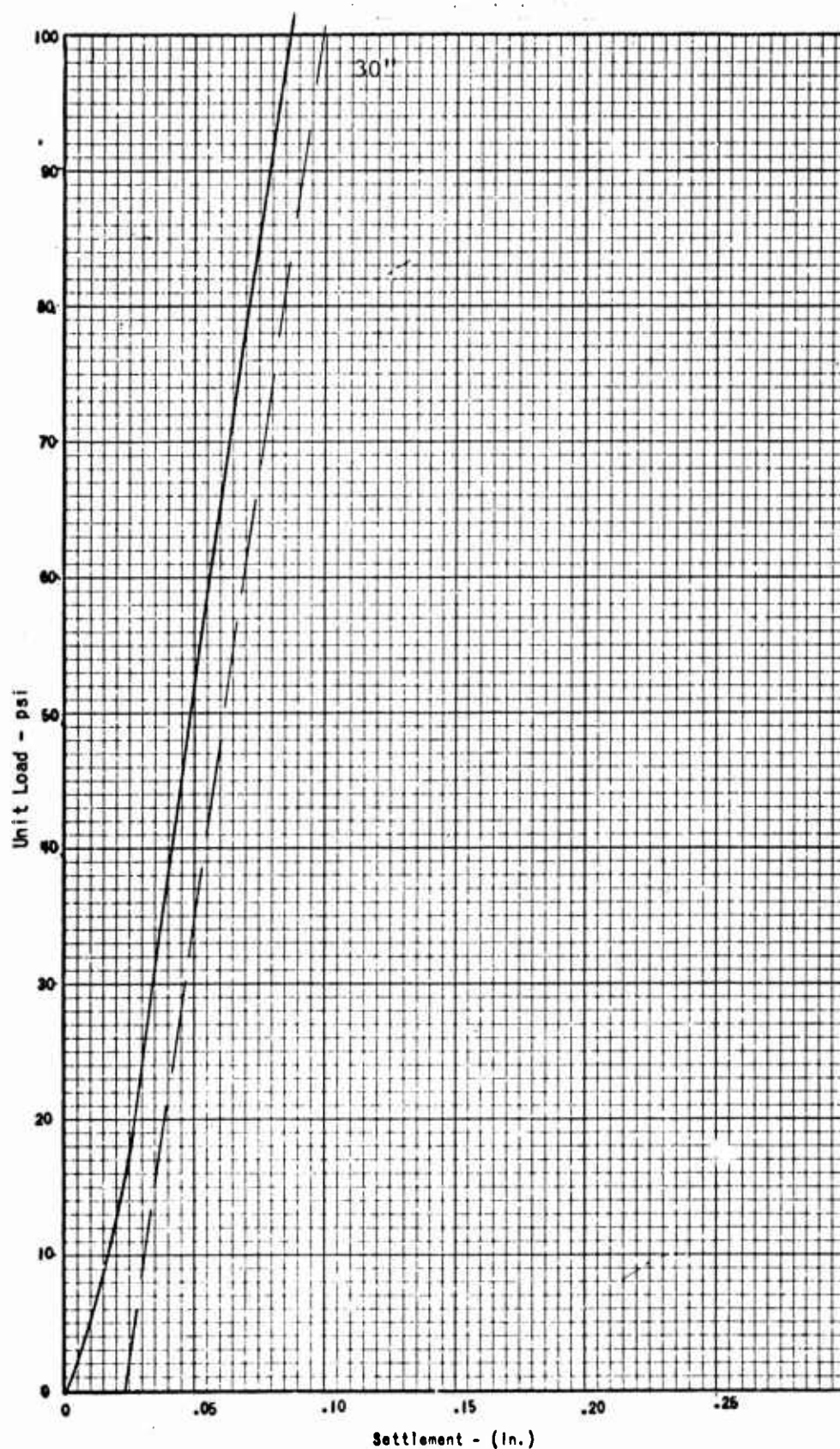


3" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	26+00



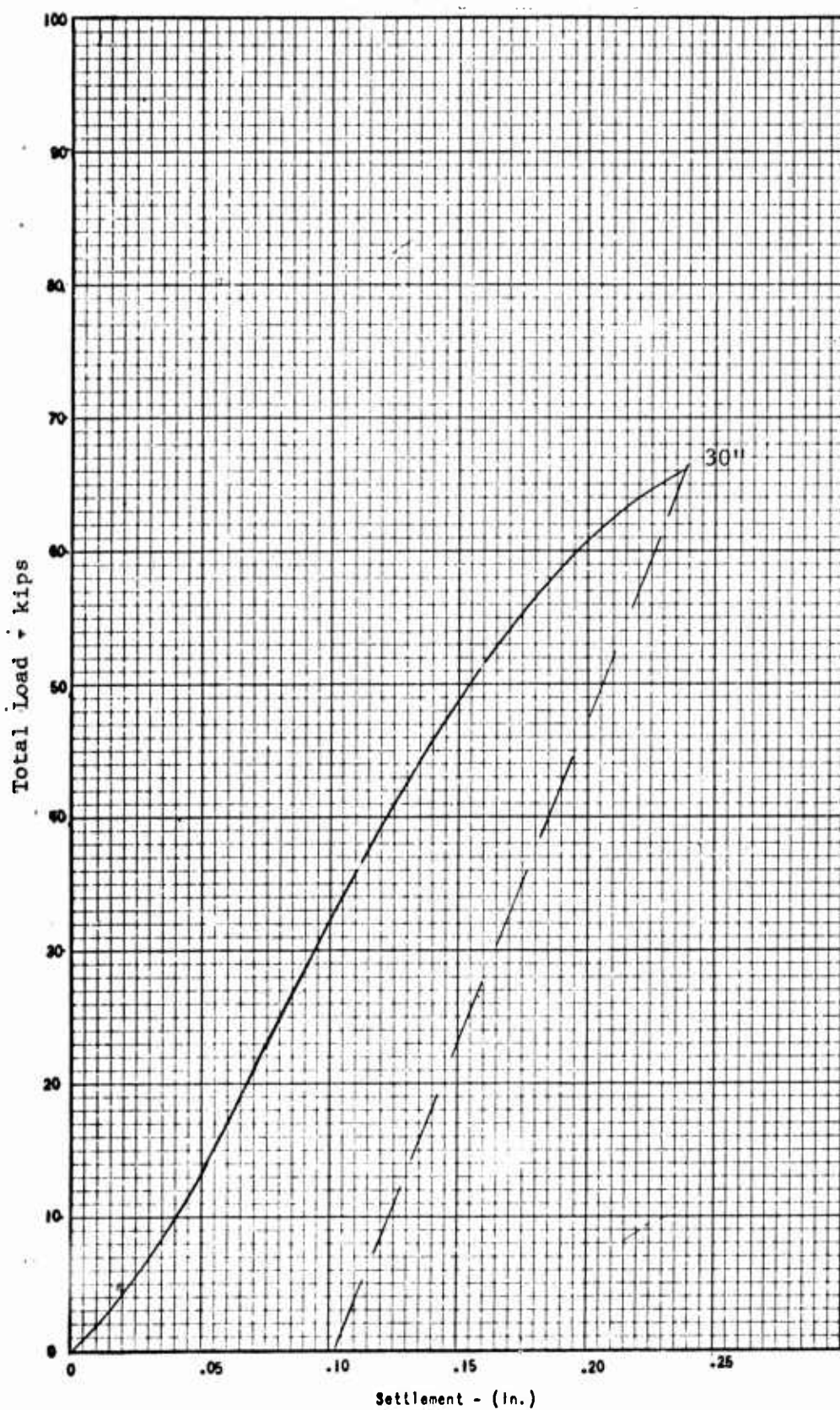
3" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

K = 1050 pci

11ND NCEL 9960/24 (8-64)

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

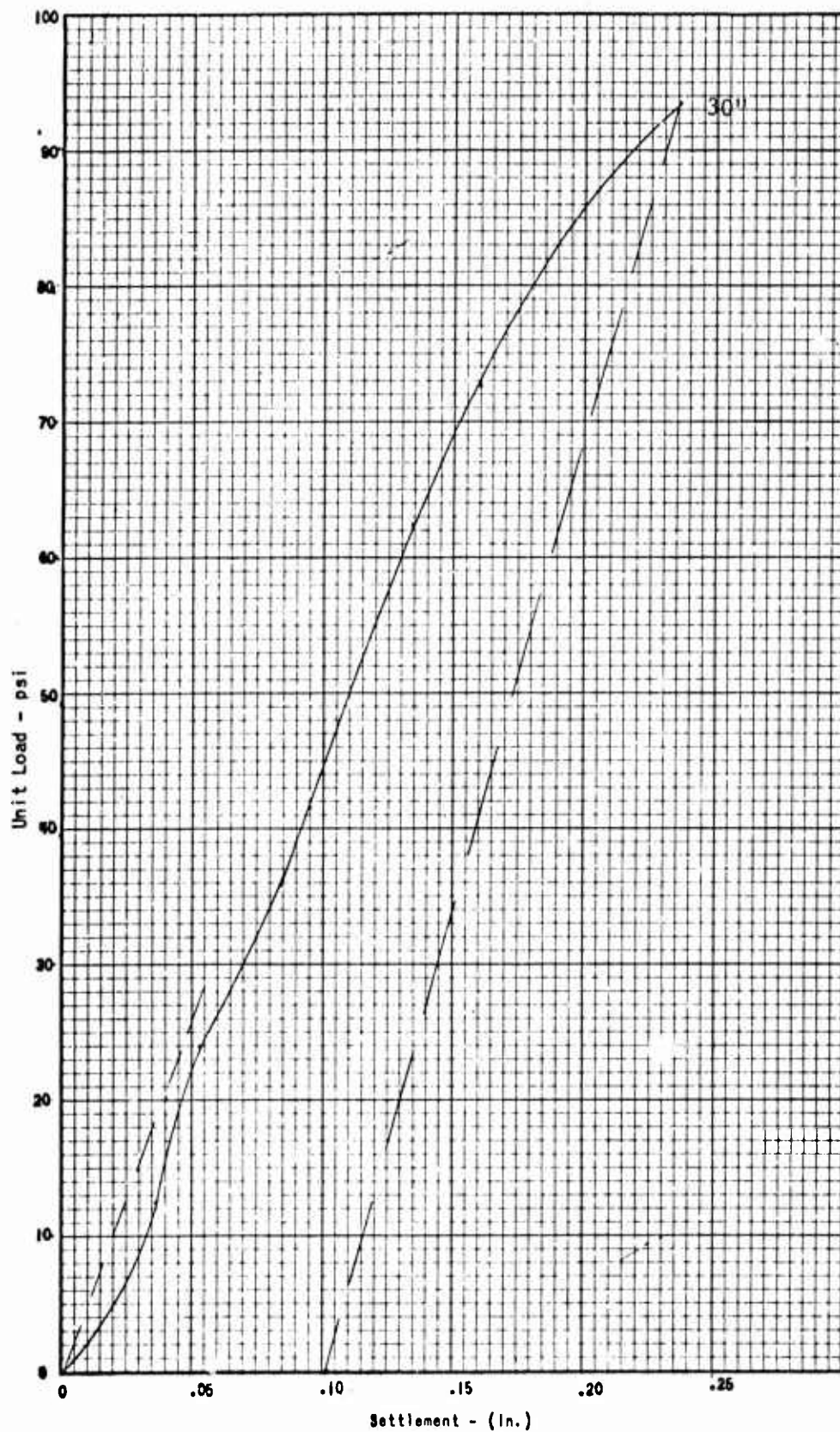
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	26+00



12" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	26+00



12" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

K = 516 pci



11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

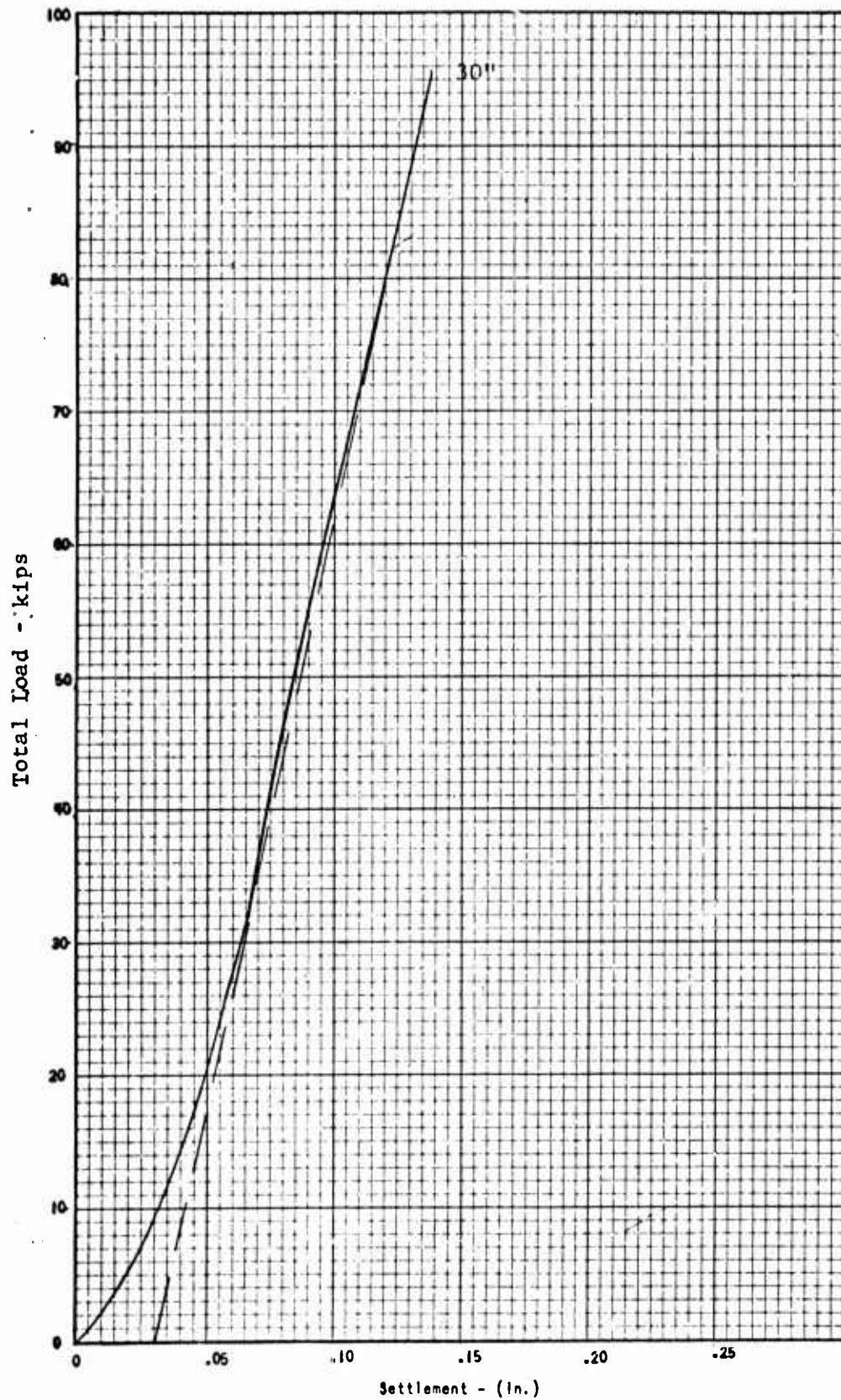
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

46+00

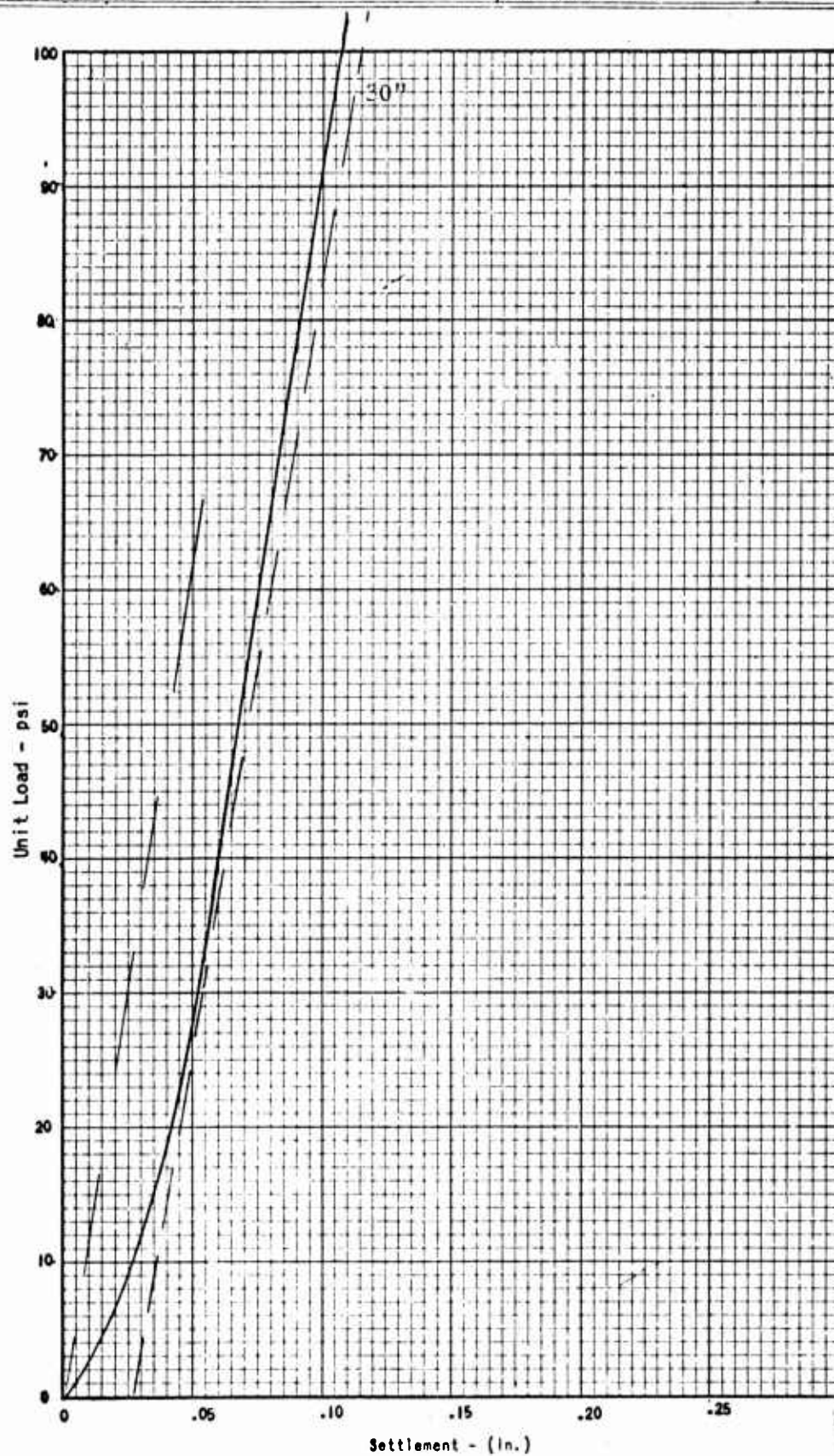


3" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	46+00



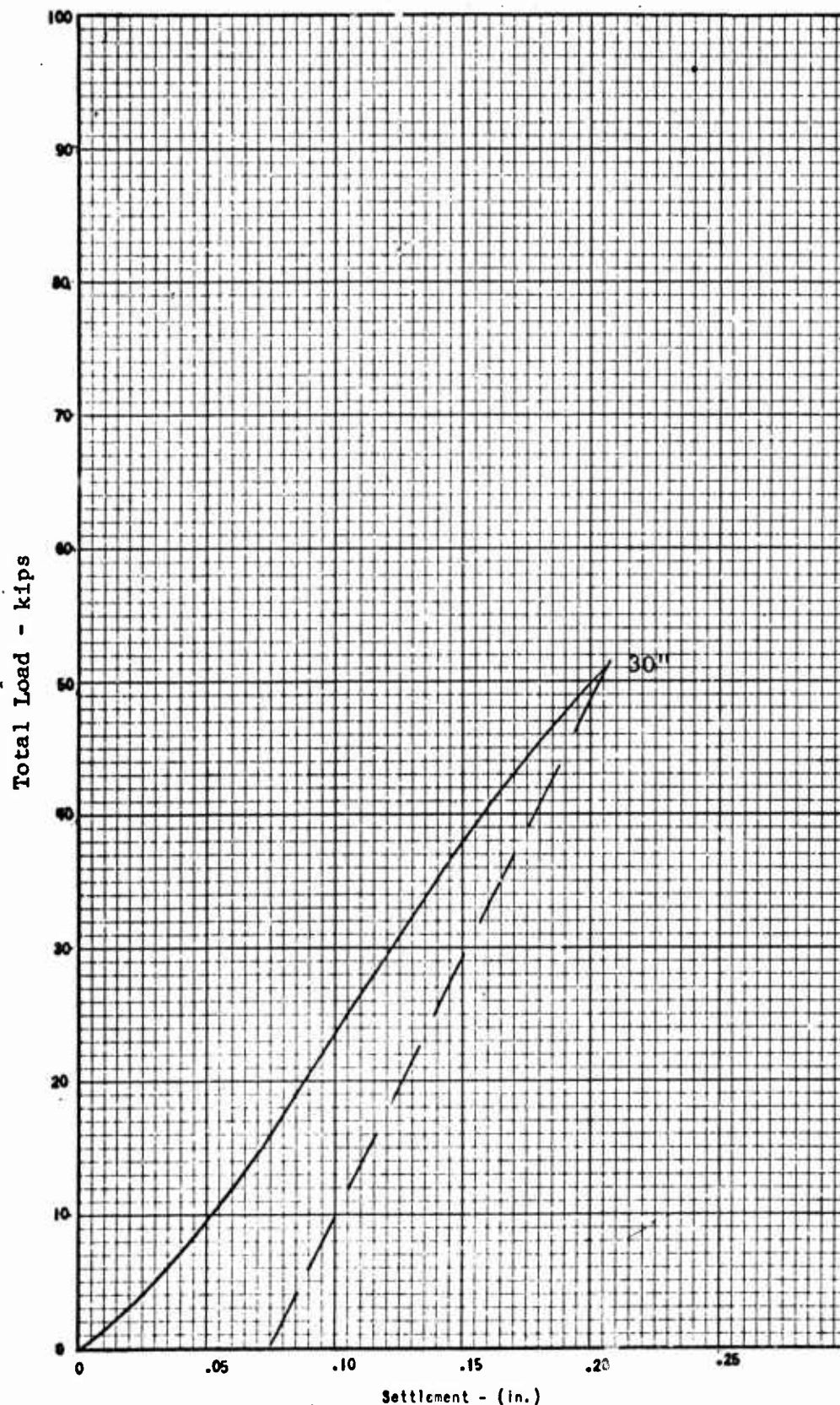
3" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

$K = 1240 \text{ pci}$



TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

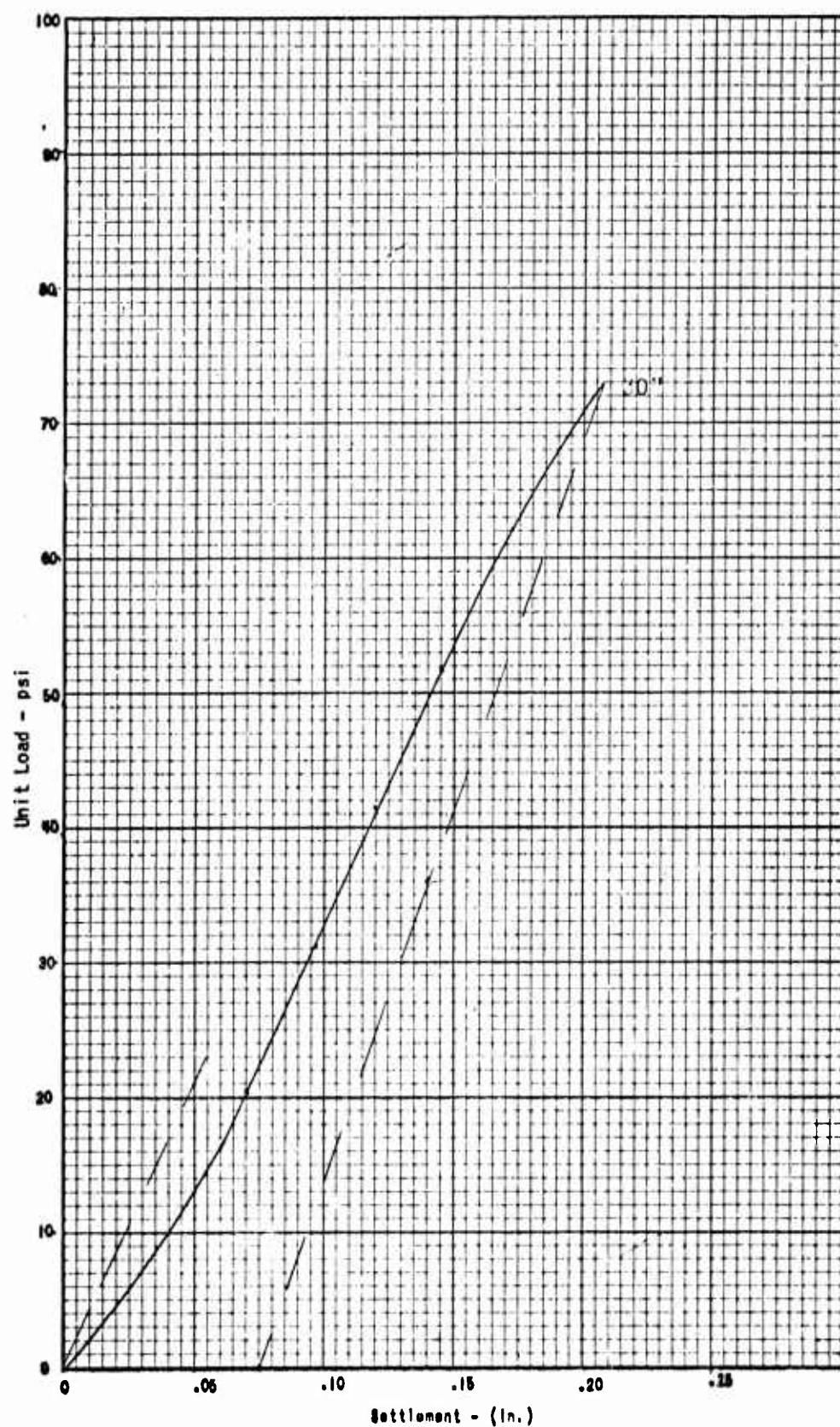
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	46+00



12" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	46+00



12" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

K = 420 pci

FACILITY

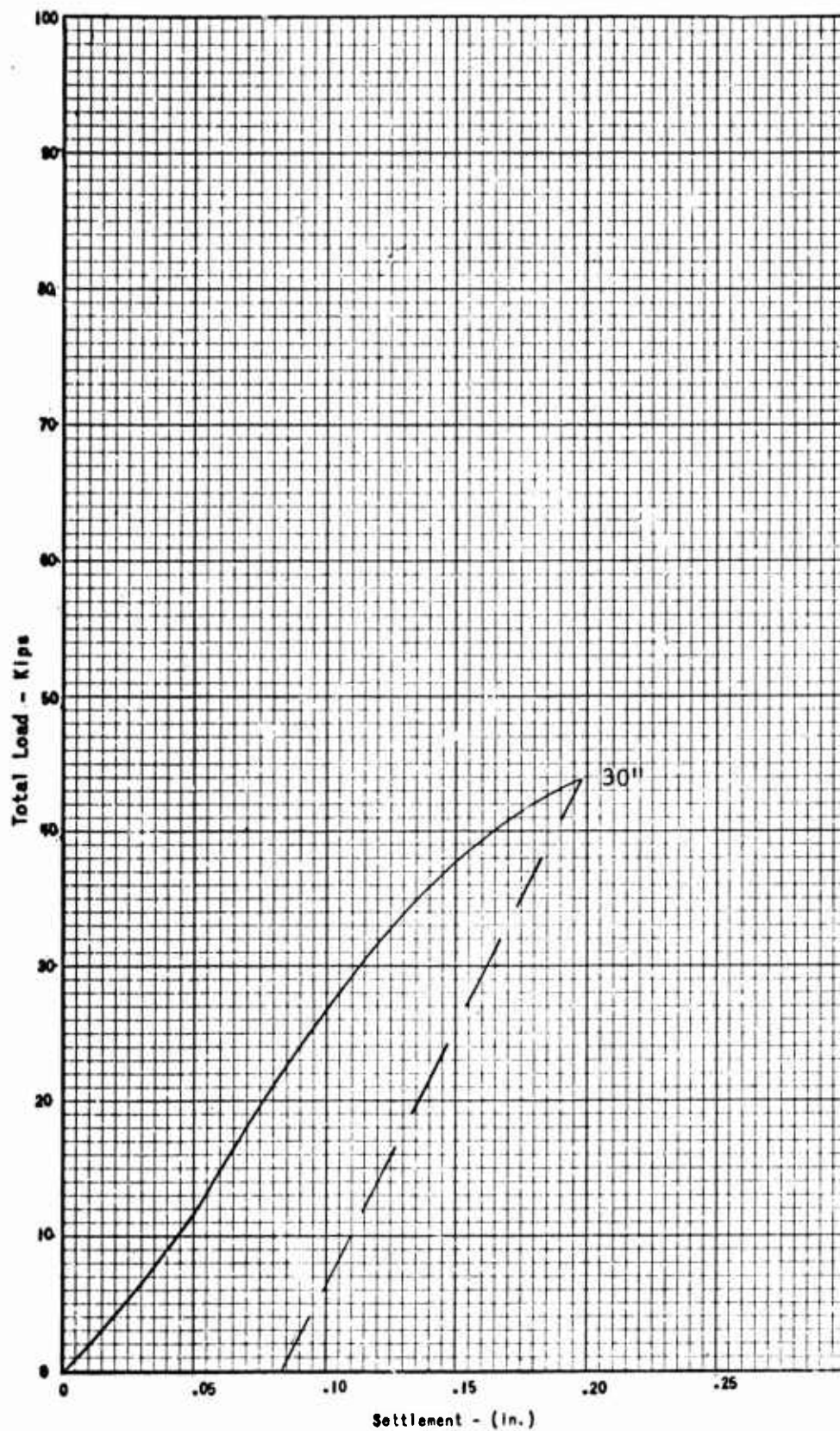
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

46+00



22" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

30"



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

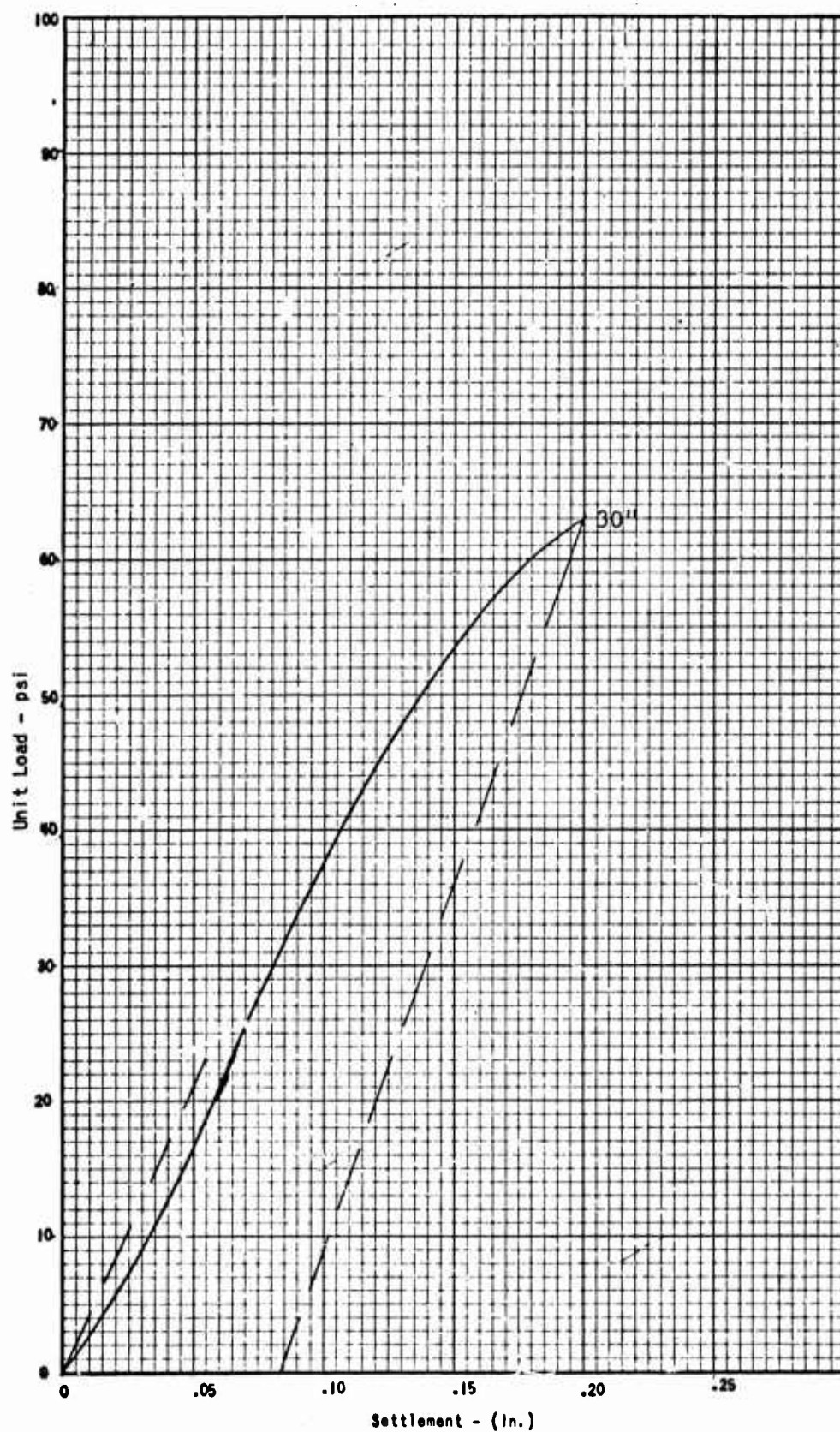
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

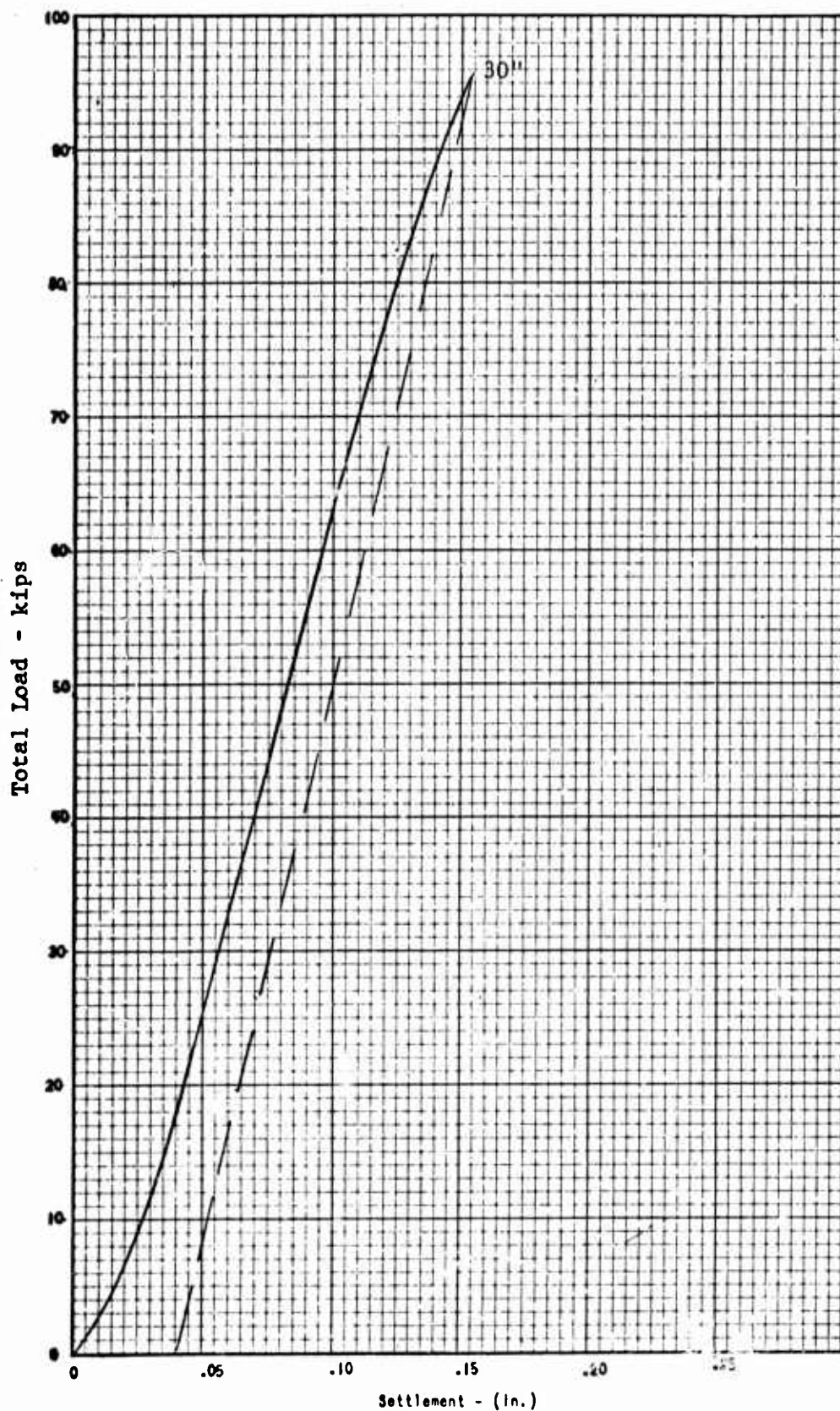
46+00

 $K = 420 \text{ pci}$

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	66+00



4-1/2" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

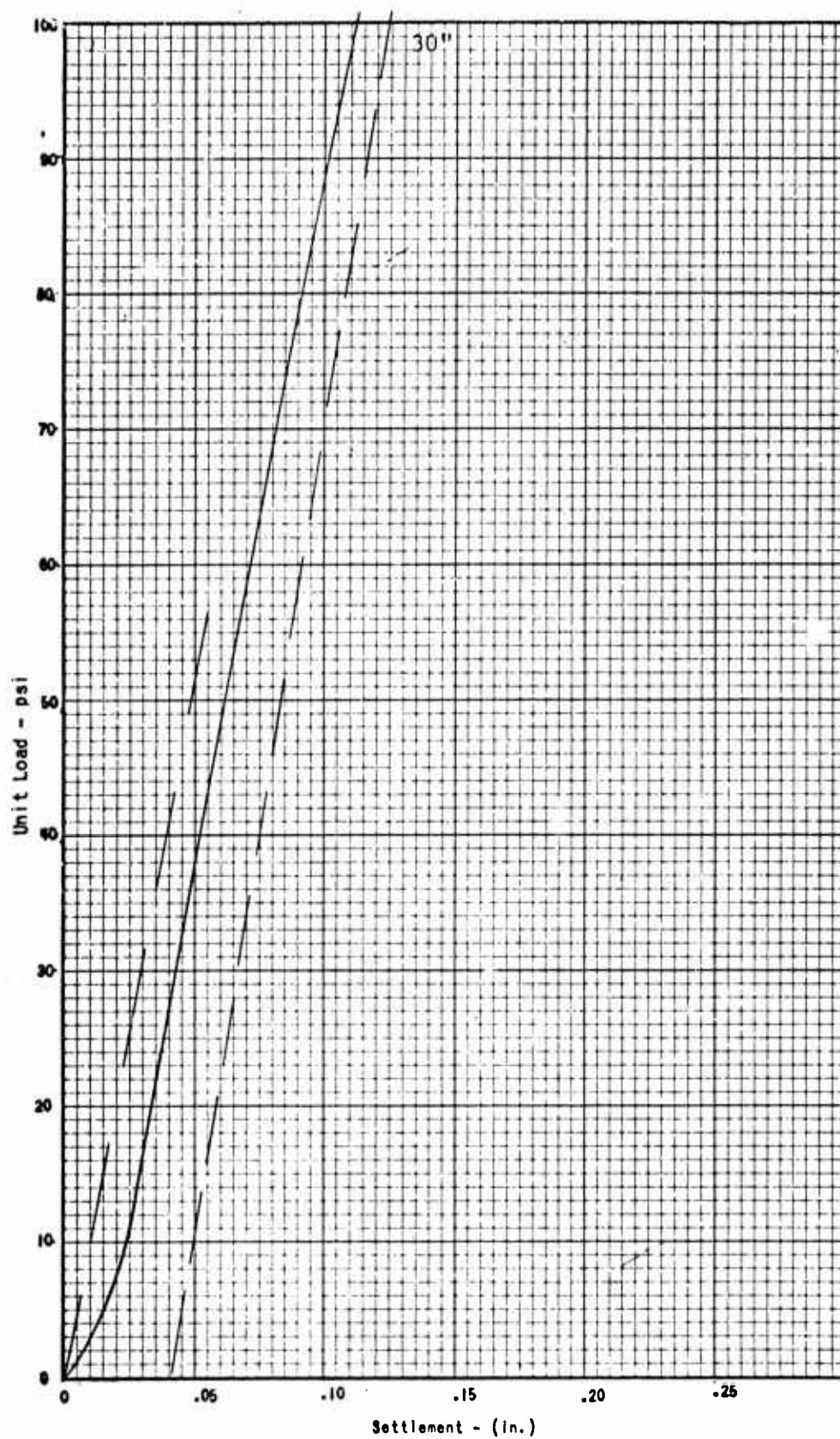
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 7-25

STATION

66+00



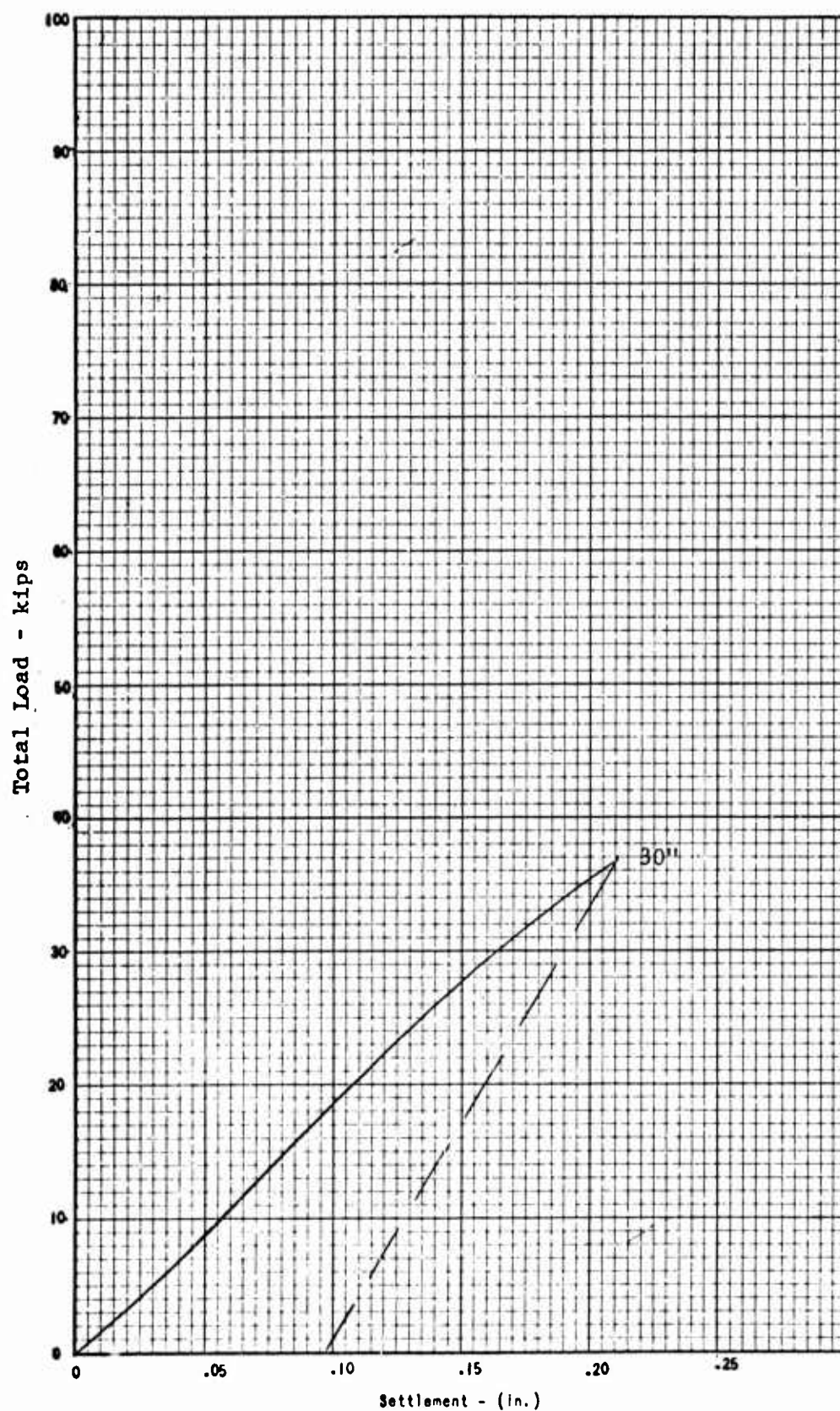
4-1/2" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

$K = 1030 \text{ pci}$

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

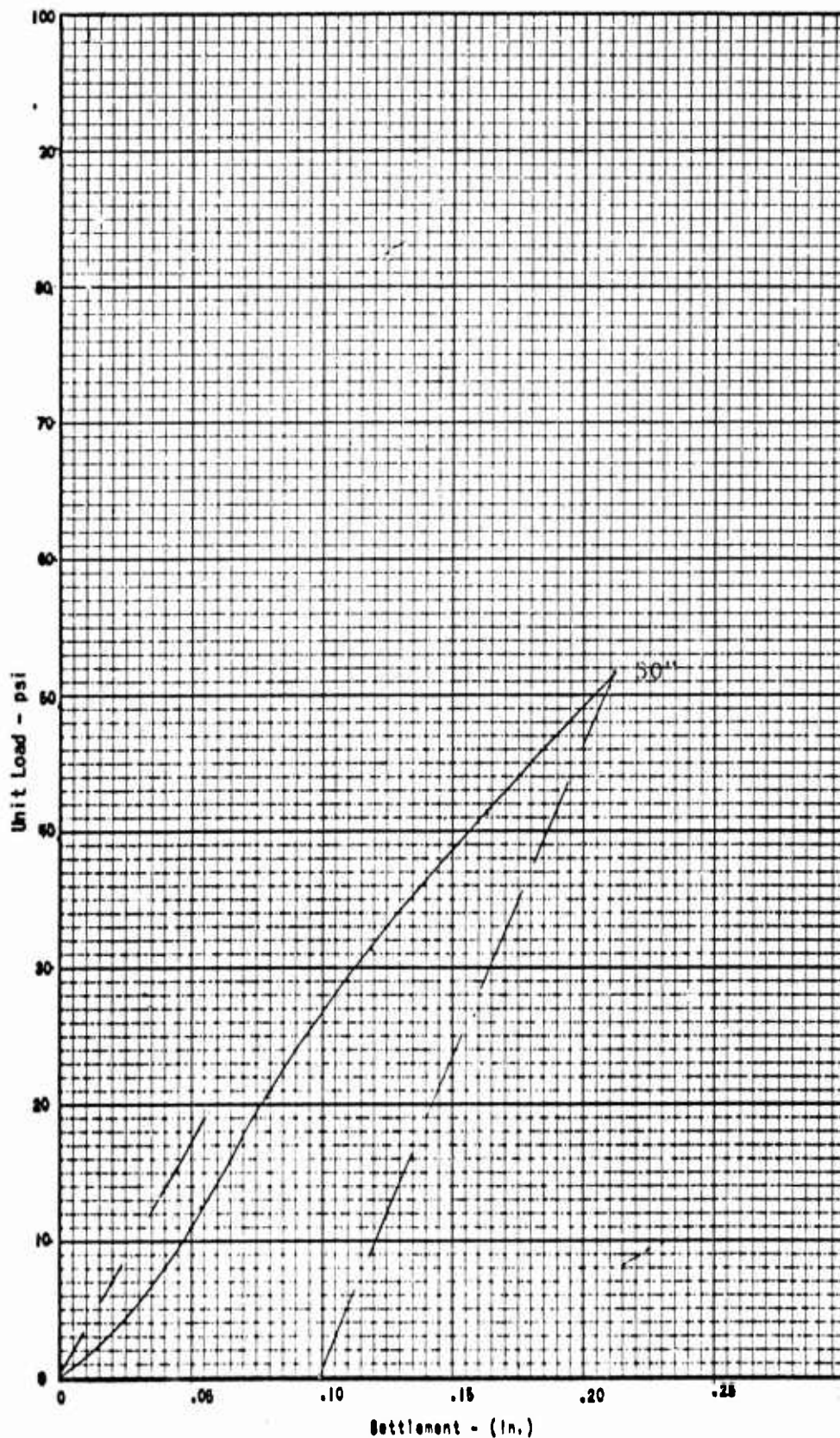
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	66+00



13" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	66+00

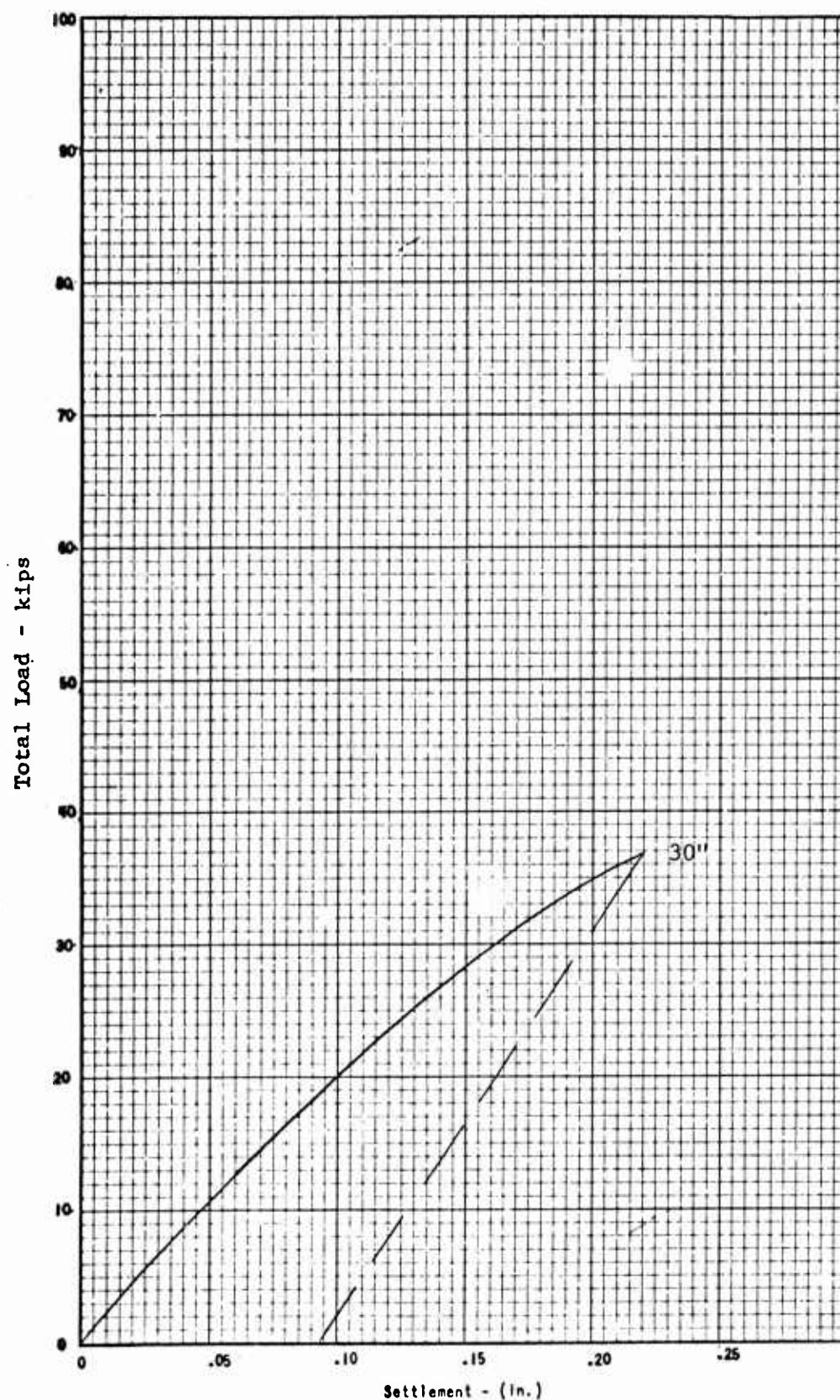
 $K = 344 \text{ pci}$



11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	72+00

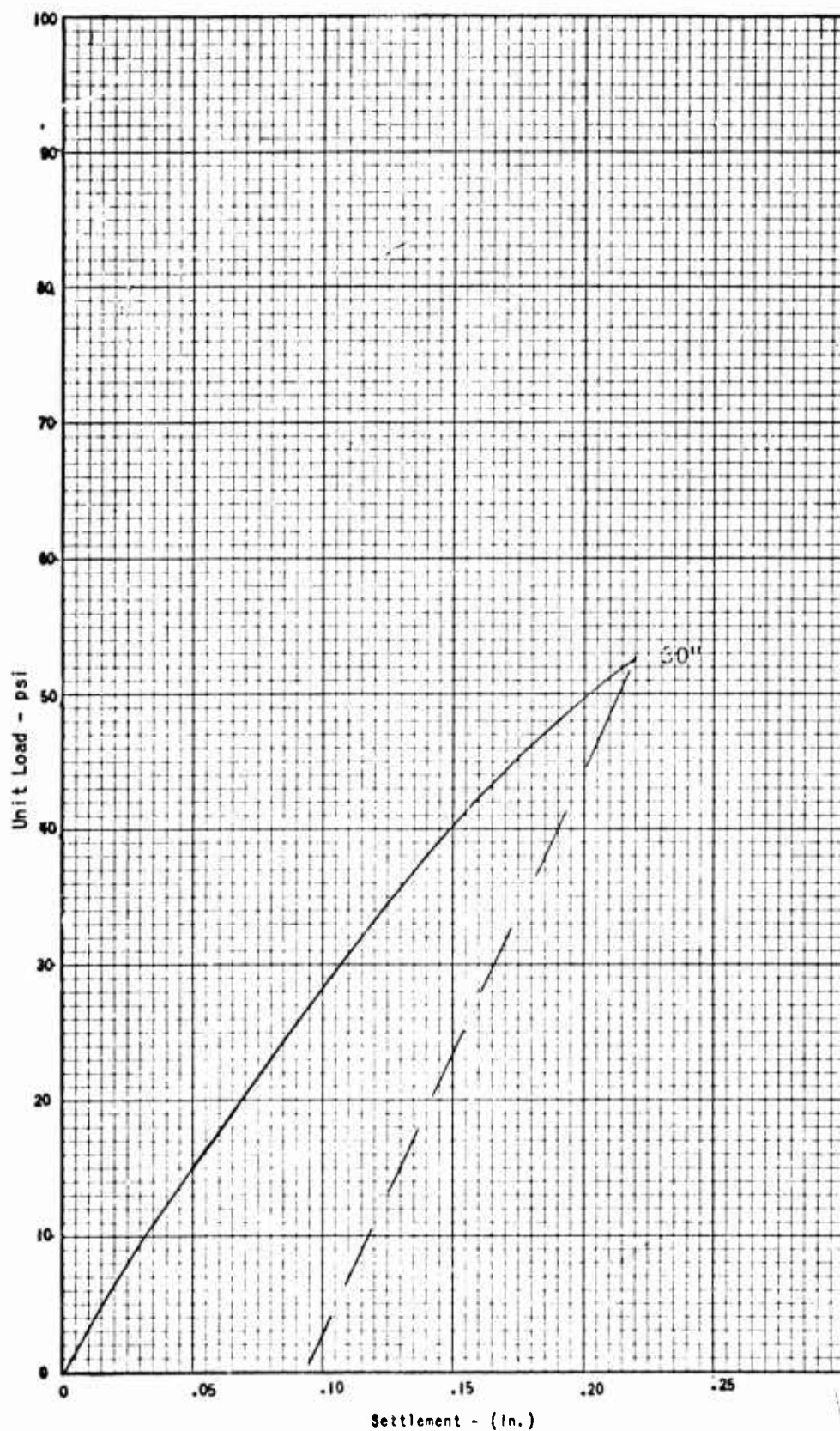


11-1/2" below top  
of portland cement  
concrete

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 7-25	72+00



11-1/2" below top  
of portland cement  
concrete

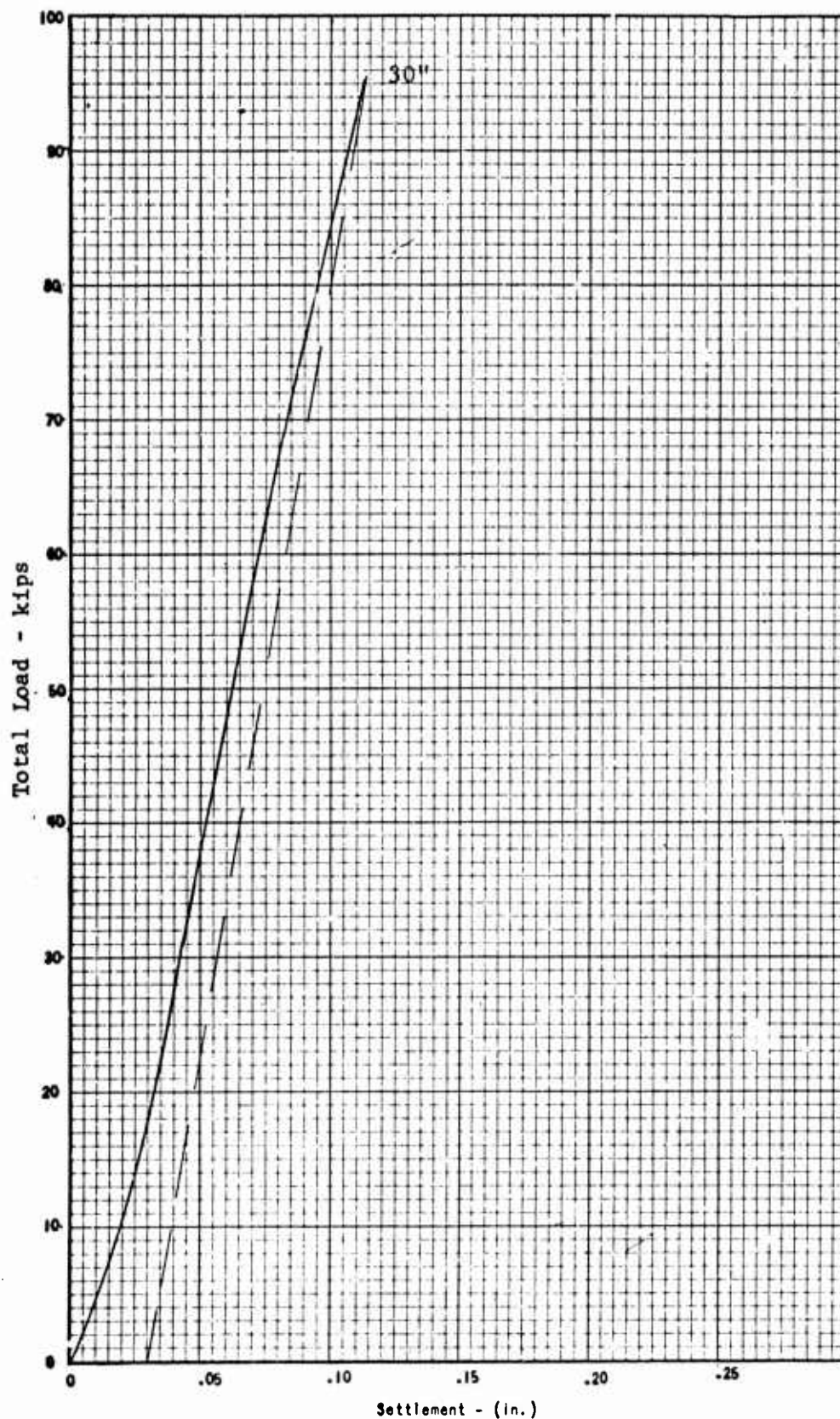
K = 300 pci



11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	24+00

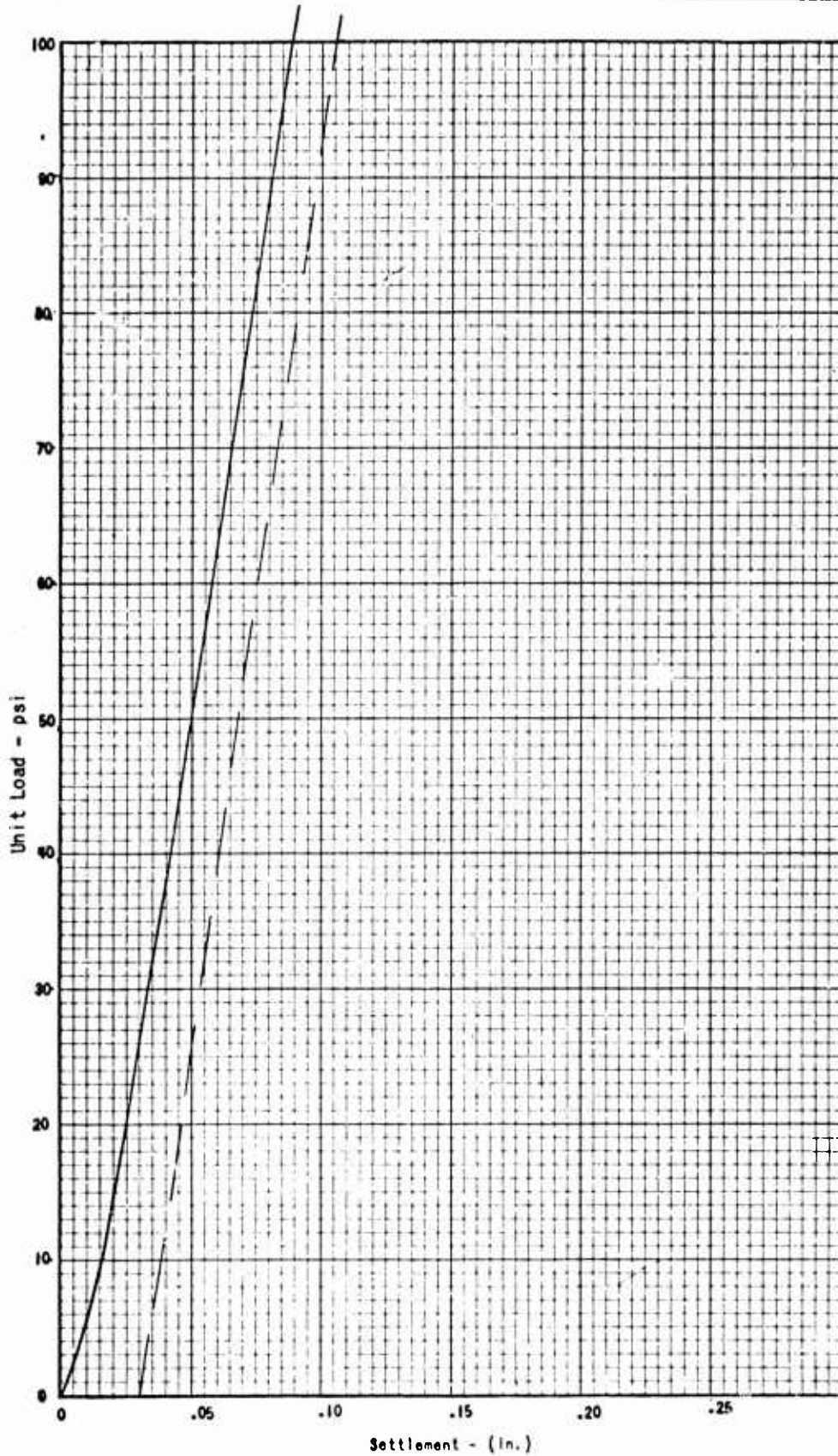


3-3/4" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	24+00



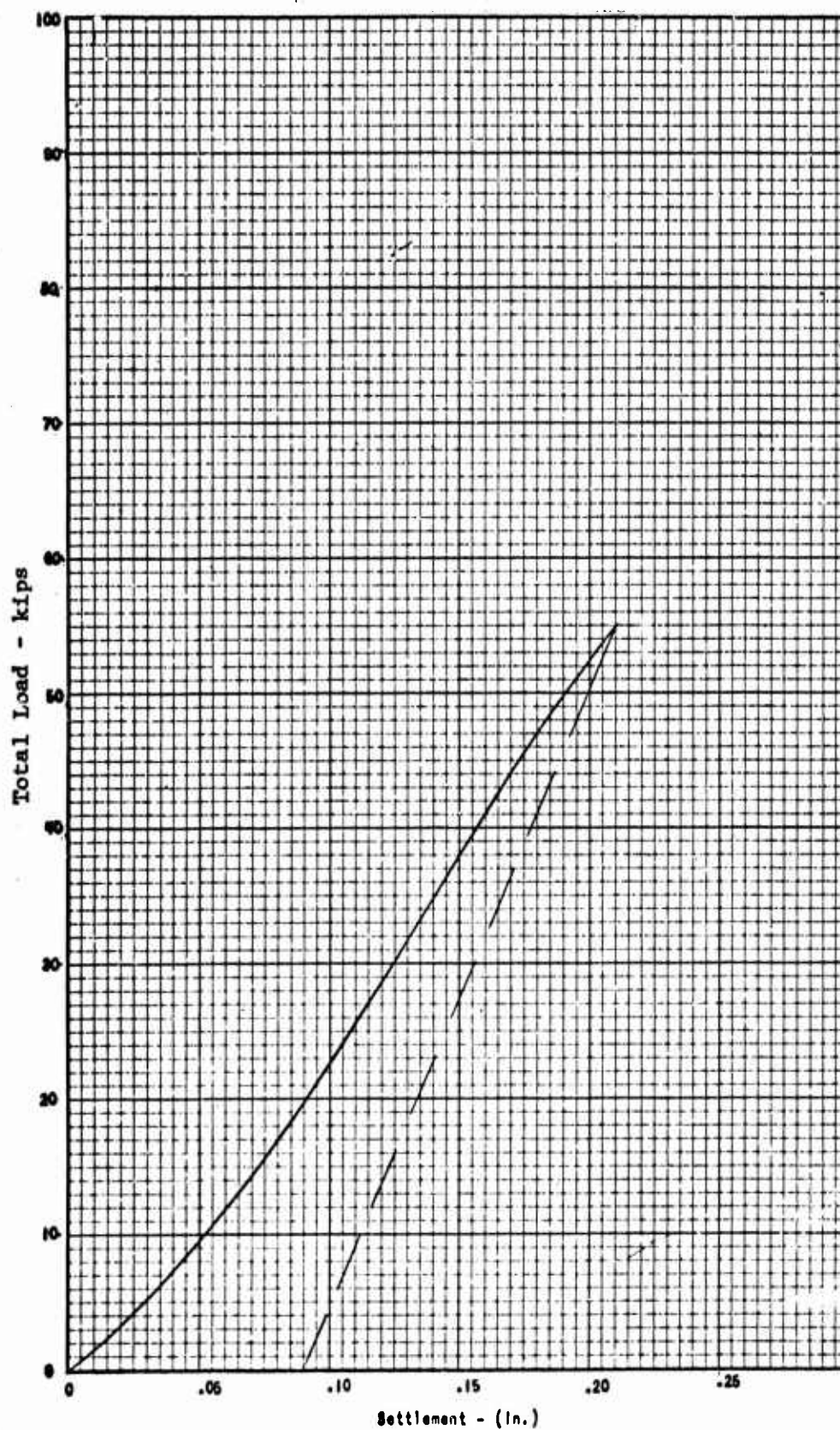
3-3/4" below top  
of portland cement  
concrete

K = 1010 pci

11ND NCEL 9960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	24+00



14-1/2" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

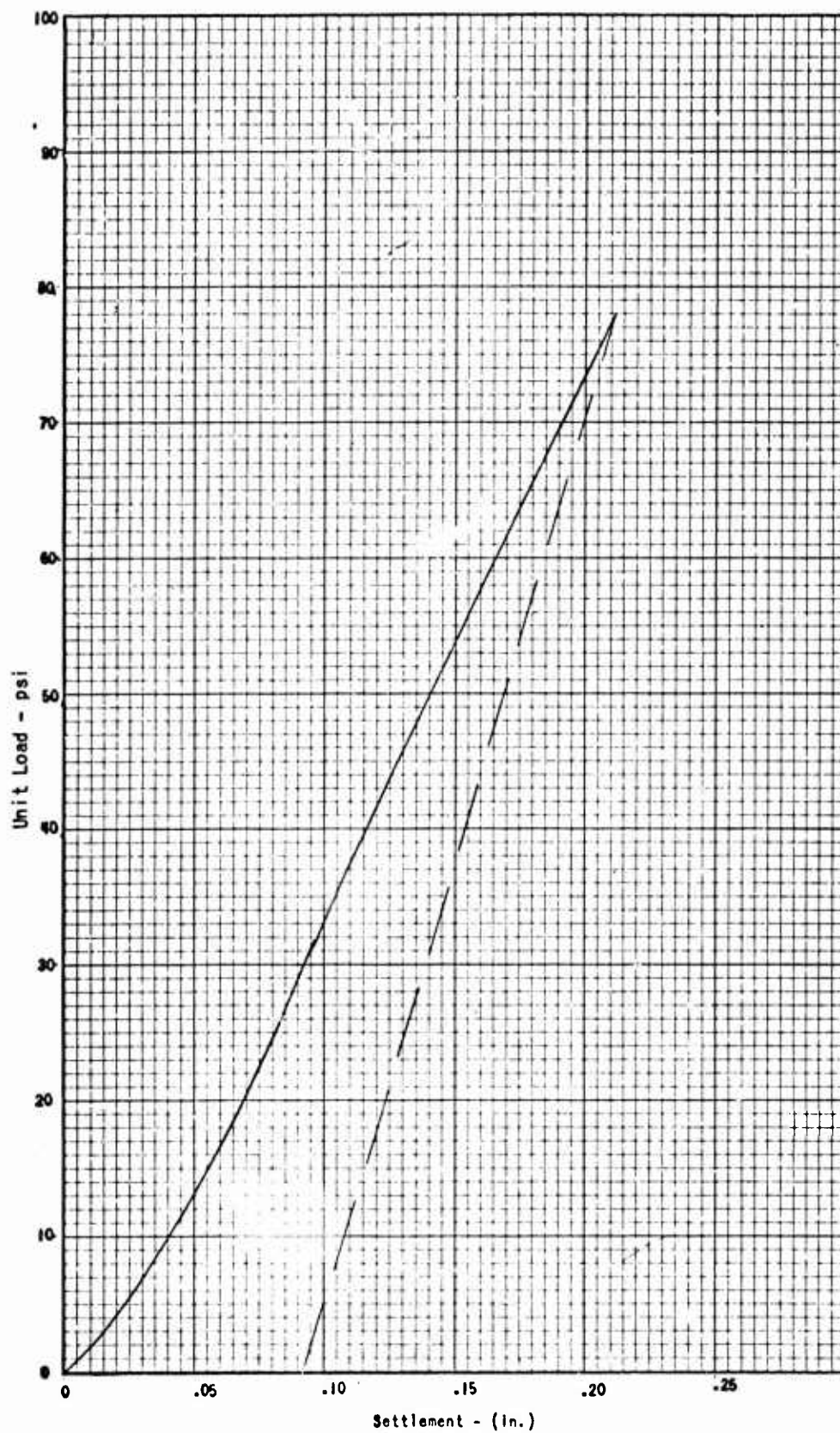
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

24+00



11ND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

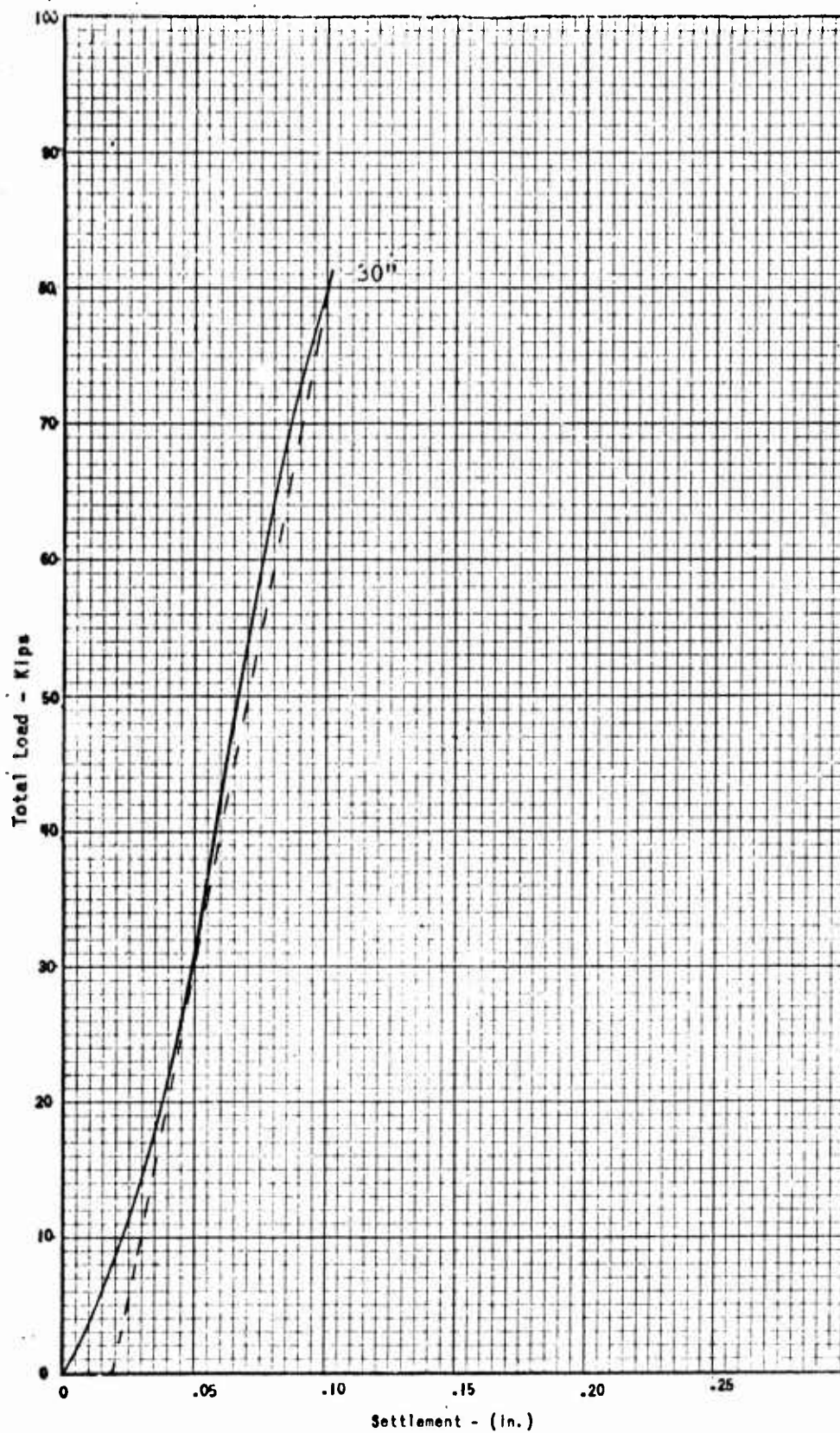
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

44+00

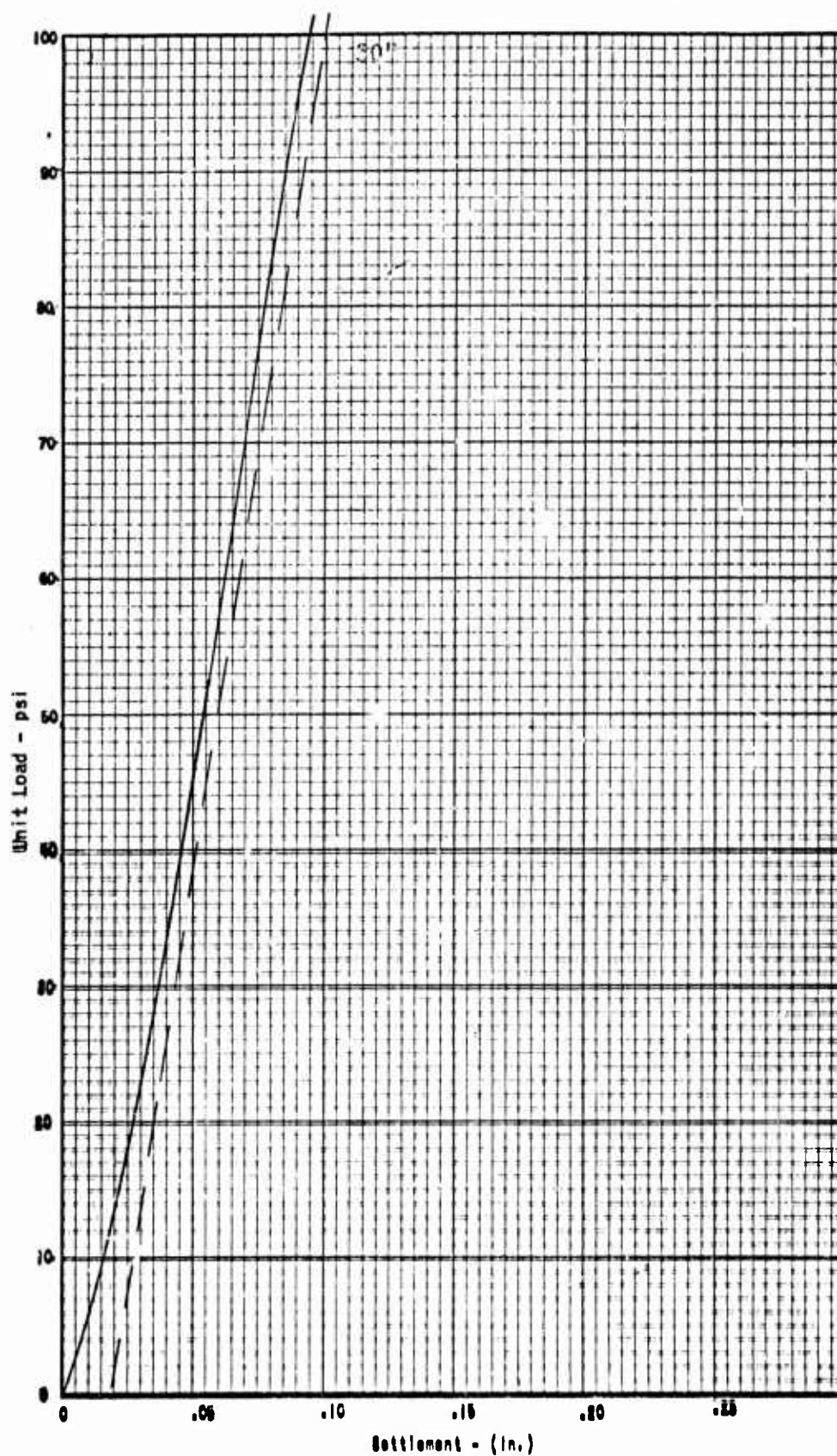


3-1/2" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	44+00



3-1/2" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

K = 904 pci

IND MCCL 396/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

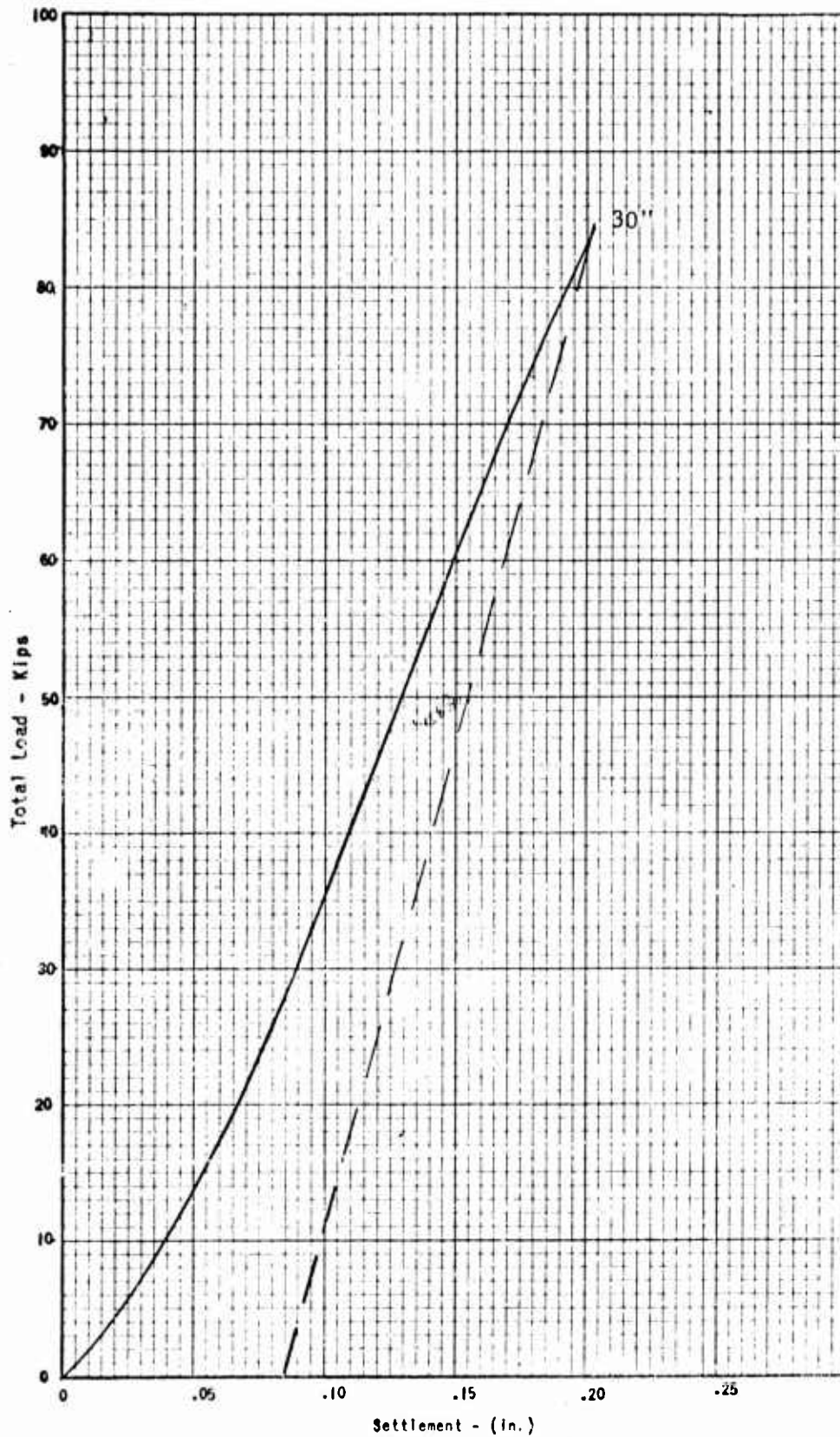
115N47 China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

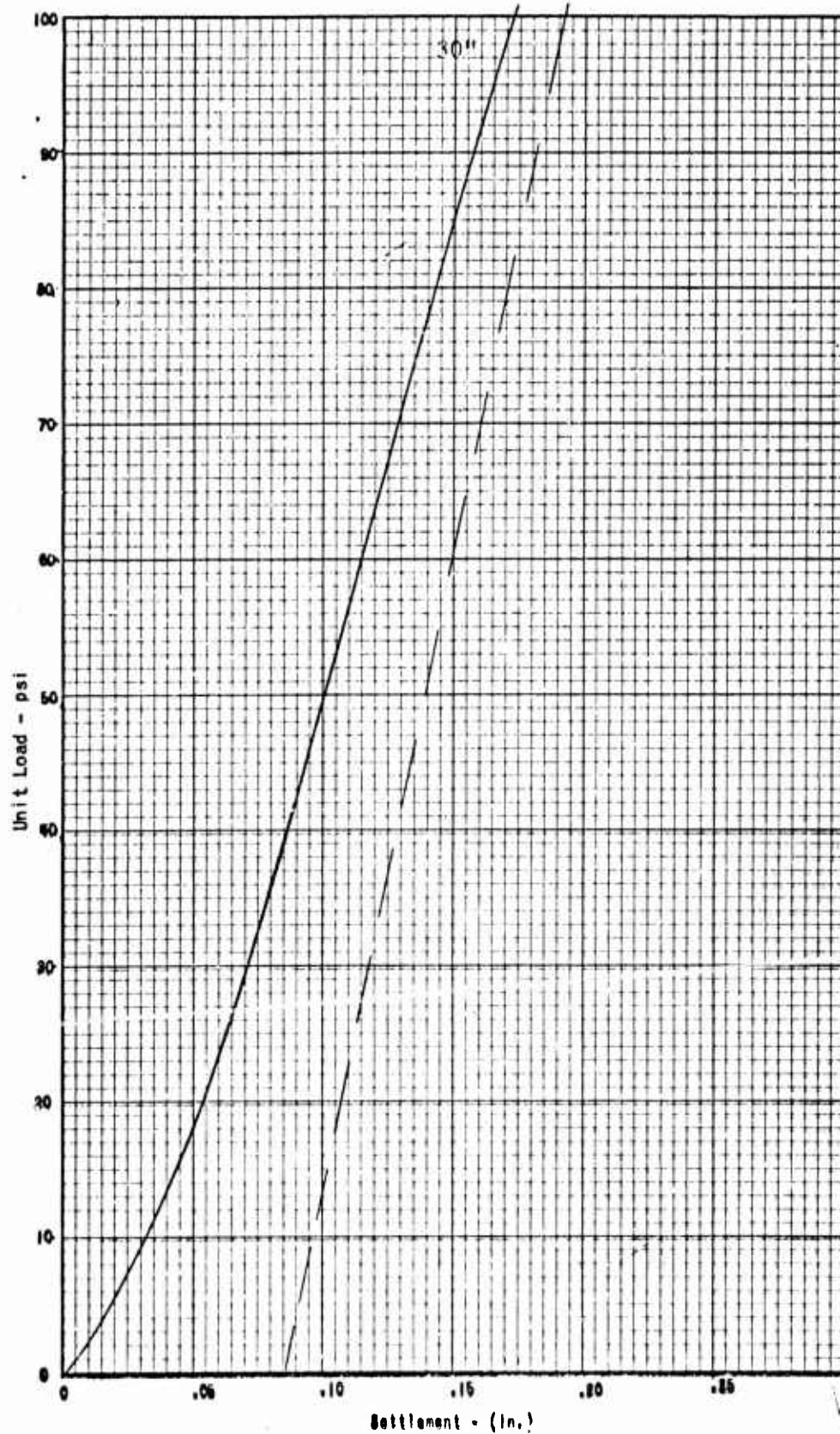
44+00



12" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	44+00



12" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

$K = 566 \text{ pci}$

IND NCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

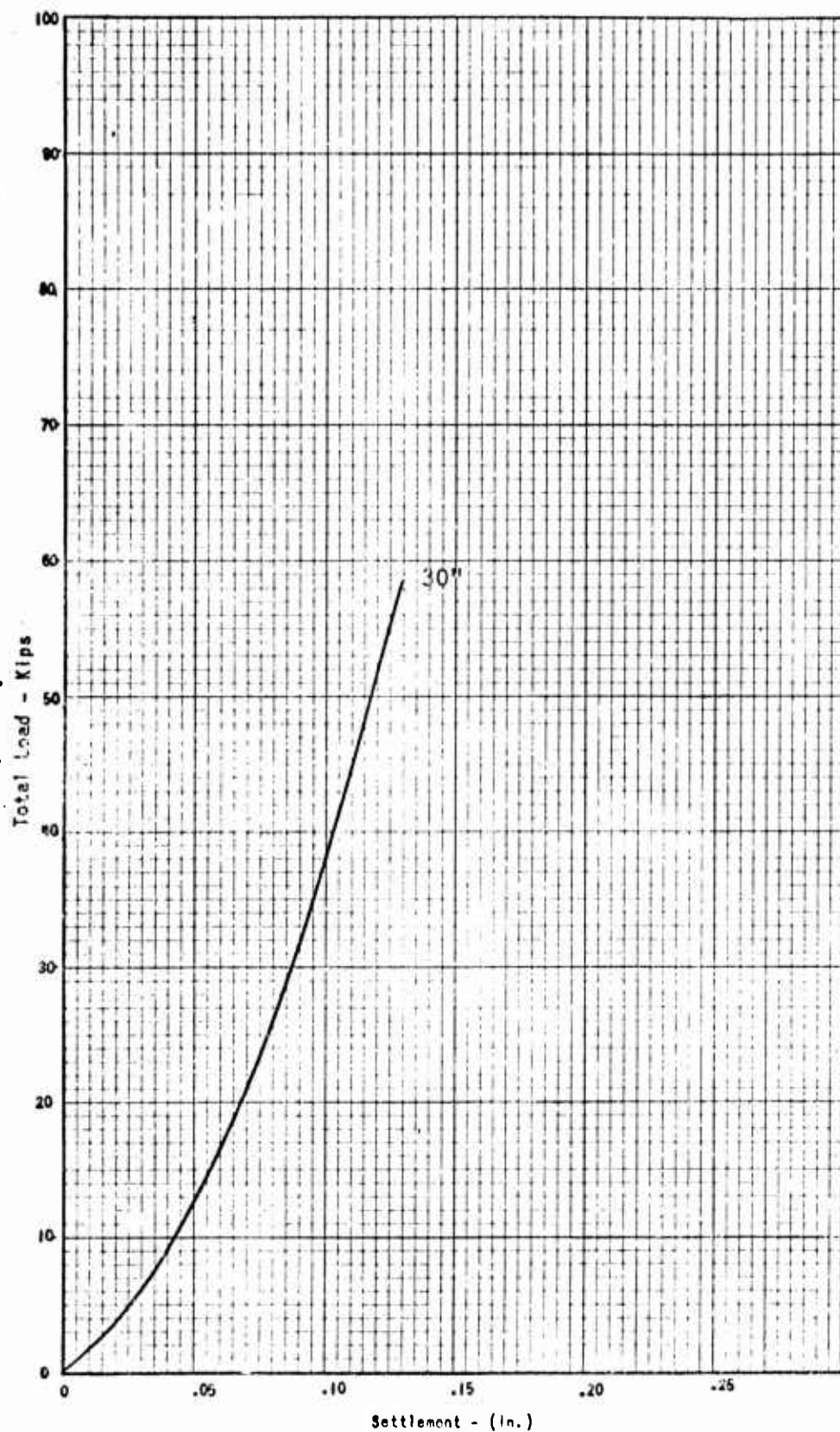
USNAS China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

44+00



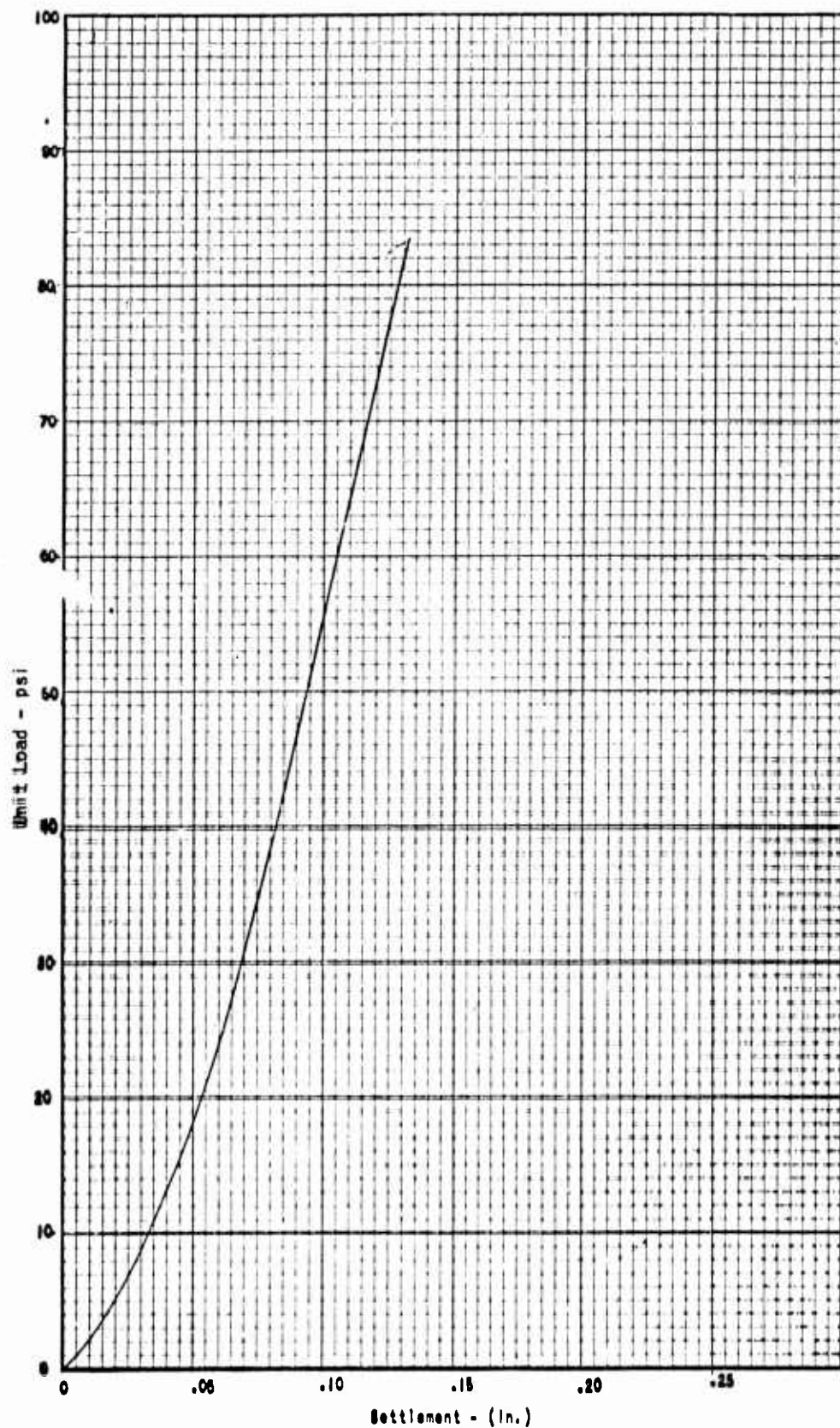
22" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete



11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAV China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	44+00



22" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

$K = 368 \text{ pci}$



FACILITY

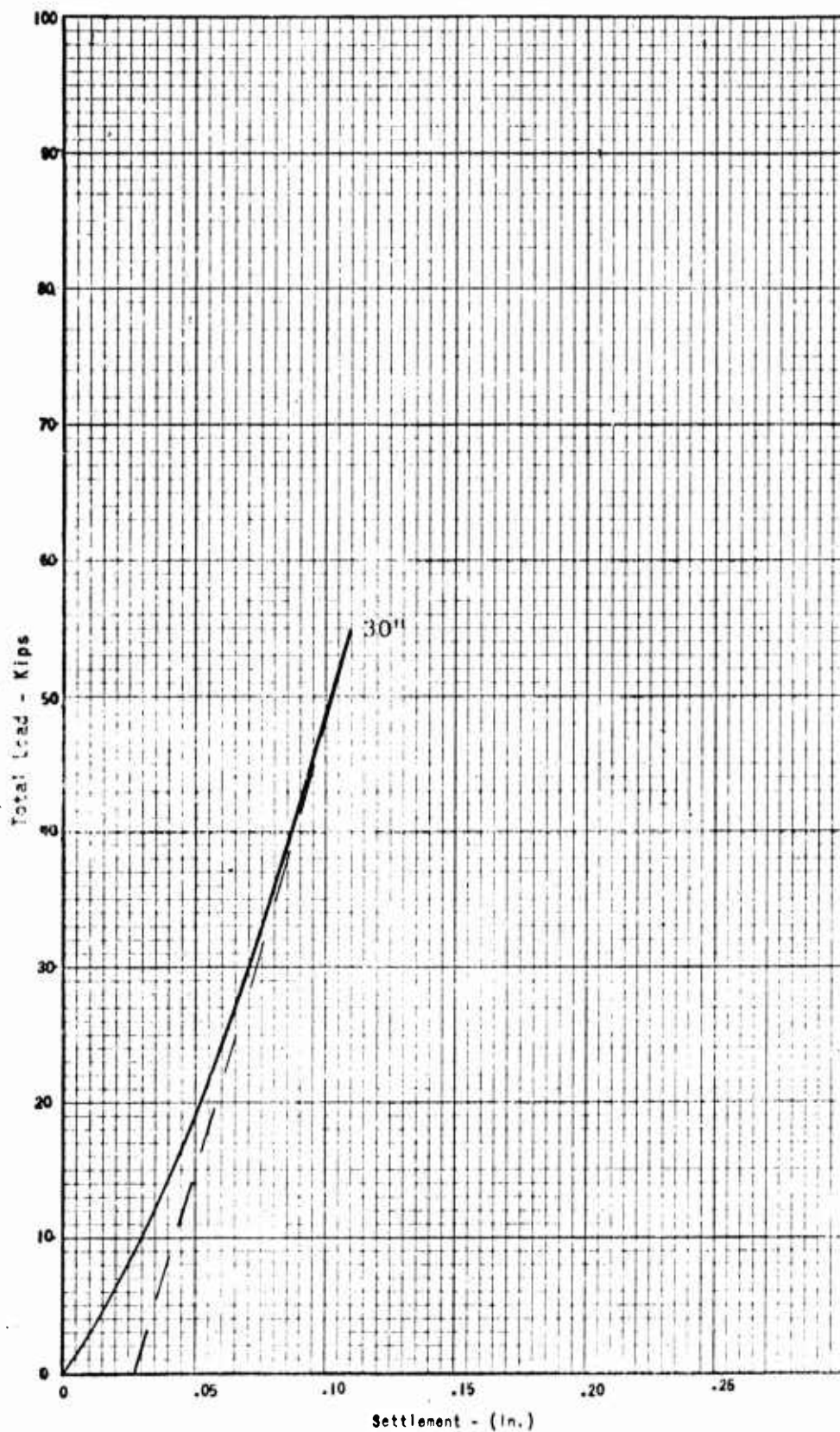
USNAB (China Lake, California)

LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

62+00

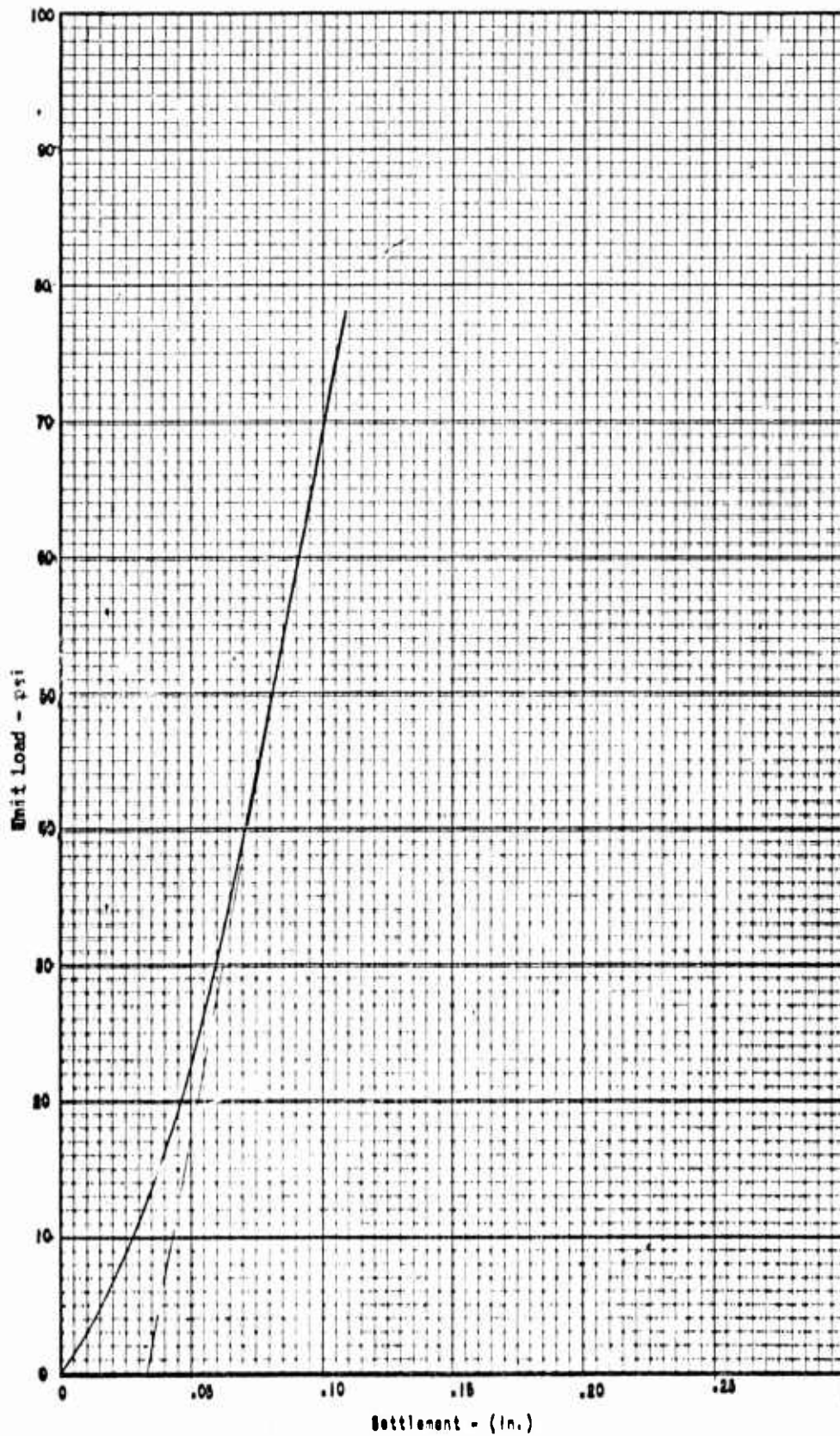


3-1/2" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	62+00



3-1/2" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

K = 454 pci

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY

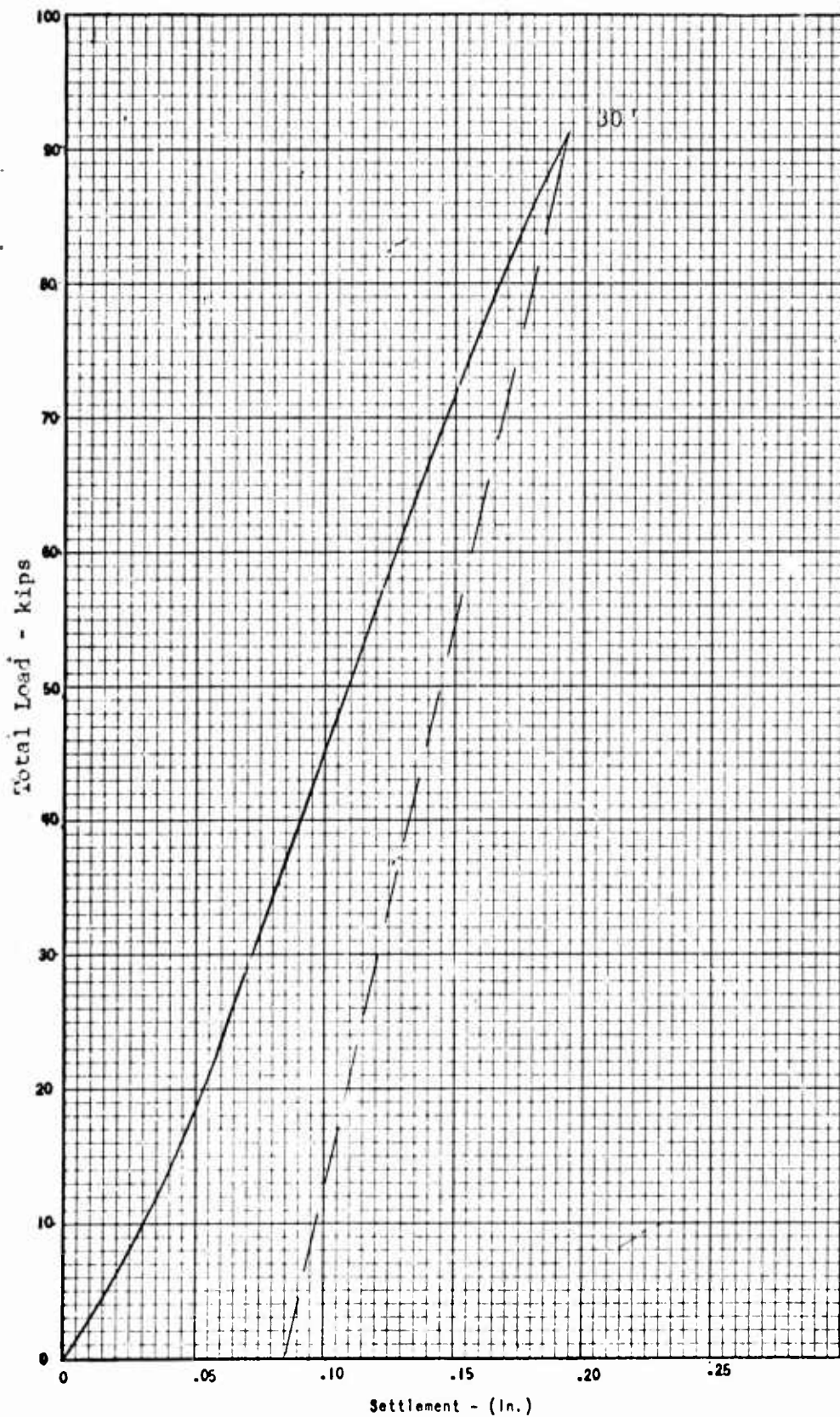
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Runway 14-32

STATION

62+00



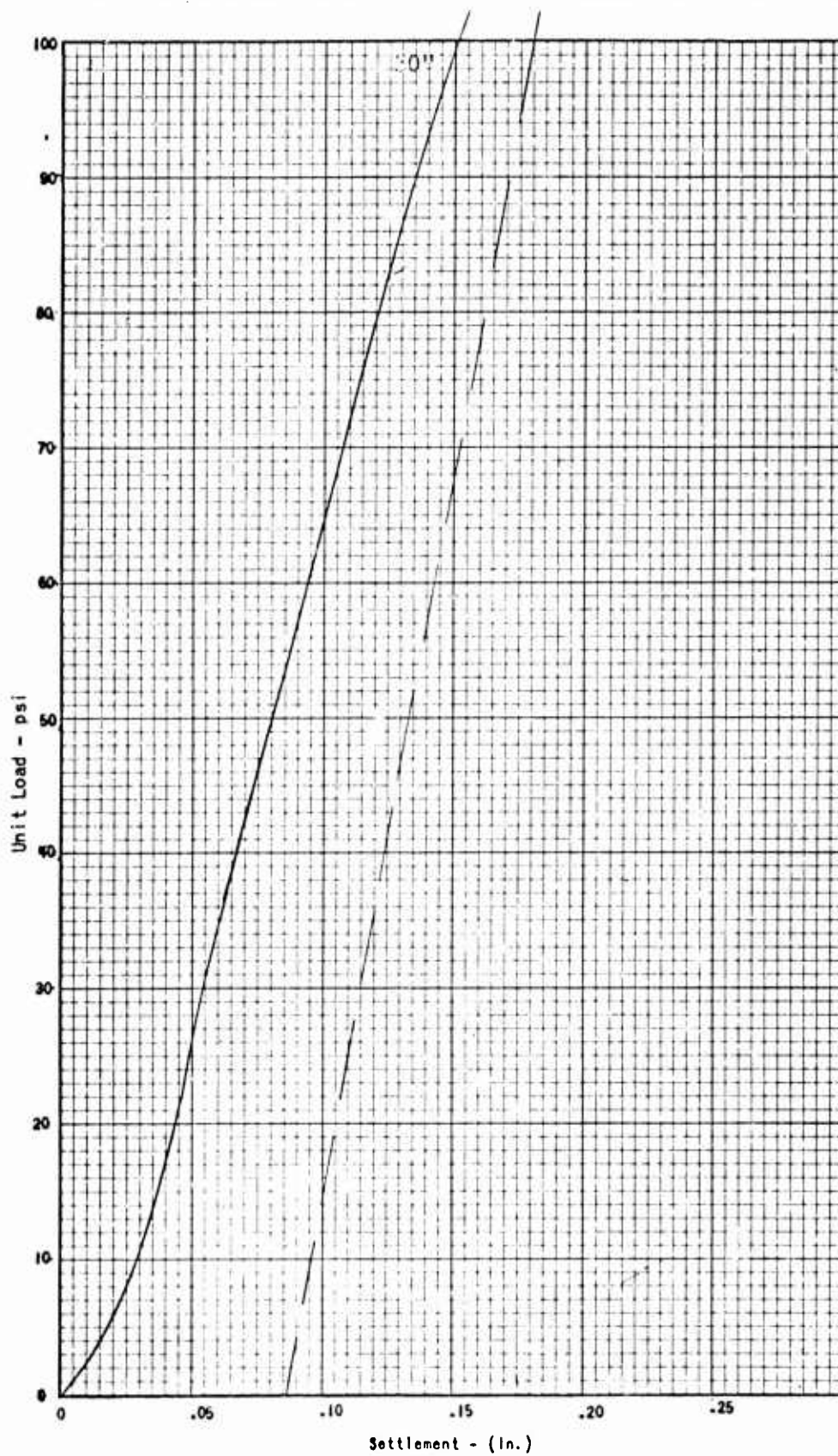
13" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete



11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 14-32	62+00



13" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

K = 530 pci

FACILITY

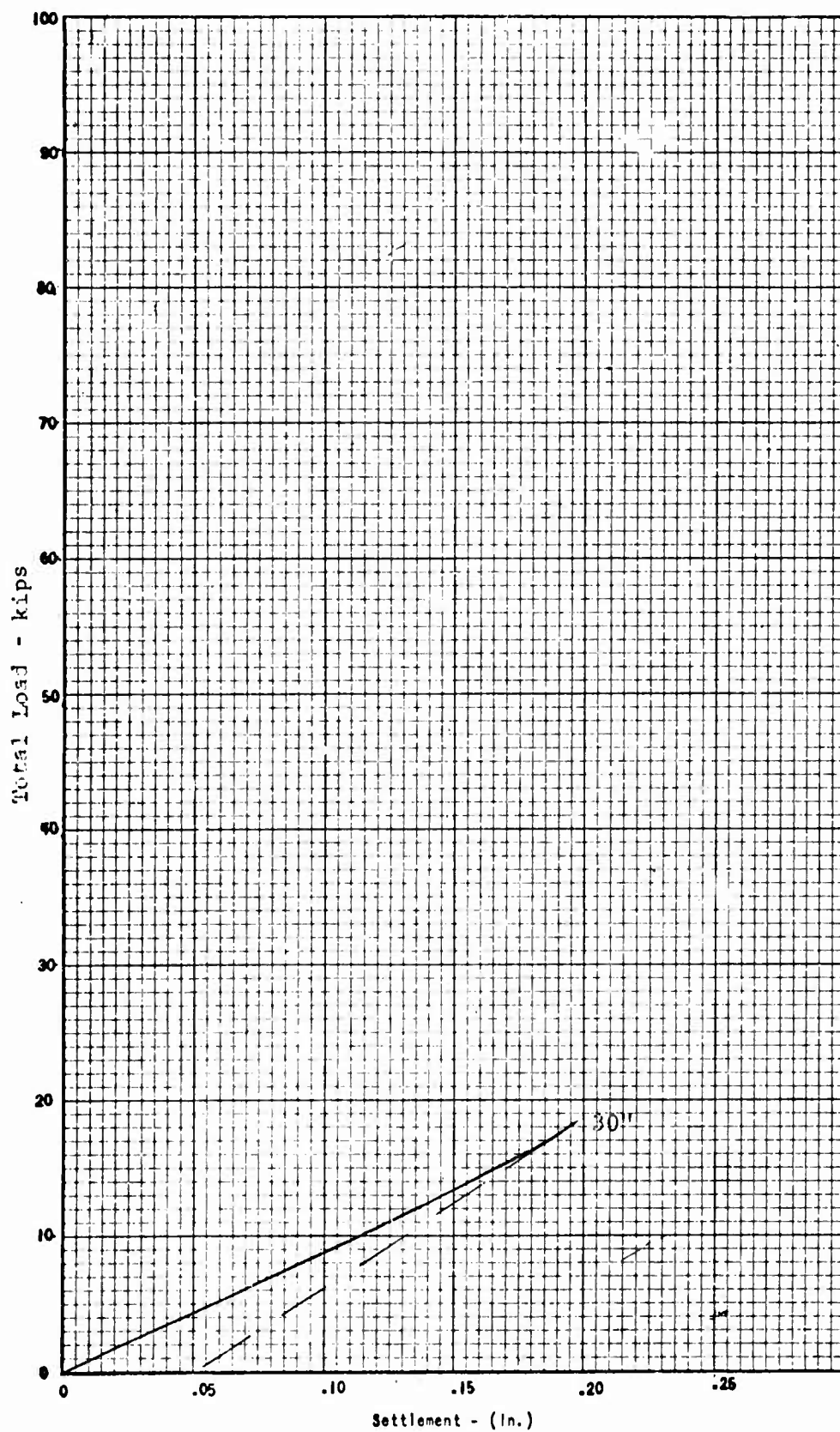
LOCATION

STATION

USNAF China Lake, California

Taxiway 14-32

10+00

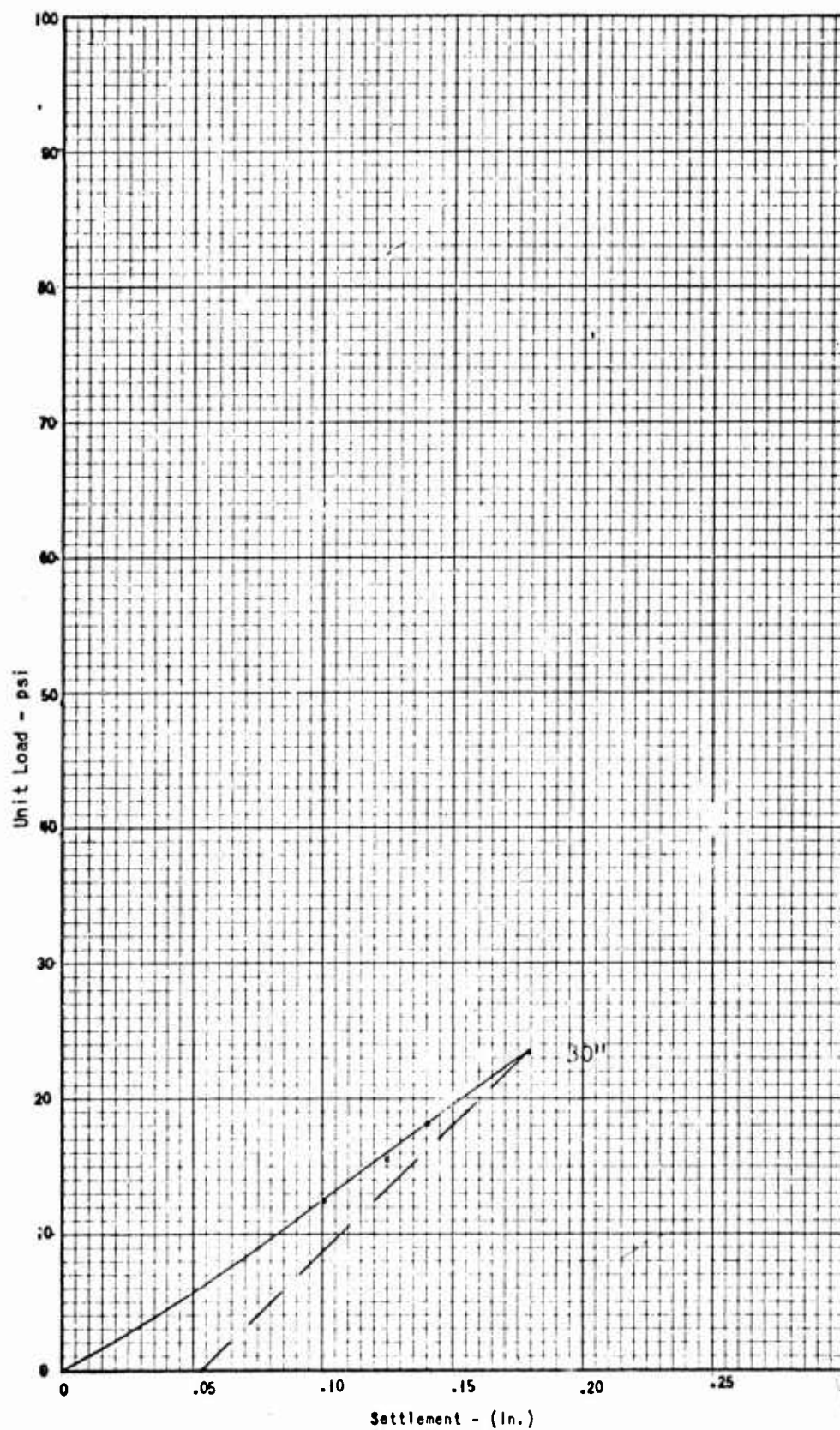


13" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32	10+00



13" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

$K = 116 \text{ pci}$

FACILITY

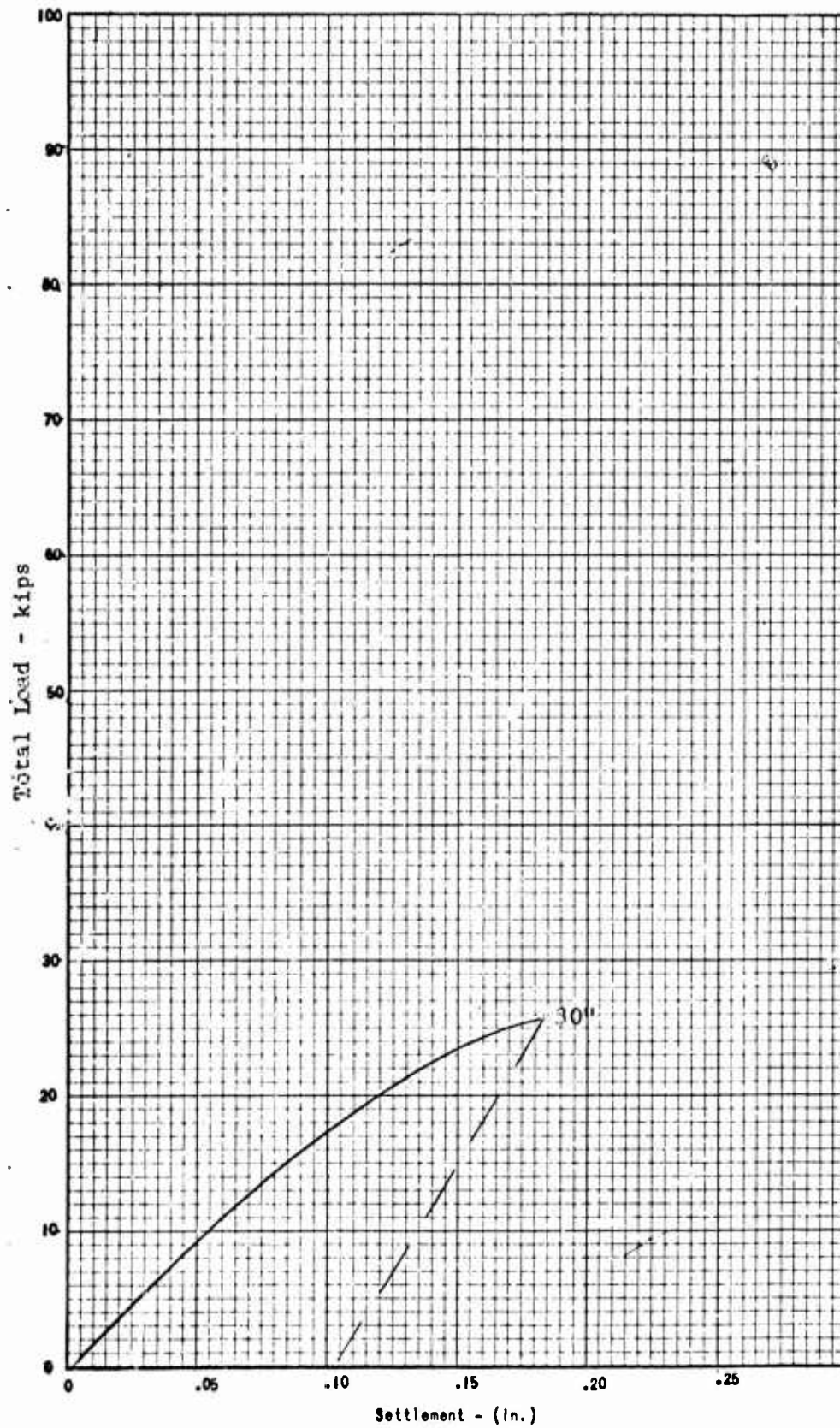
USNAV China Lake, California

LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32

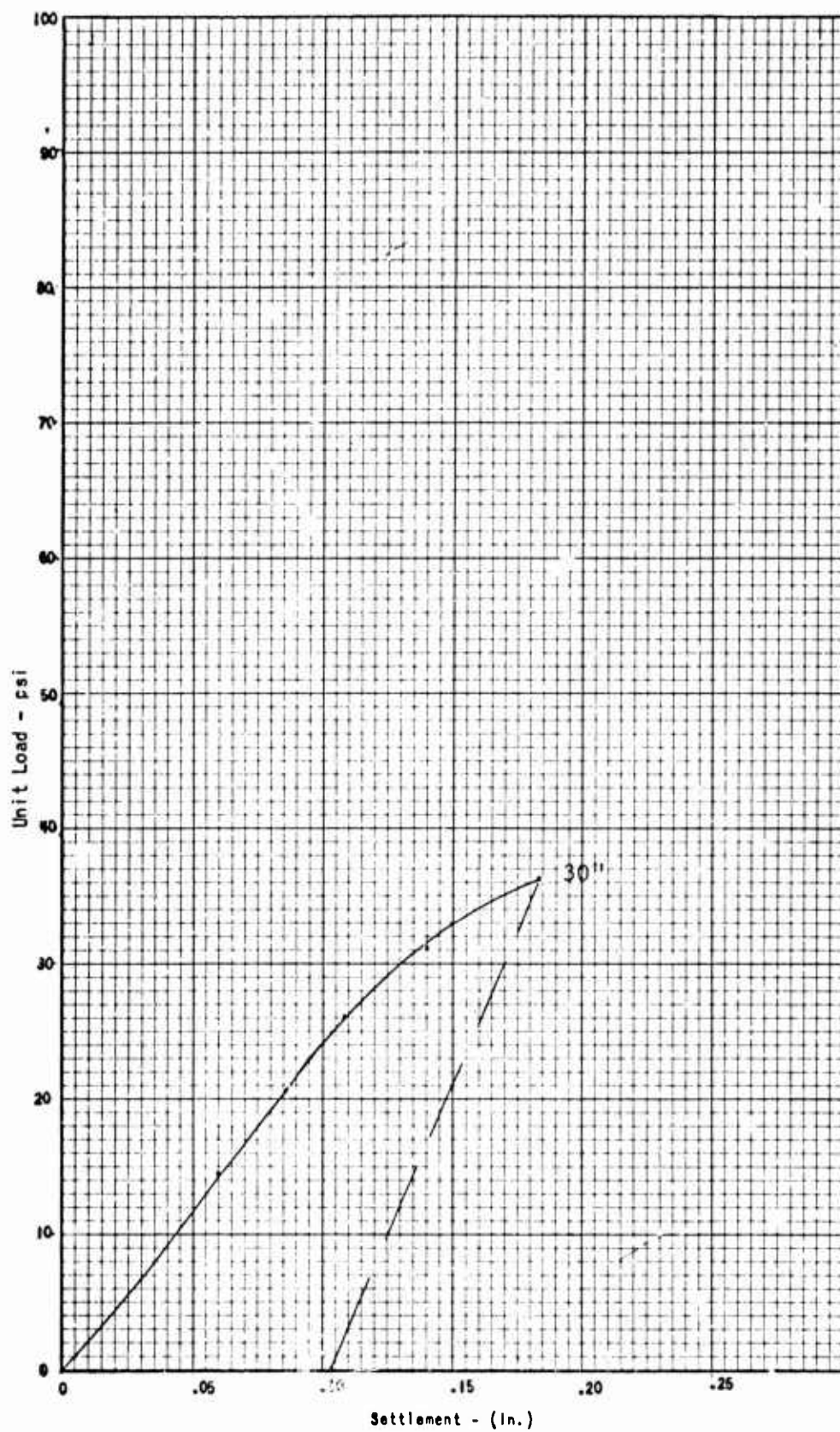
STATION

40+00



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32	40+00



15" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

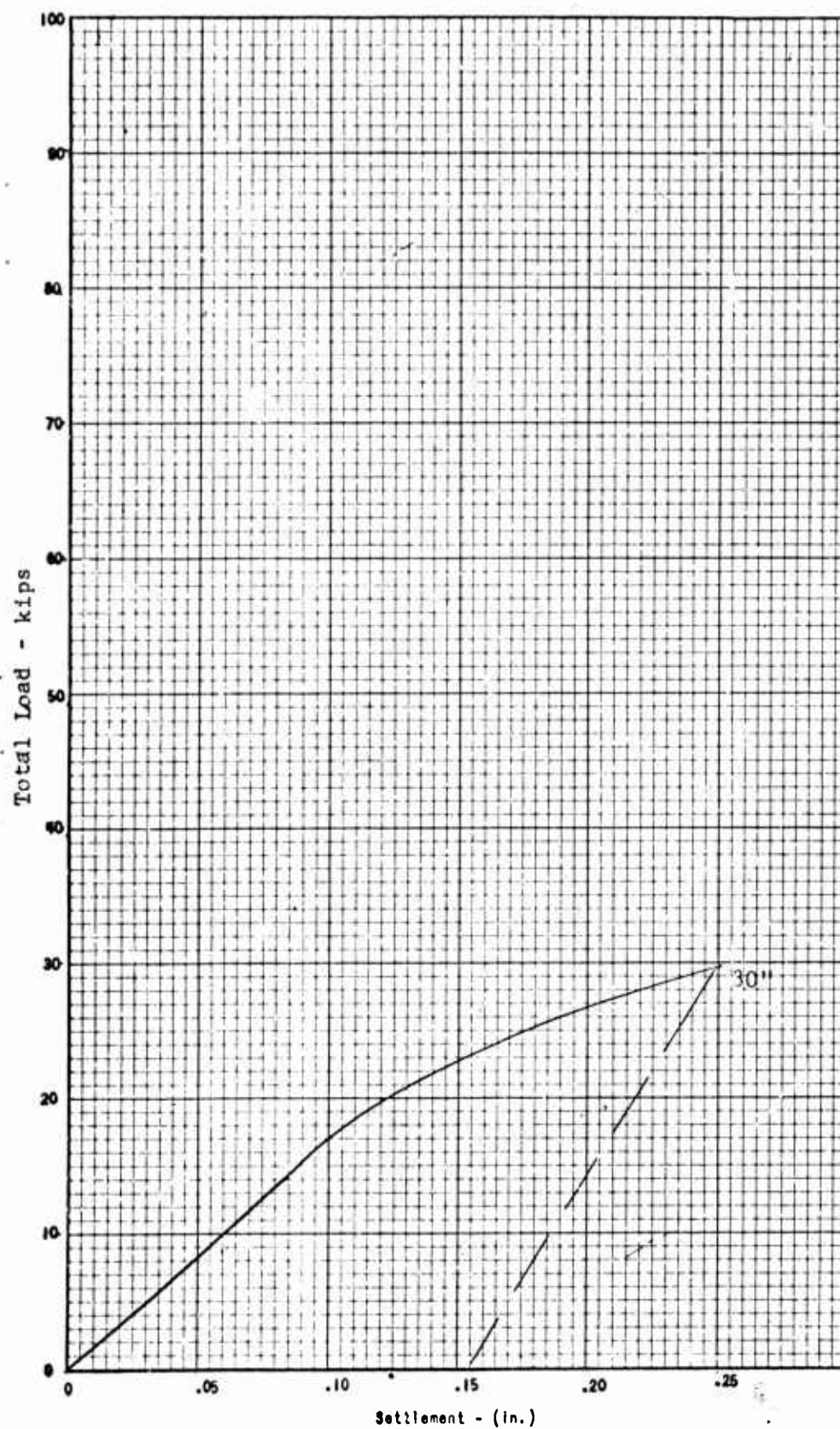
$K = 236 \text{ pci}$



IND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

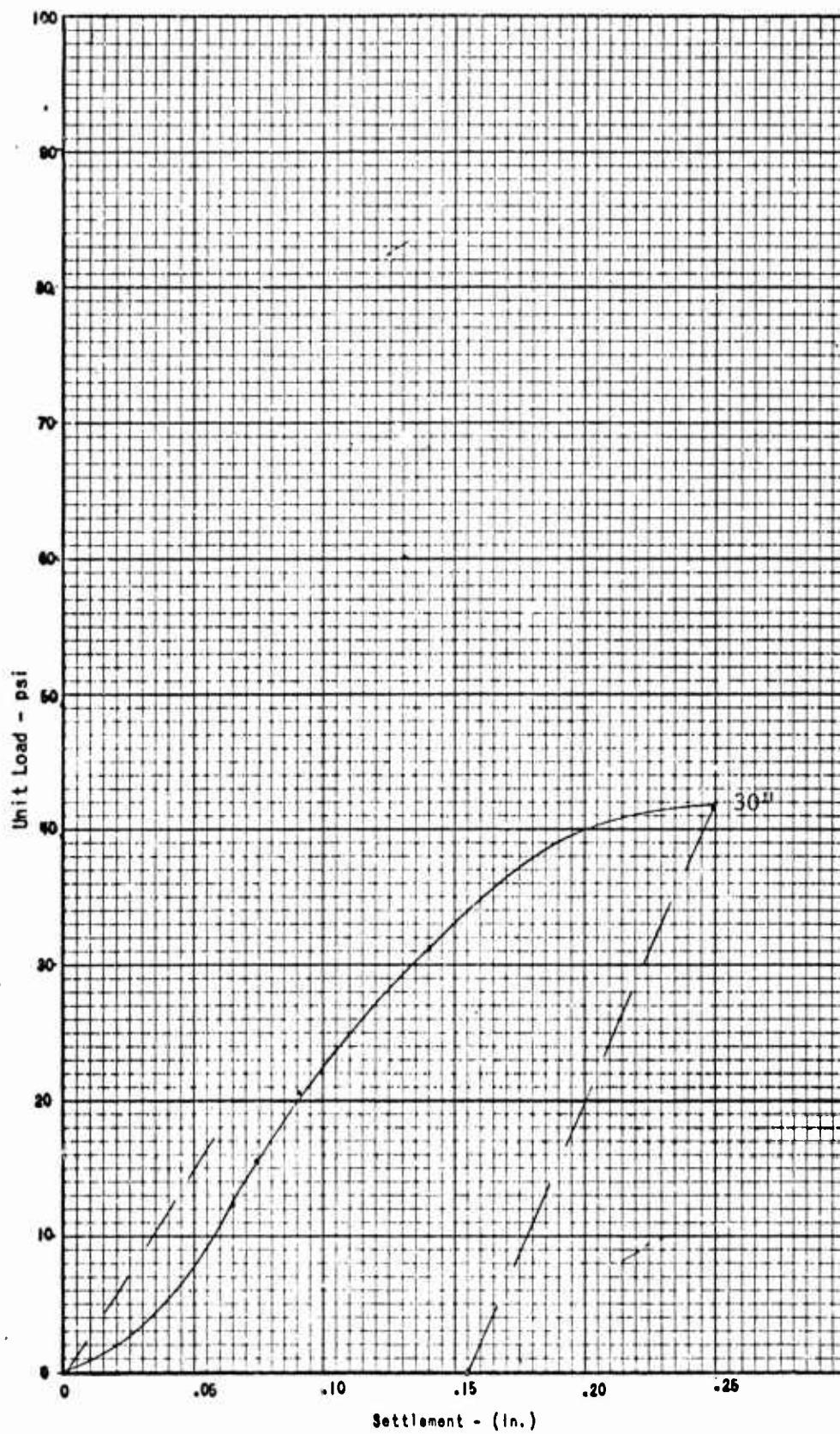
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32	60+00



12" below top  
of asphaltic  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 14-32	60+00



K = 298 pci



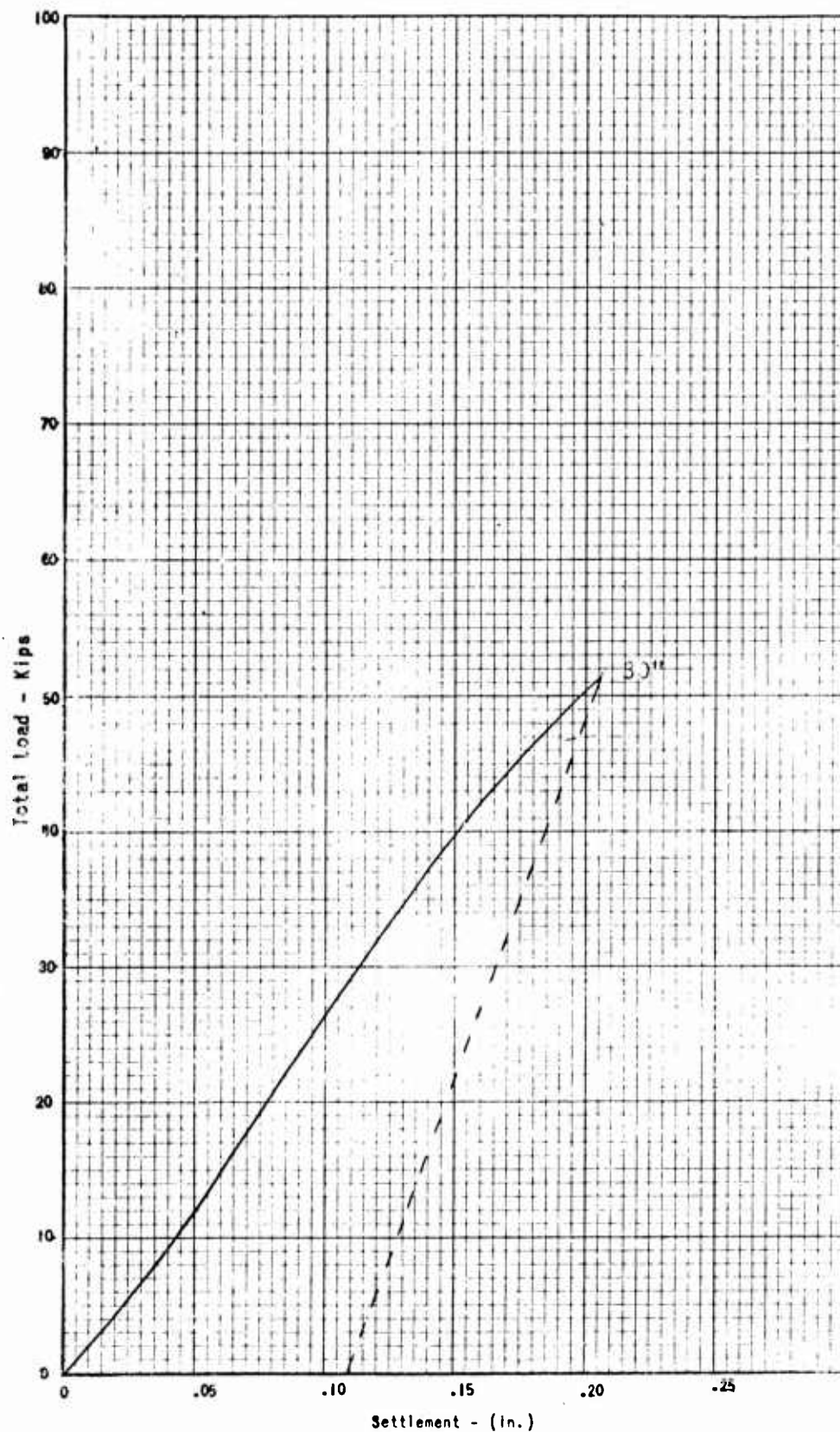
IND MCEL 3960/20 (1-64)

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY  
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION  
Taxiway 3

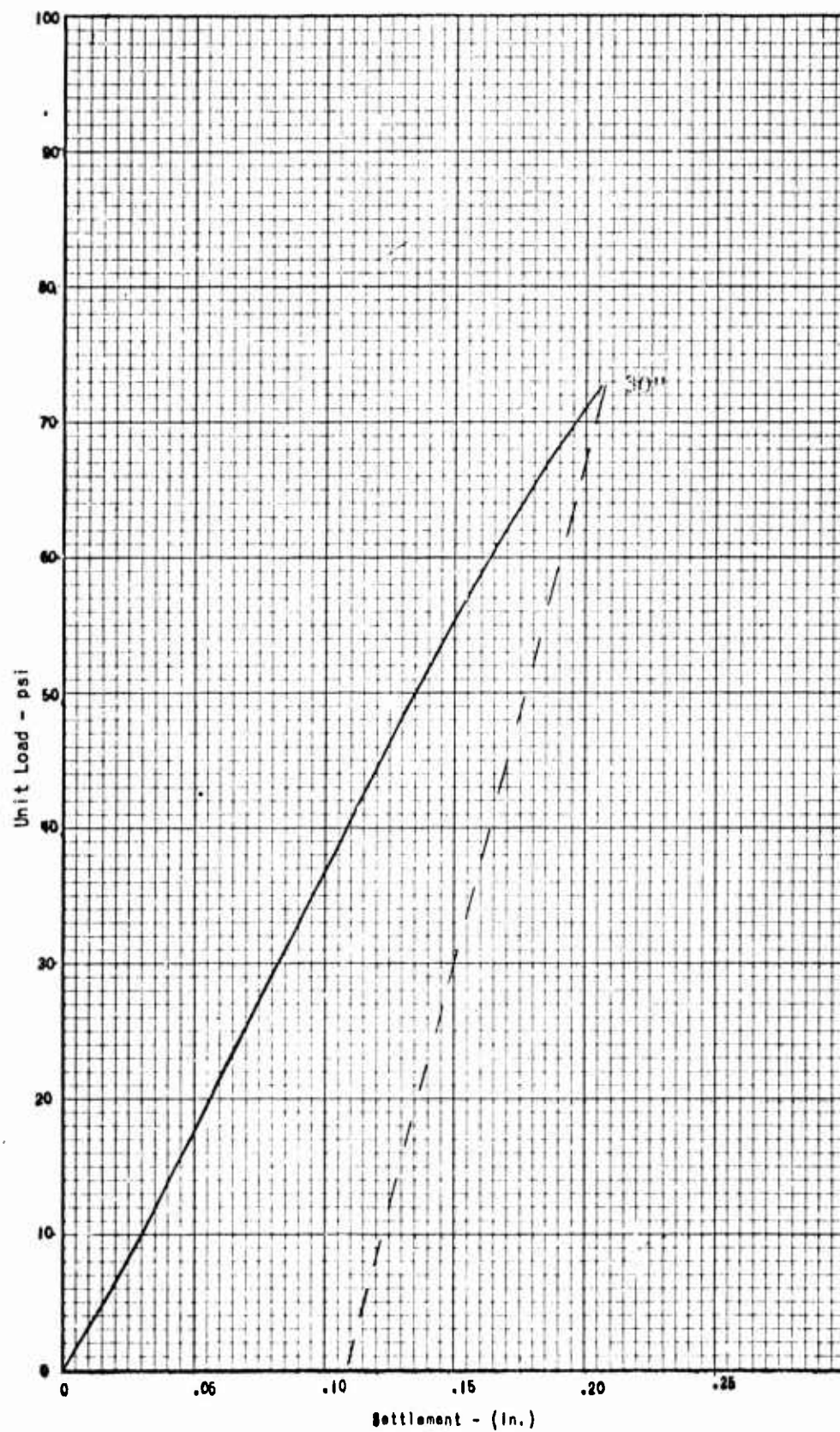
STATION  
2+00



10-1/2" below top  
of portland cement  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNA, China Lake, California	Taxiway 3	2+00



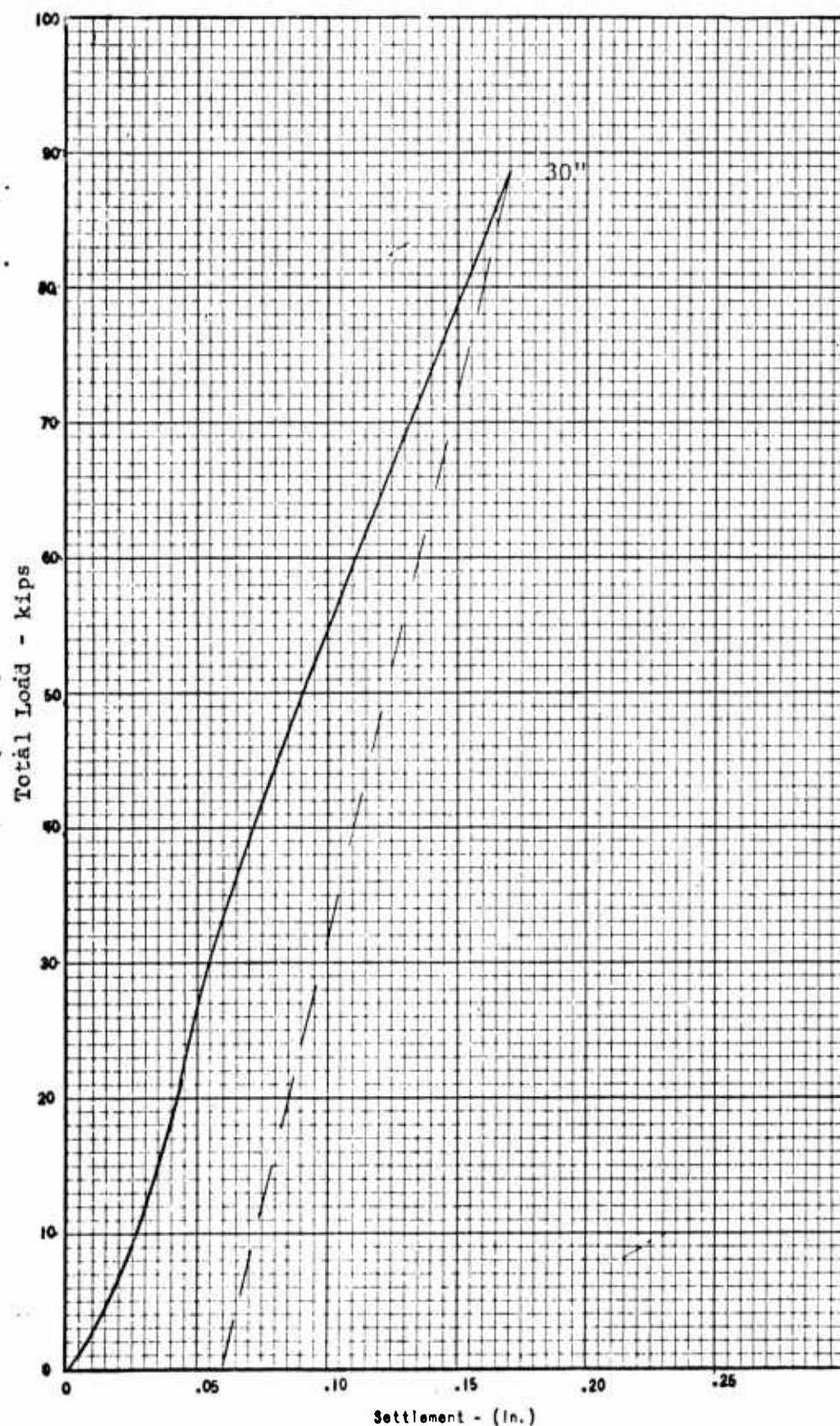
10-1/2" below top  
of portland cement  
concrete

$K = 554 \text{ pci}$

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

# TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

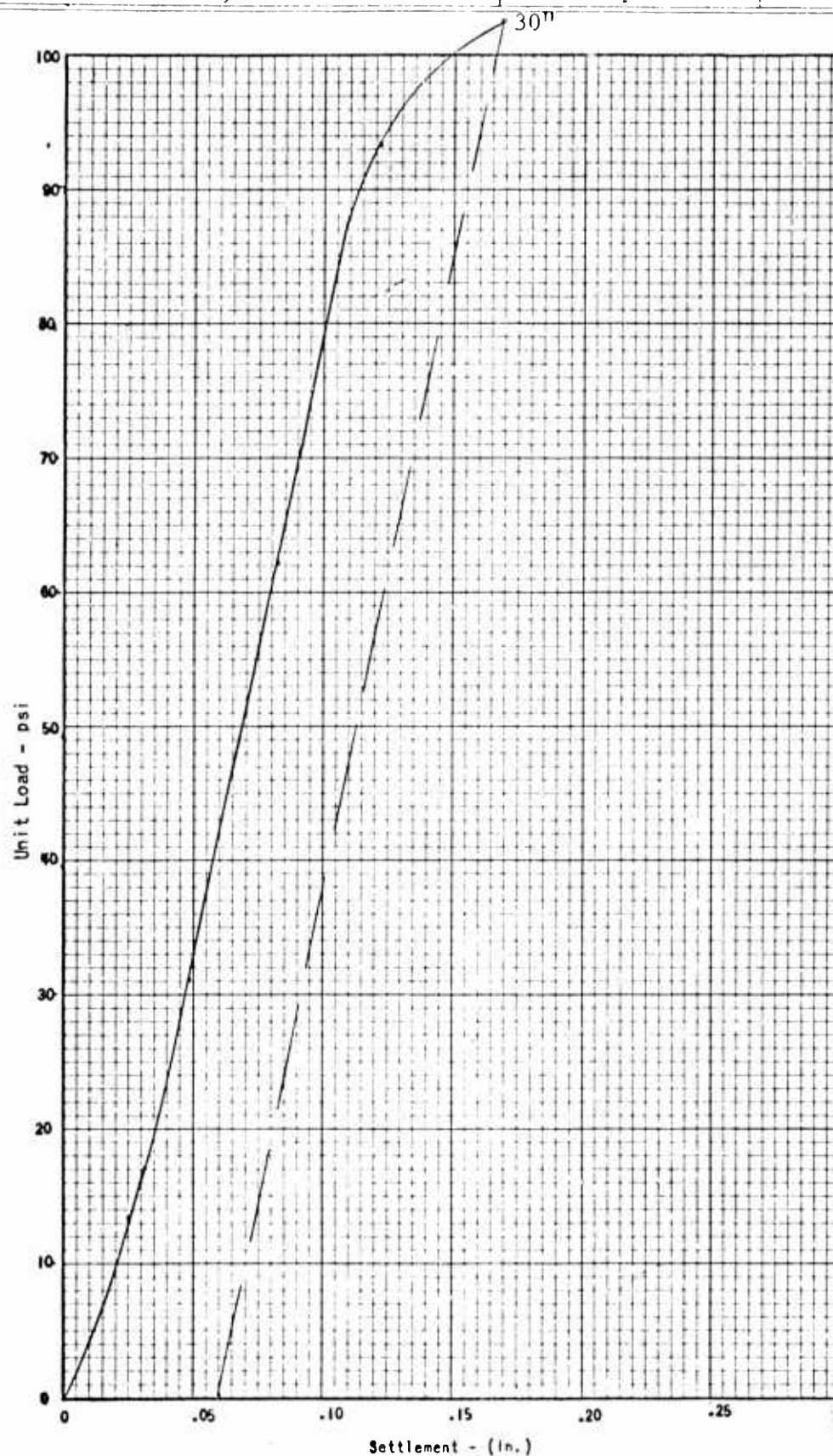
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 3	24+00



9" below top of  
asphaltic  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

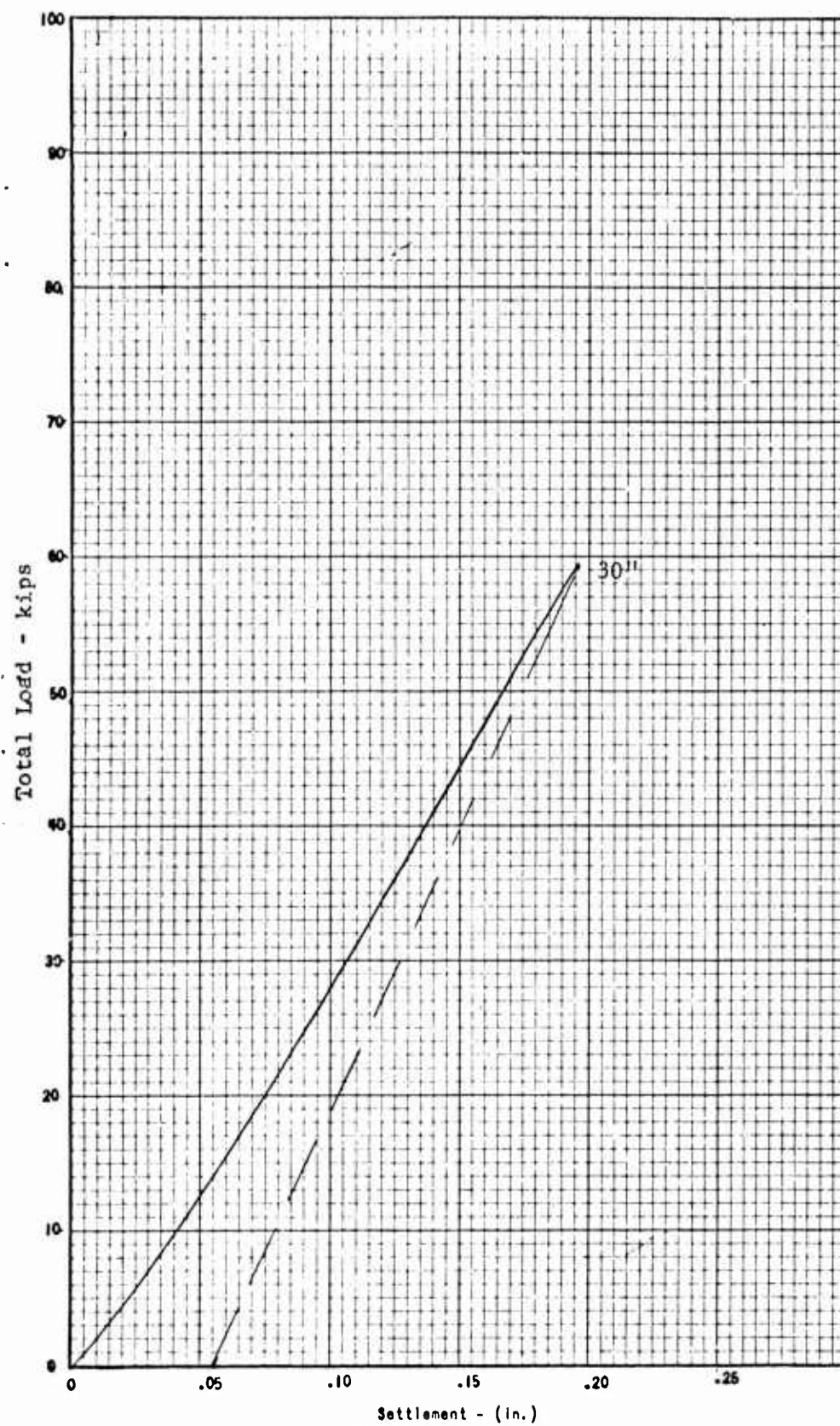
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Taxiway 3	24+00

 $K = 660 \text{ pci}$



## TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Parking Apron 1	A

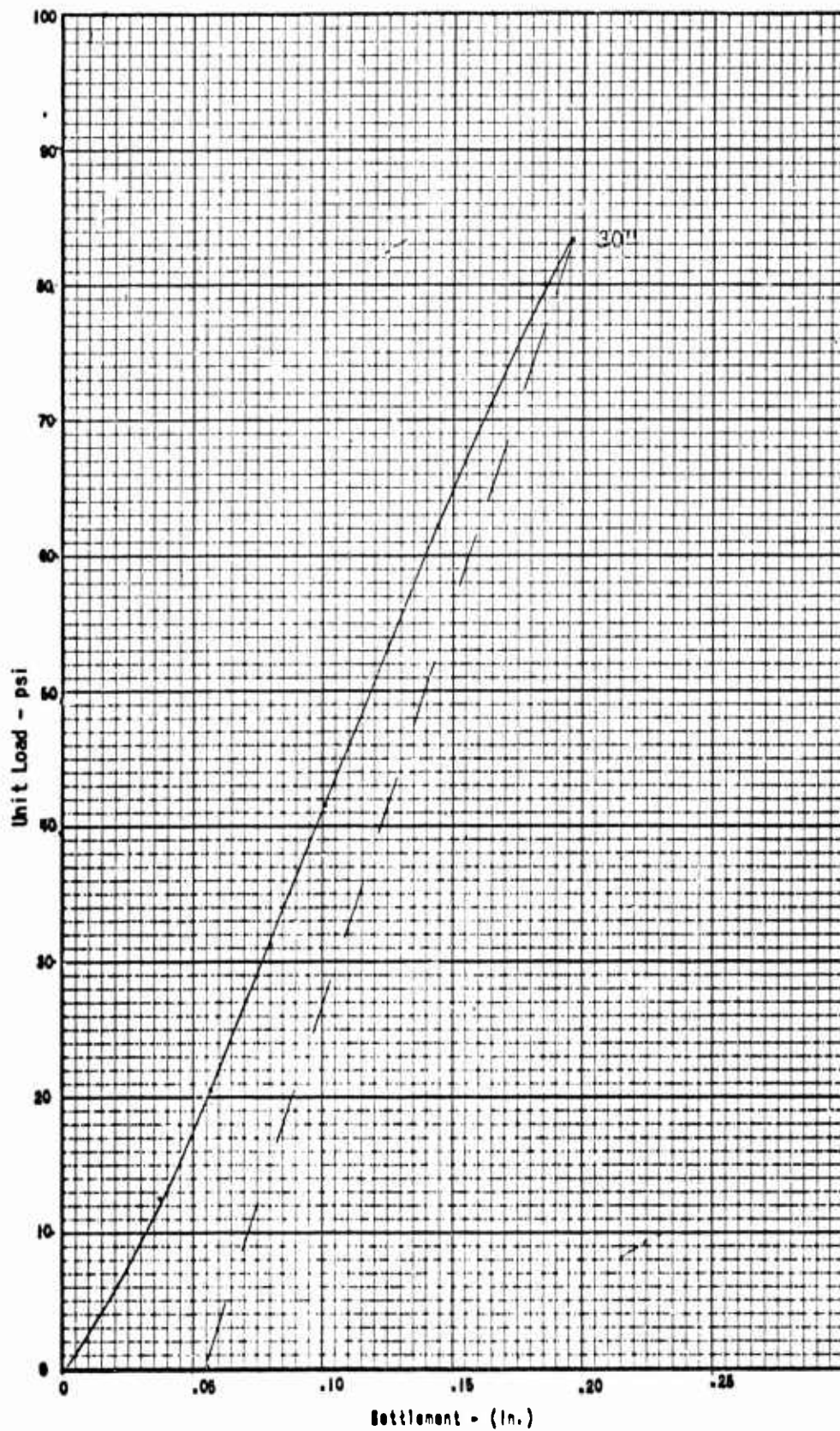


9-1/2" below top of  
portland cement  
concrete



## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Parking Apron 1	A



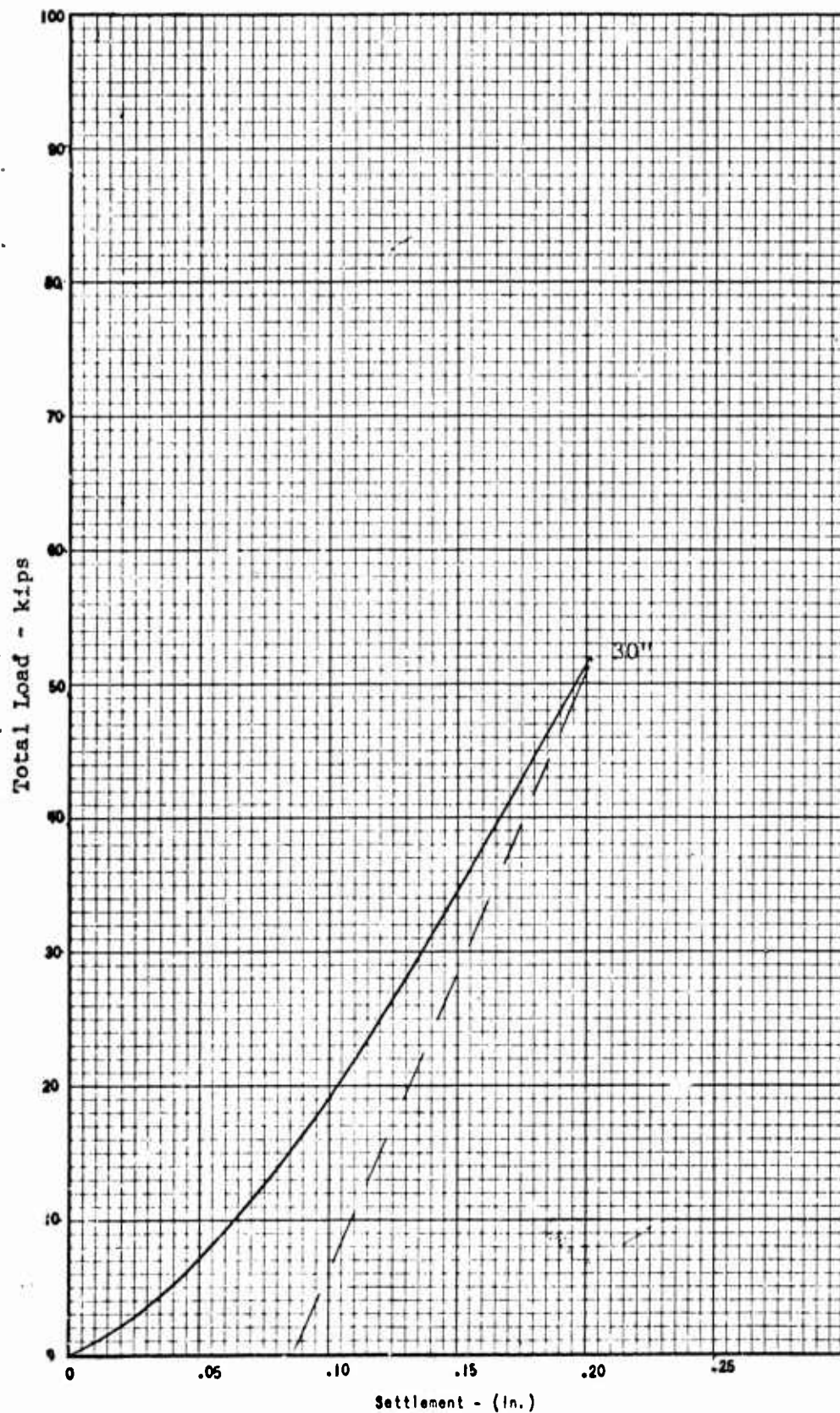
9-1/2" below top  
of portland cement  
concrete

K = 352 pci

11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

TOTAL LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

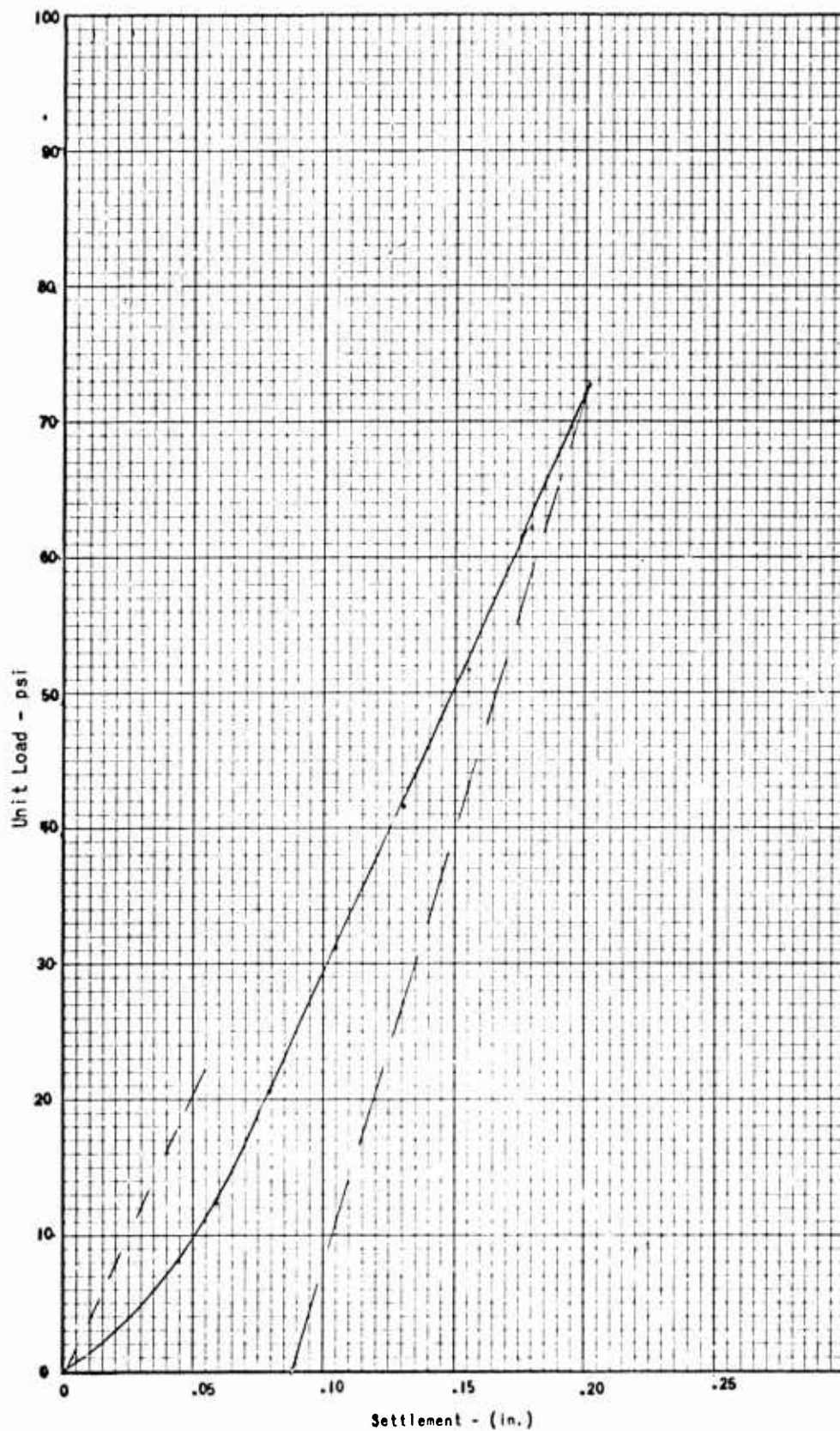
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNA, China Lake, California	Parking Apron 1	C



10" below top of  
portland cement  
concrete

## UNIT LOAD vs. DEFLECTION

FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USMAF China Lake, California	Parking Apron 1	C



10" below top of  
portland cement  
concrete

E = 404 psi

Appendix H

TYPICAL MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP  
AND CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO CURVES



FACILITY

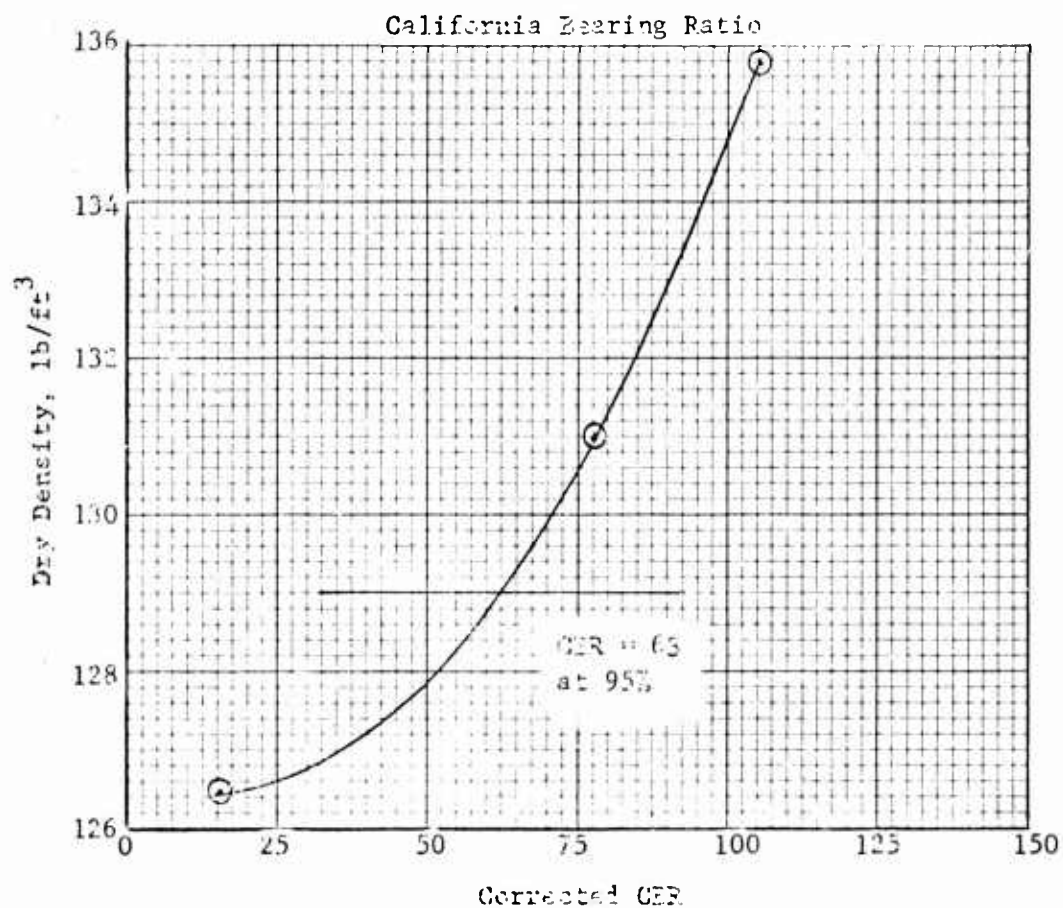
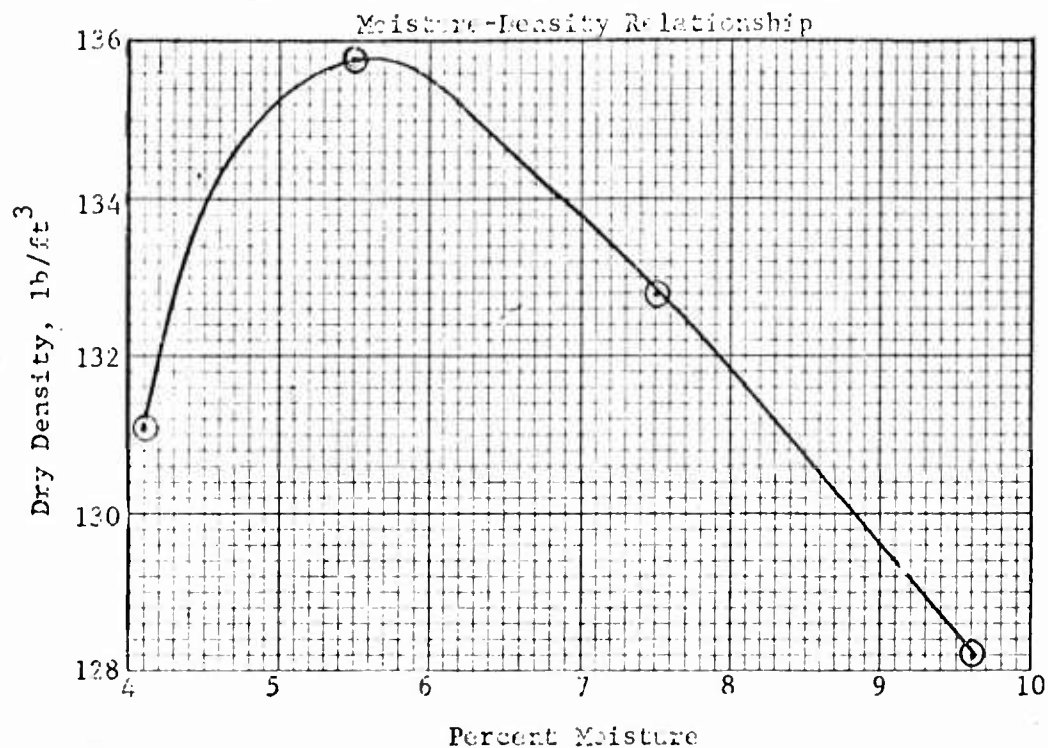
USNAF China Lake, California

LOCATION

Taxiway 14-32

STATION

10+00, Base Course

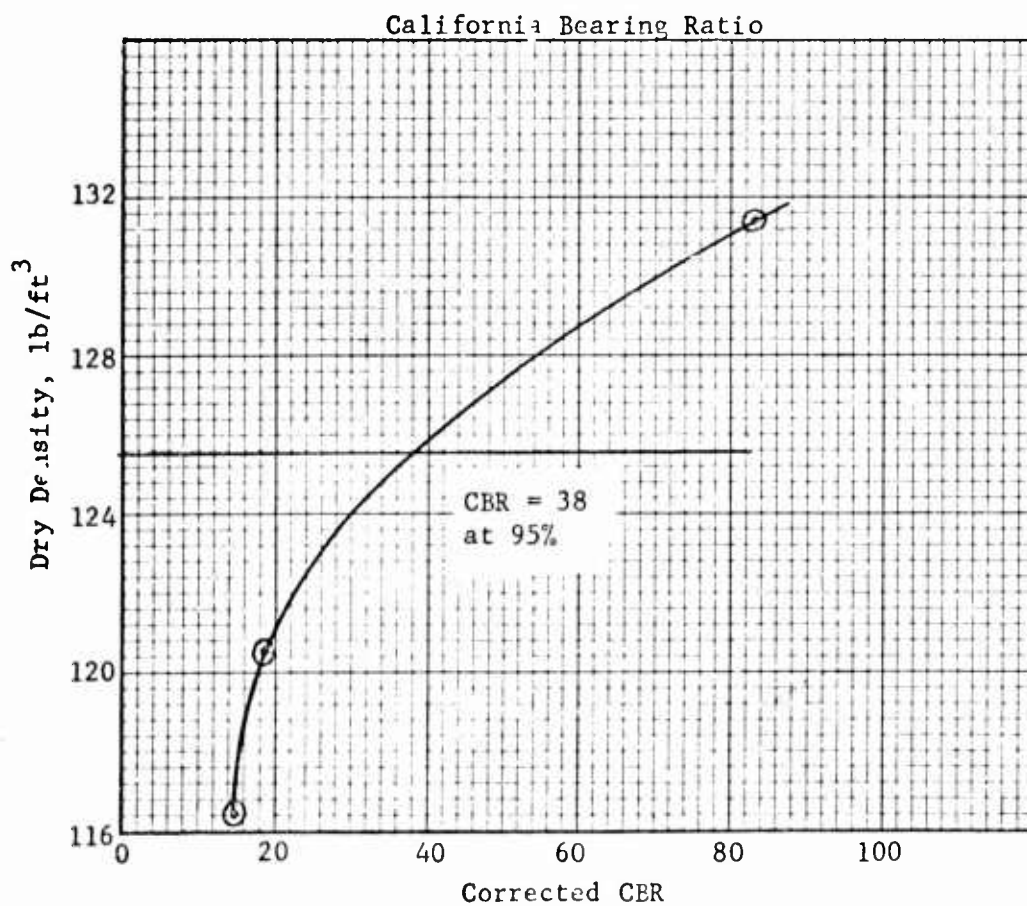
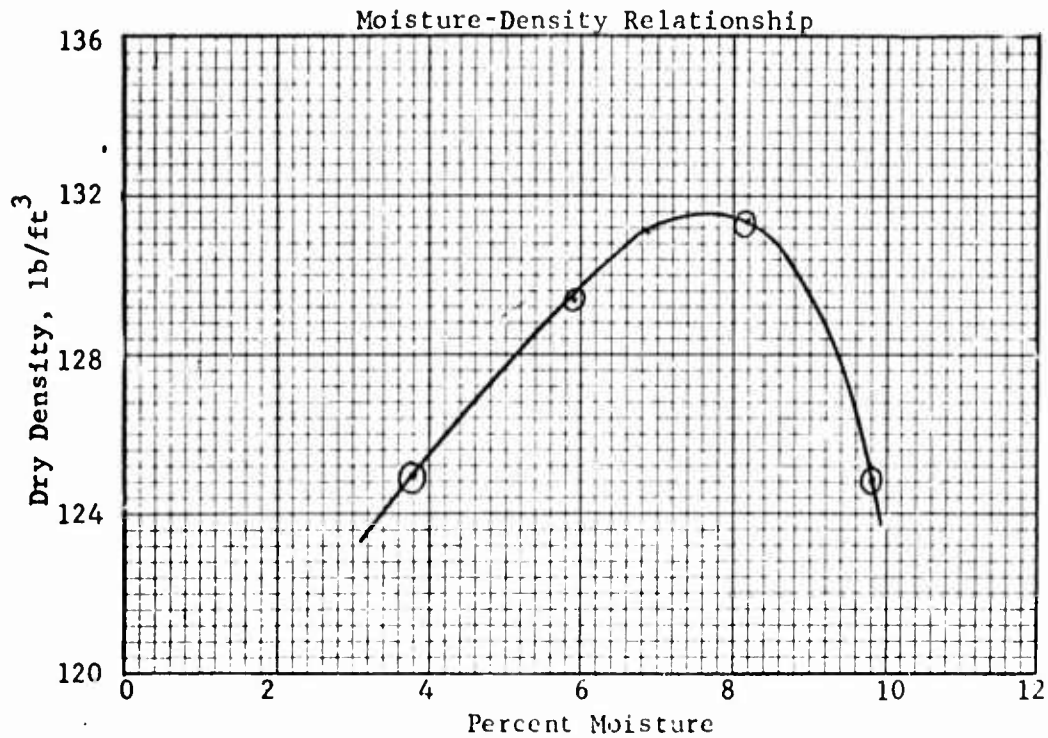


11ND NCEL 3960/24 (8-64)

FACILITY  
USNAF China Lake, California

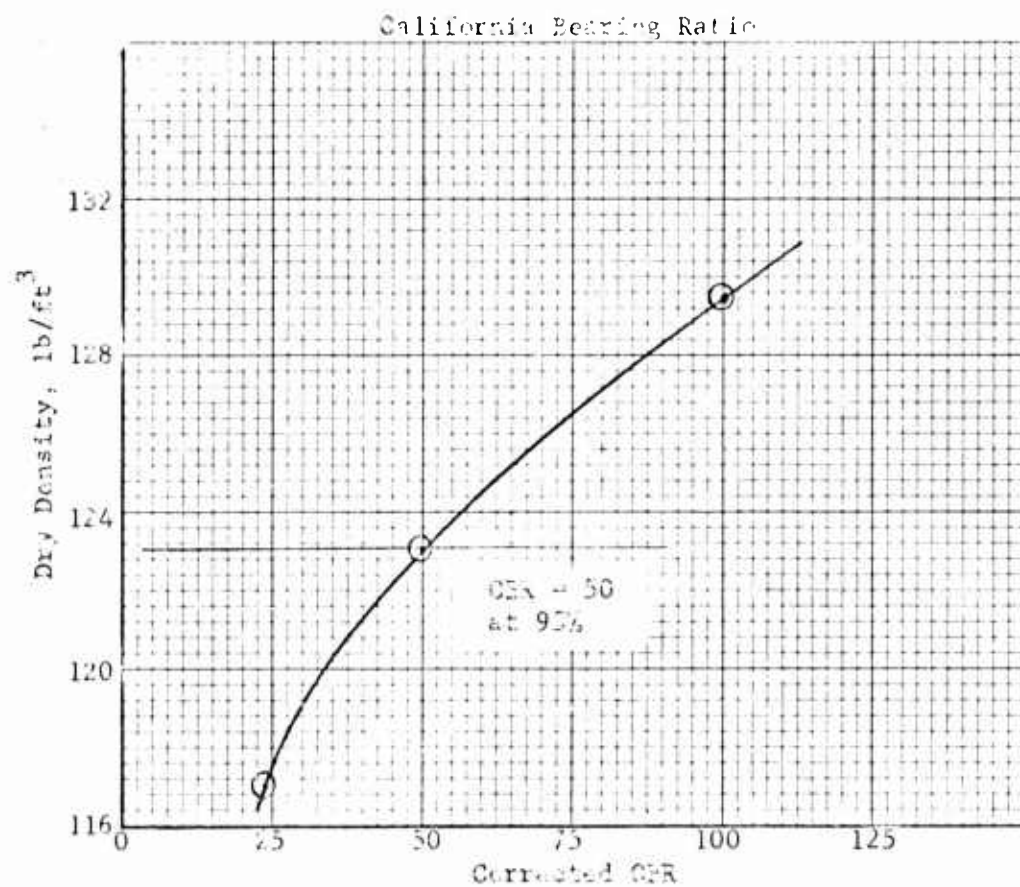
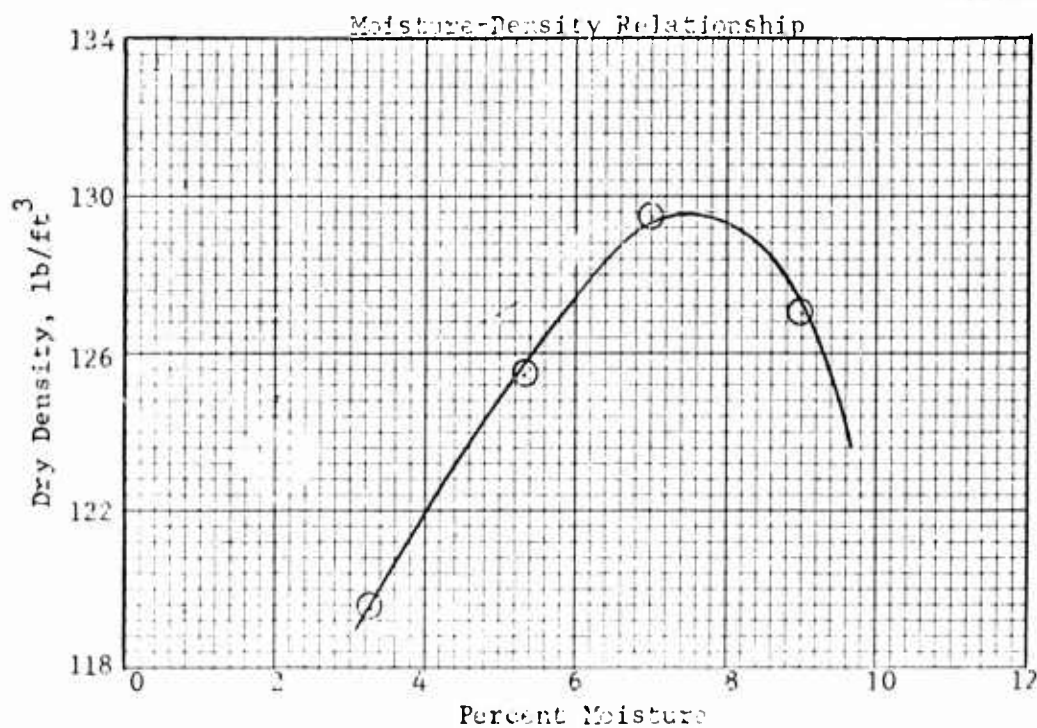
LOCATION  
Runway 14-32

STATION  
24+00, 14.5"-72"  
below surface



IND NCEL 3940/20 (1-64)

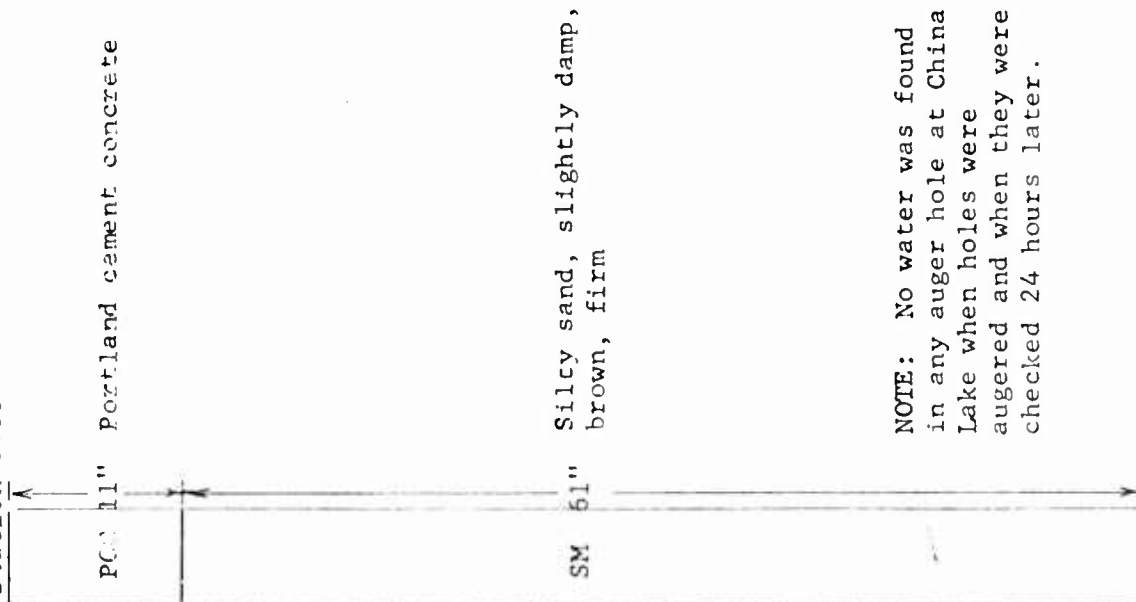
FACILITY	LOCATION	STATION
USNAF China Lake, California	Runway 07-25	26+00, 12"-39" below surface



Appendix I  
TEST PIT AND AUGER HOLE LOGS

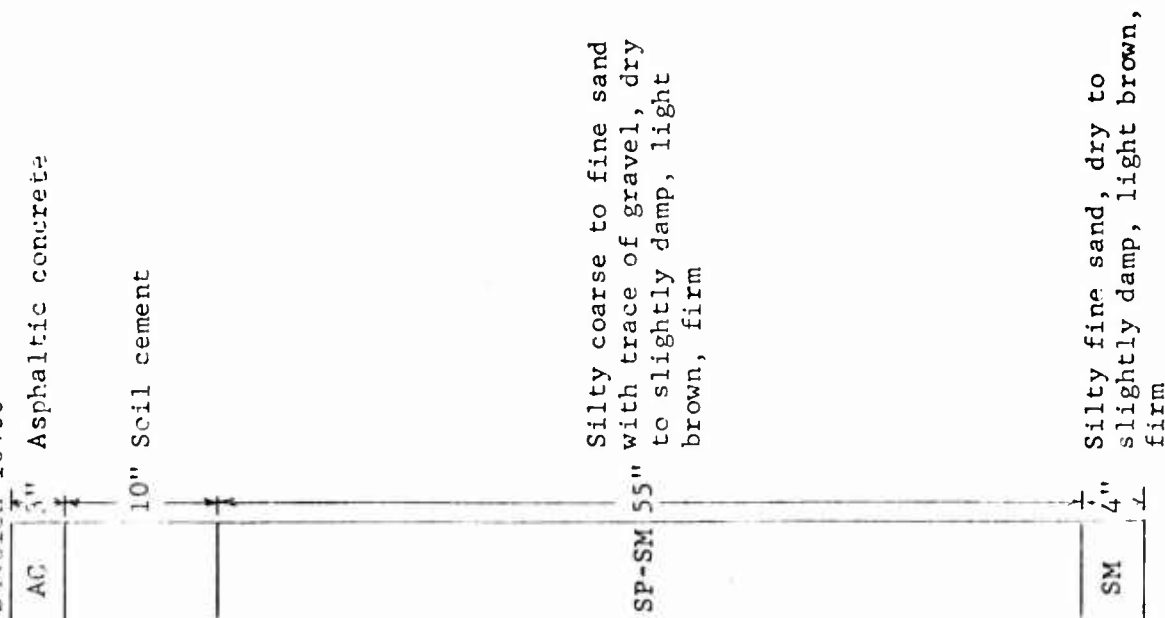


Runway 7-25  
Station 6+00

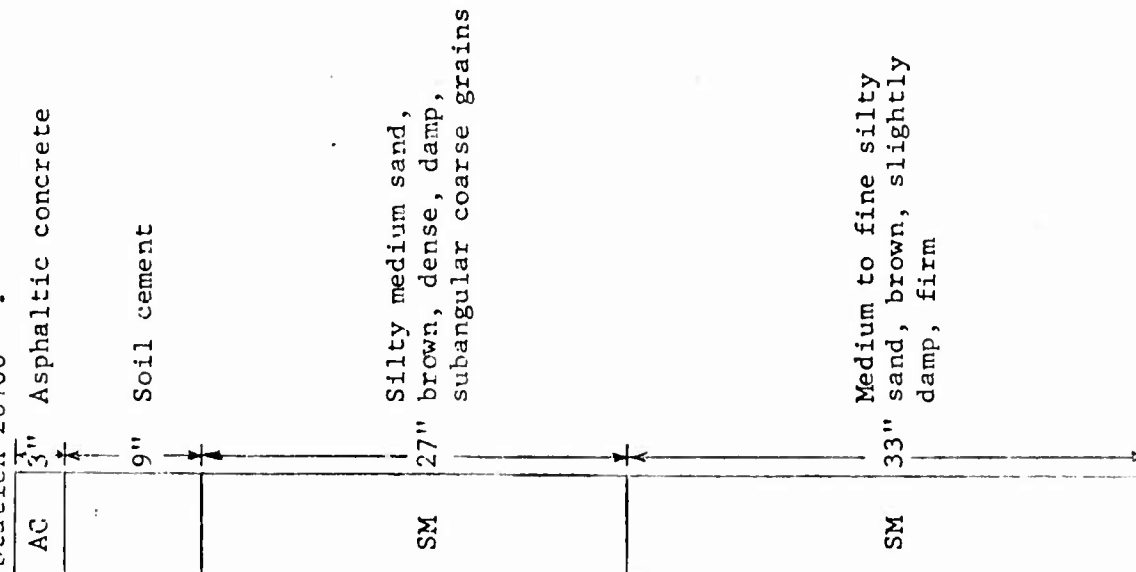


NOTE: No water was found in any auger hole at China Lake when holes were augered and when they were checked 24 hours later.

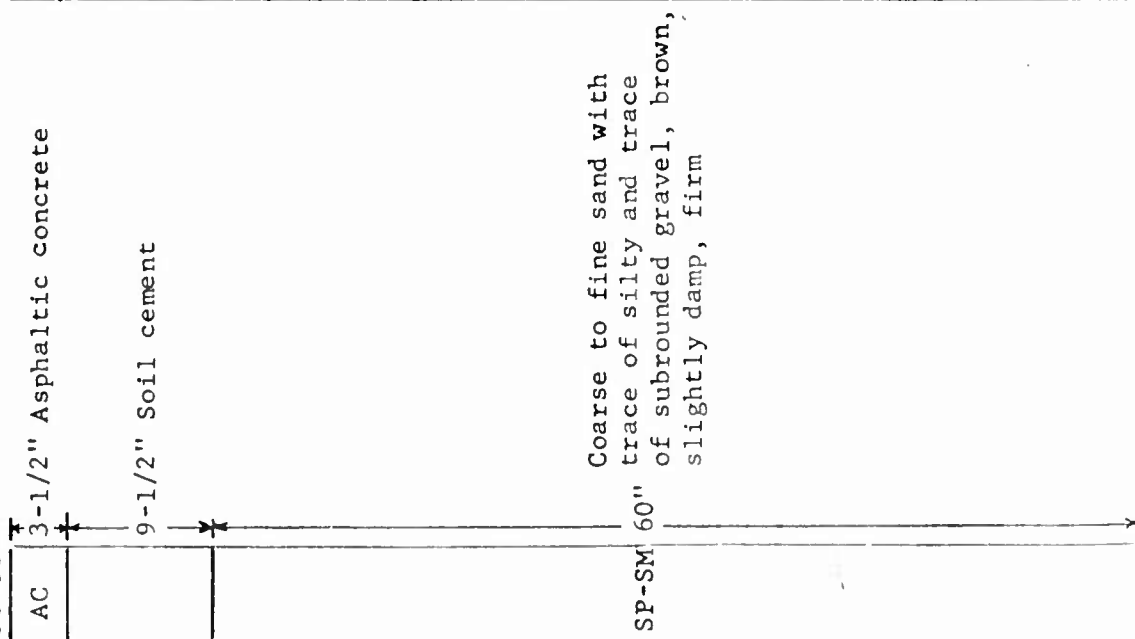
Runway 7-25  
Station 16+00



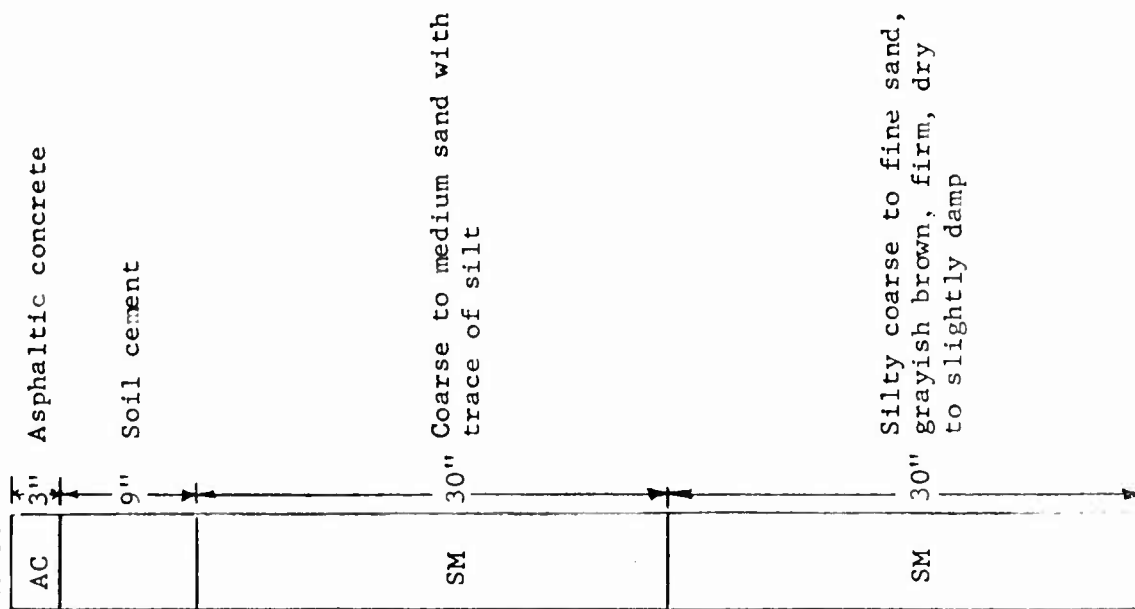
Runway 7-25  
Station 26+00



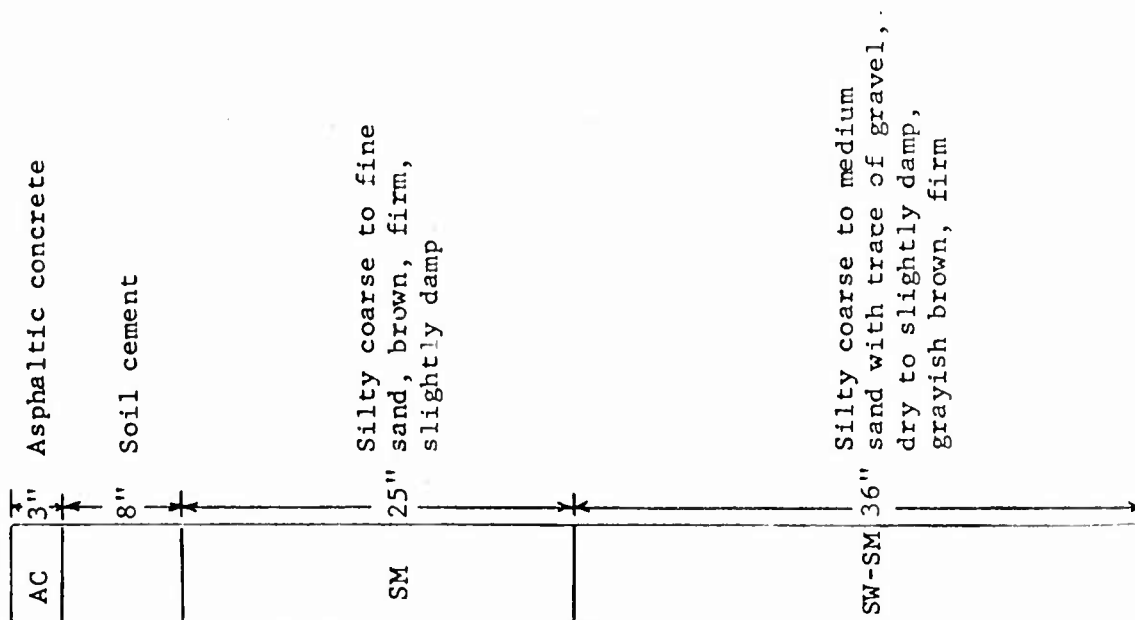
Runway 7-25  
36+00



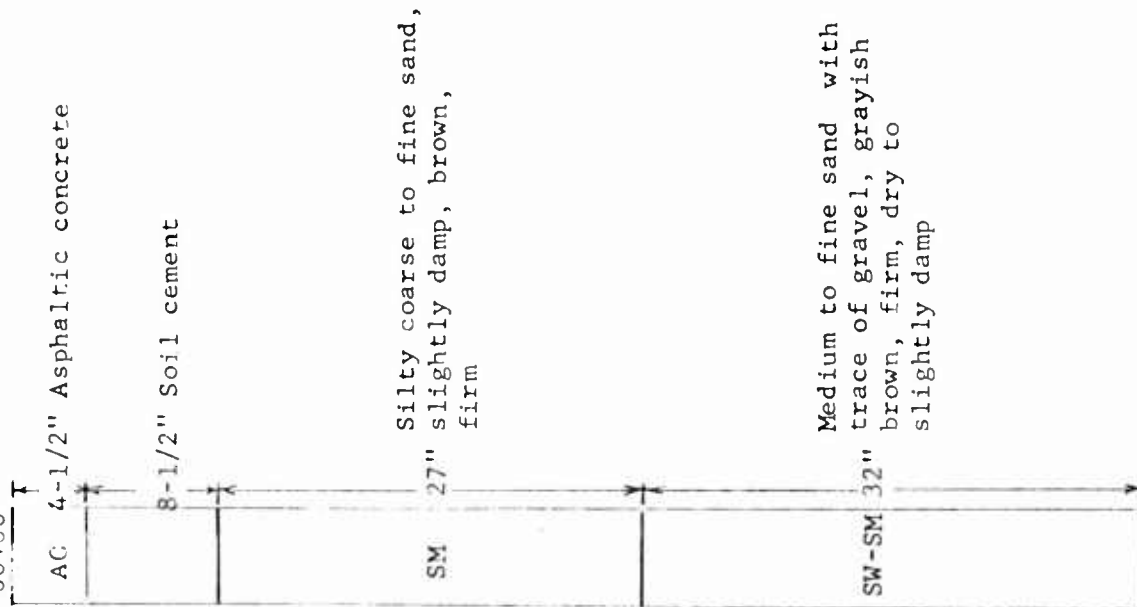
Runway 7-25  
46+00



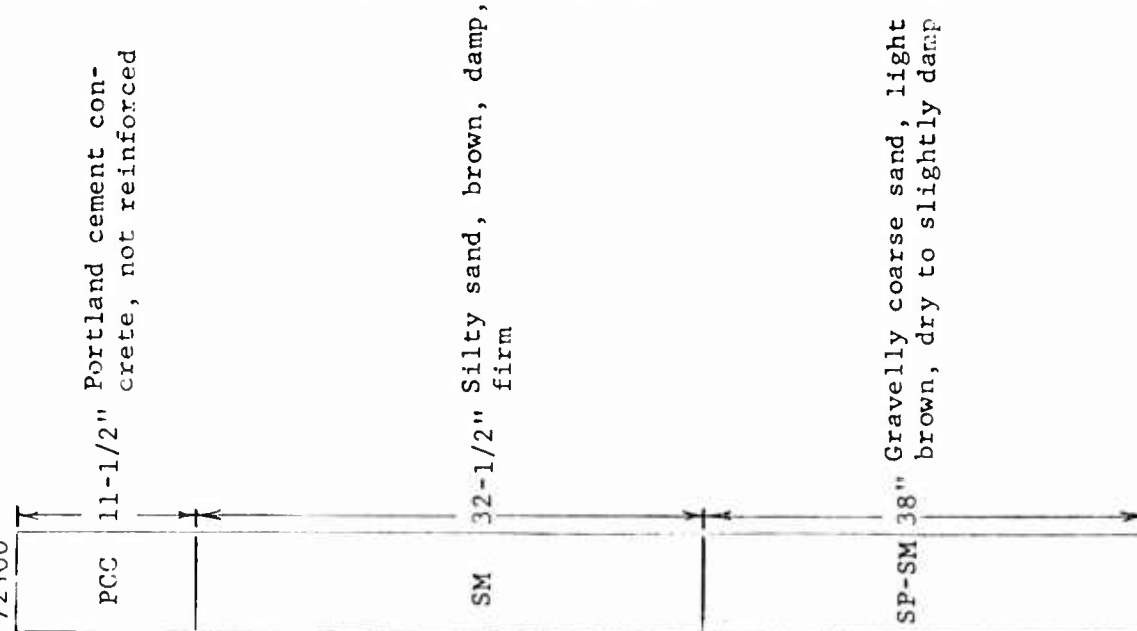
Runway 7-25  
56+00



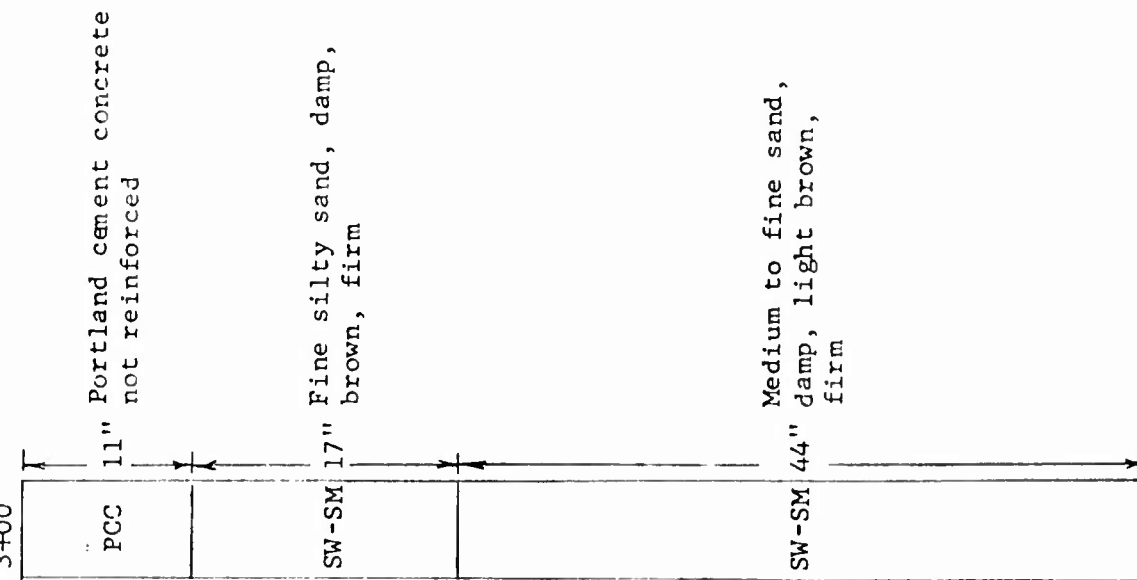
Runway 7-25  
66+00



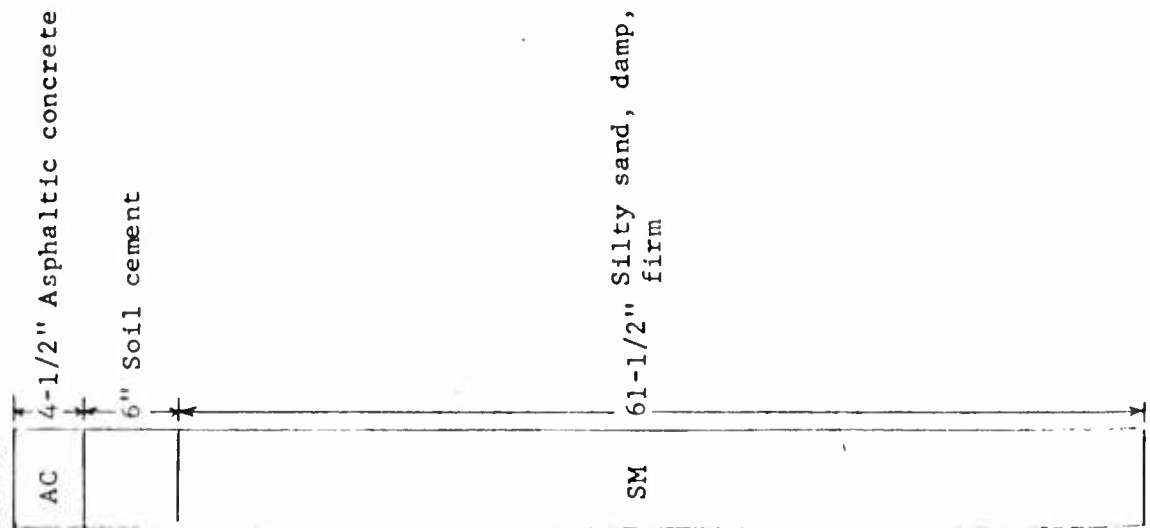
Runway 7-25  
72+00



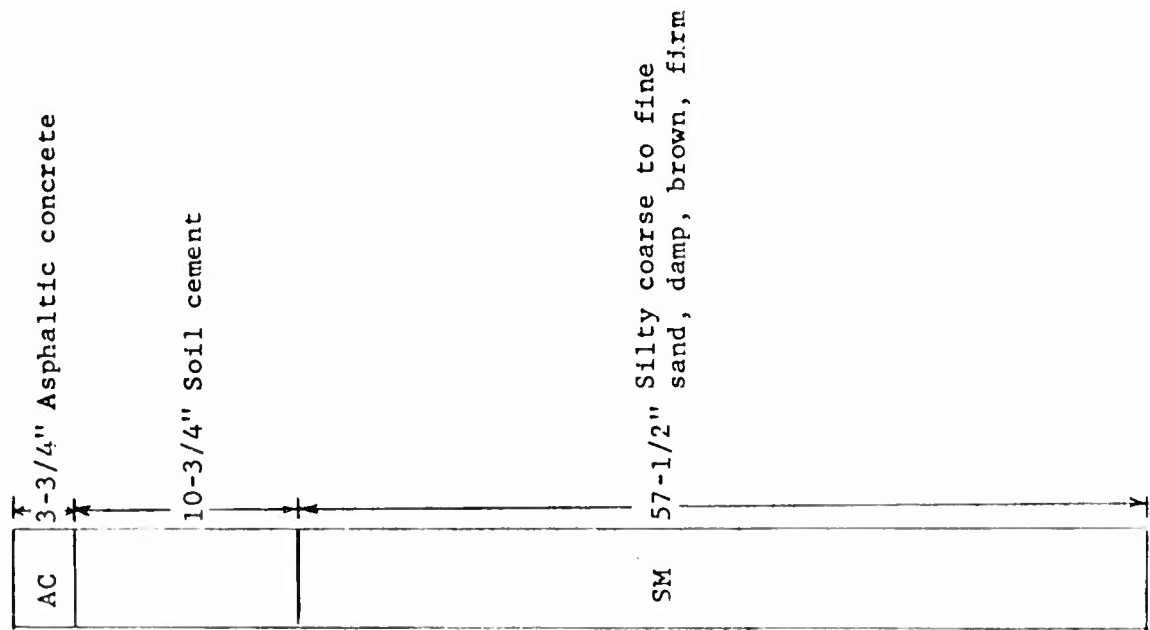
Runway 14-32  
3+00



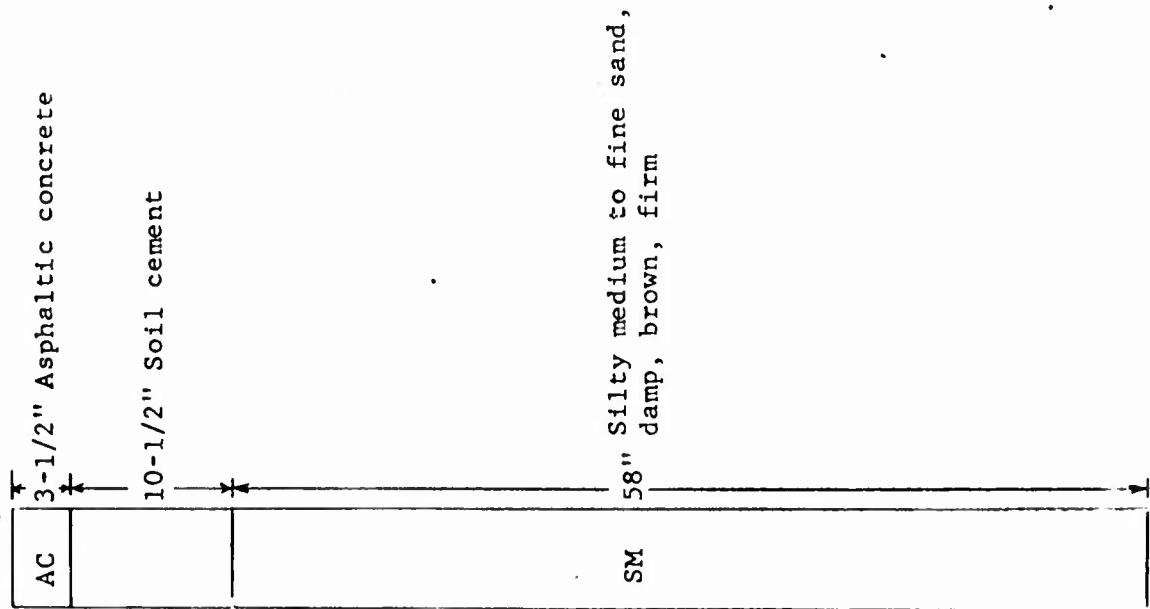
Runway 14-32  
14+00



Runway 14-32  
24+00



Runway 14-32  
32+00



Runway 14-32  
44+00

AC 3-1/2" Asphaltic concrete

8-1/2" Soil cement

SM 36" Silty coarse to fine sand,  
damp, brown, firm

SM 24" Silty medium to fine sand,  
slightly damp, grayish  
brown, firm

Runway 14-32  
54+00

AC 3-3/4" Asphaltic concrete

7-3/4" Soil cement

SW-SM 60-1/2" Coarse to fine sand,  
damp, light brown, firm

Runway 14-32  
62+00

AC 3-1/2" Asphaltic concrete

9-1/2" Soil cement

SM 59" Silty medium sand,  
slightly damp, brown,  
firm



Runway 14-32  
74+00

AC 3" Asphaltic concrete

9" Soil cement

SM 60" Very fine silty sand, slightly damp, brown, firm, random gravel in lower 18 inches

Runway 14-32  
85+00

PCC 12" Portland cement concrete

SM 60" Silty coarse to fine sand, slightly damp, brown, firm to dense

Taxiway 3  
2+00

PCC 10-1 1/2" Portland cement concrete, reinforced

SW-SM 61-1 1/2" Silty coarse to fine sand, damp brown, firm

Taxiway 3  
14+00

3" Asphaltic concrete

AC

12" Silty coarse to fine sand,  
dry, light yellowish brown,  
dense

SM

57" Silty coarse to fine sand,  
light yellowish brown, dry,  
dense to firm

SM

Taxiway 3  
24+00

3" Asphaltic concrete

AC

30" Medium to fine sand,  
slightly damp, brown, firm

SM

39" Coarse to fine sand, dry to  
slightly damp, light  
yellowish brown, firm

SW-SM

Taxiway 3  
36+00

3" Asphaltic concrete

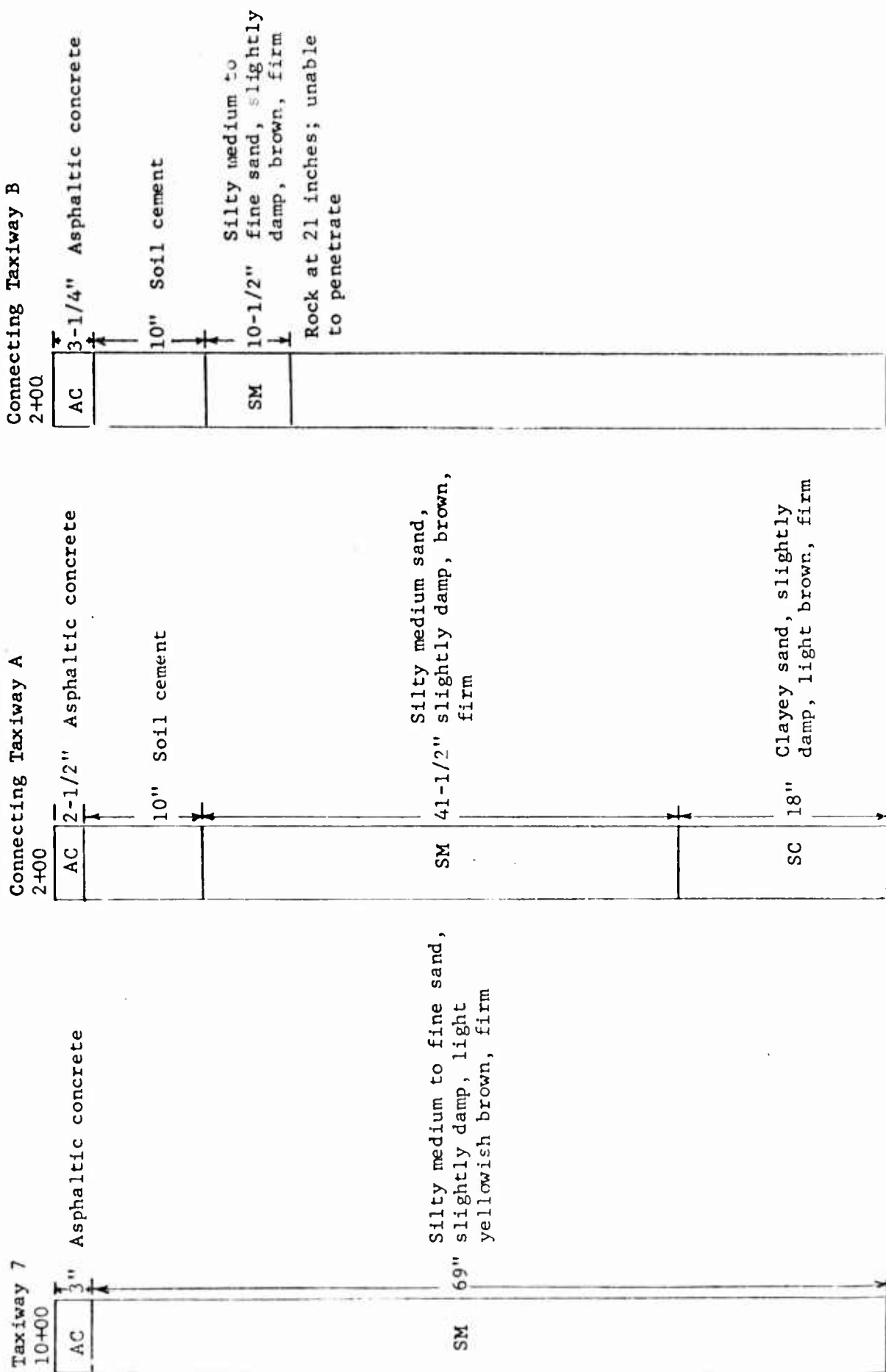
AC

22" Silty sand, gravel,  
slightly damp, light  
yellowish brown, compact

GW-GM

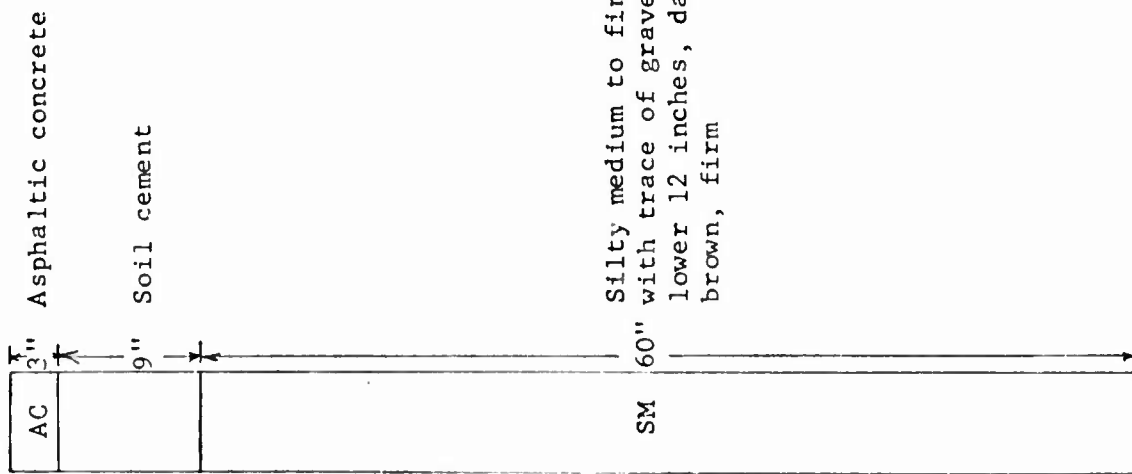
47" Medium sand, slightly  
damp, light yellowish  
brown, firm

SW-SM



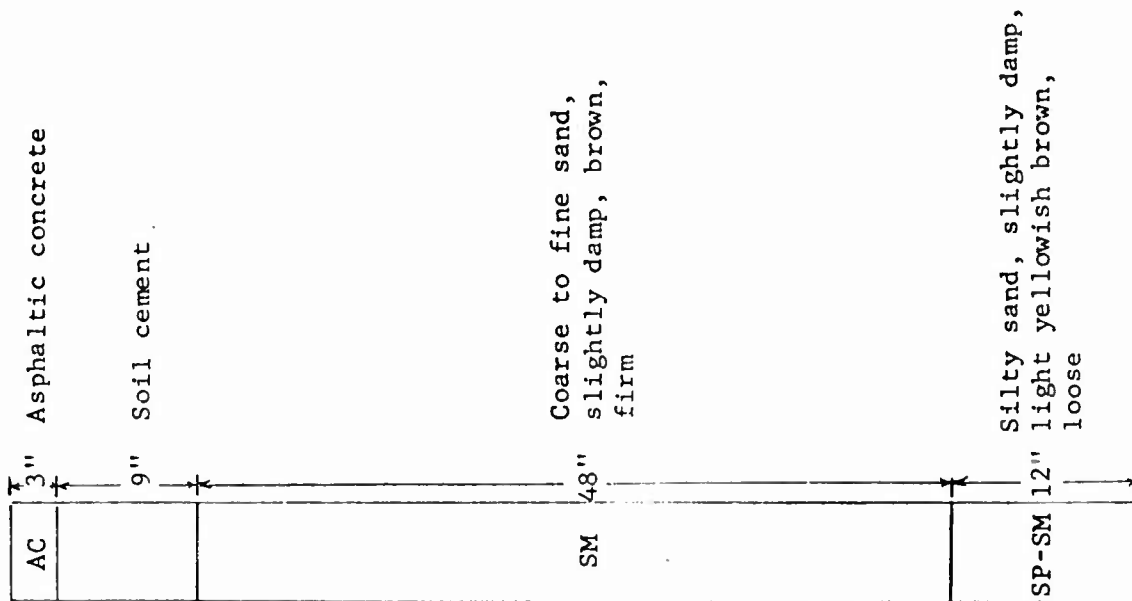
Connecting Taxiway C

2+00



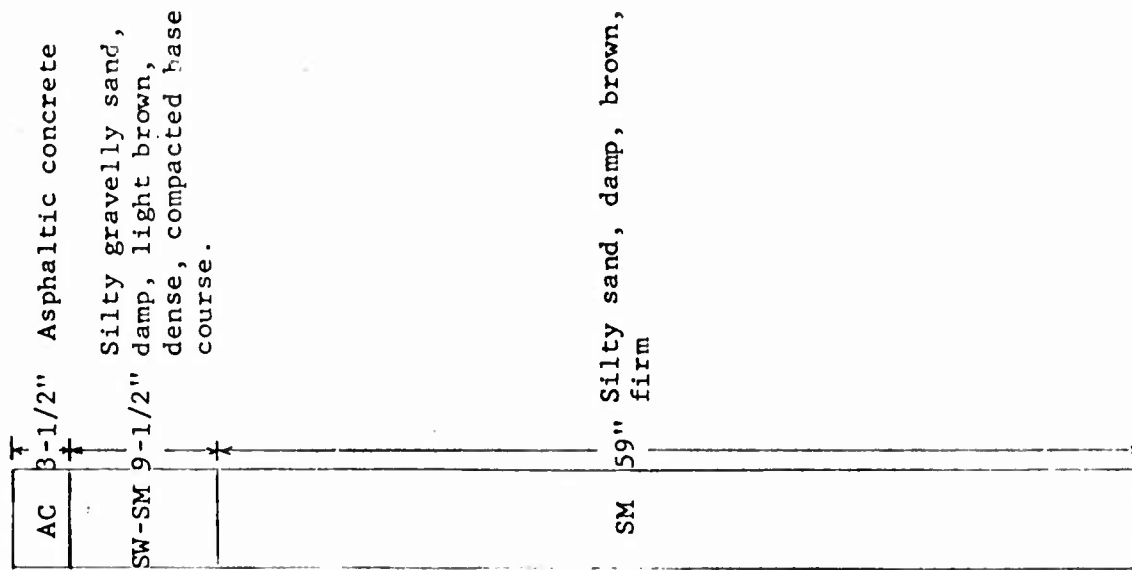
Connecting Taxiway D

44+00

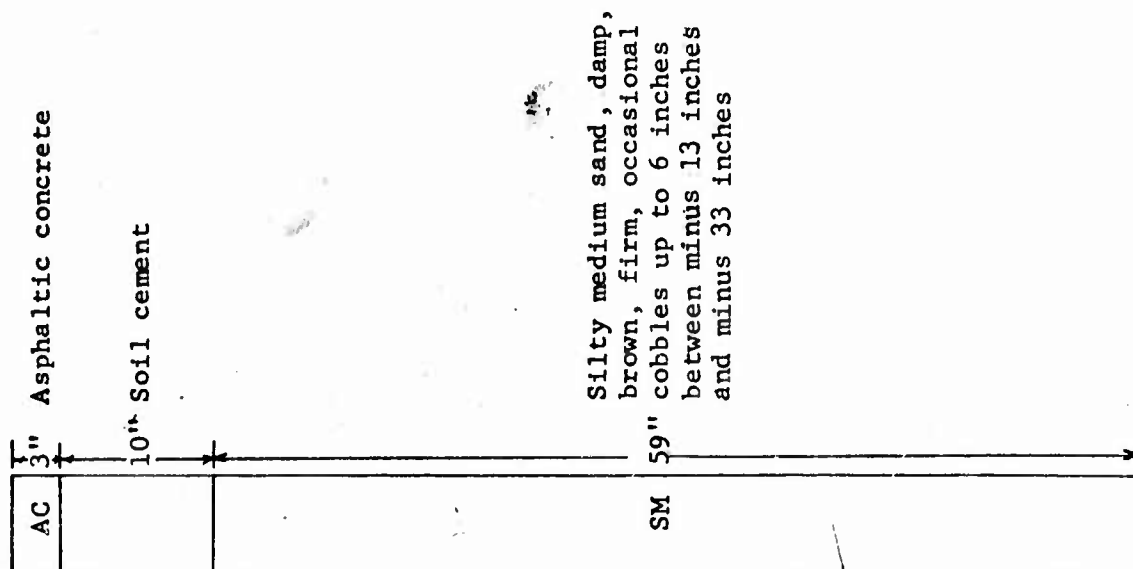


Taxiway 14-32

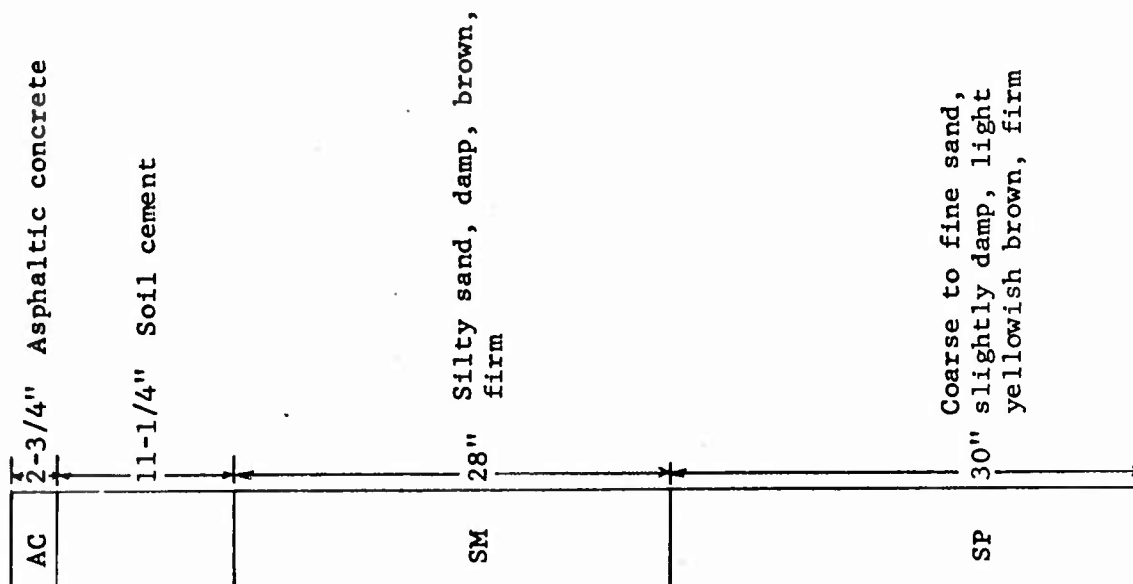
10+00



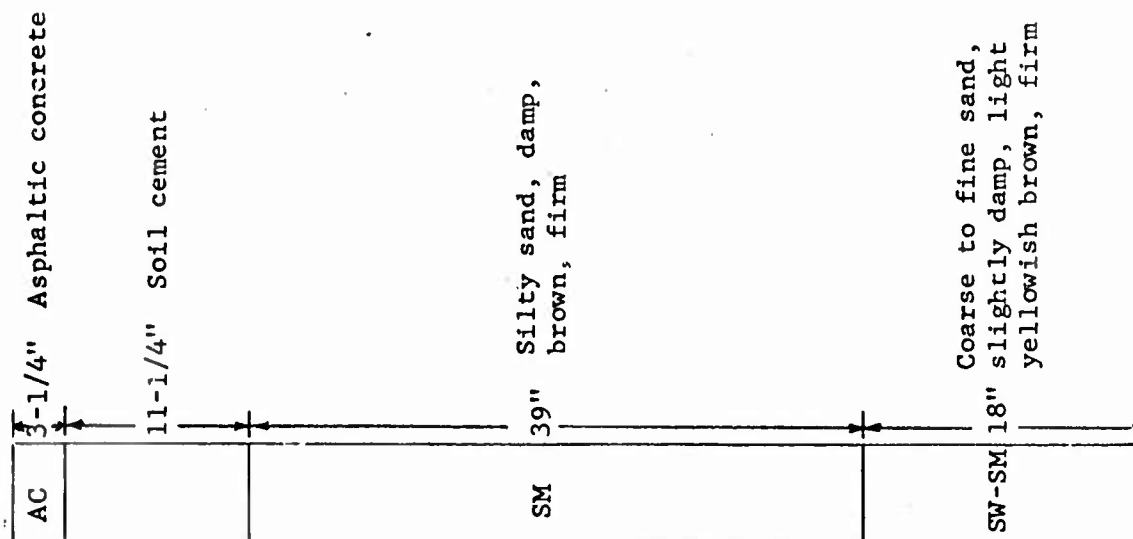
Taxiway 14-32  
20+00



Taxiway 14-32  
30+00

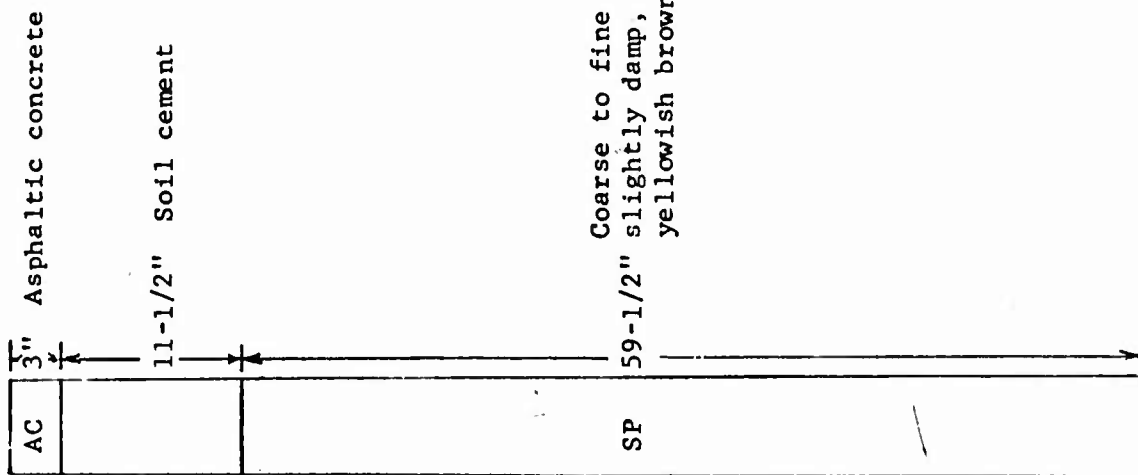


Taxiway 14-32  
40+00

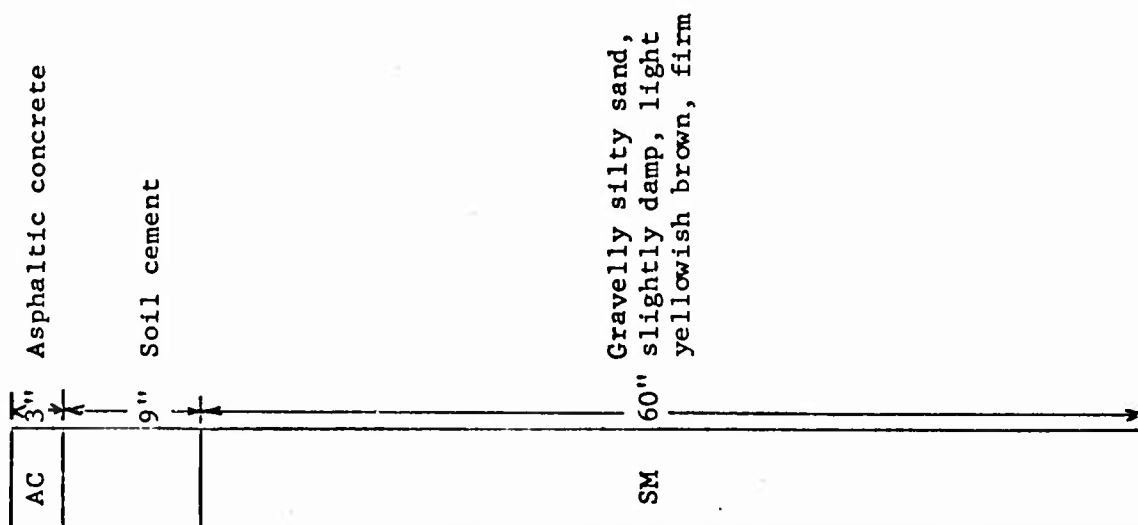




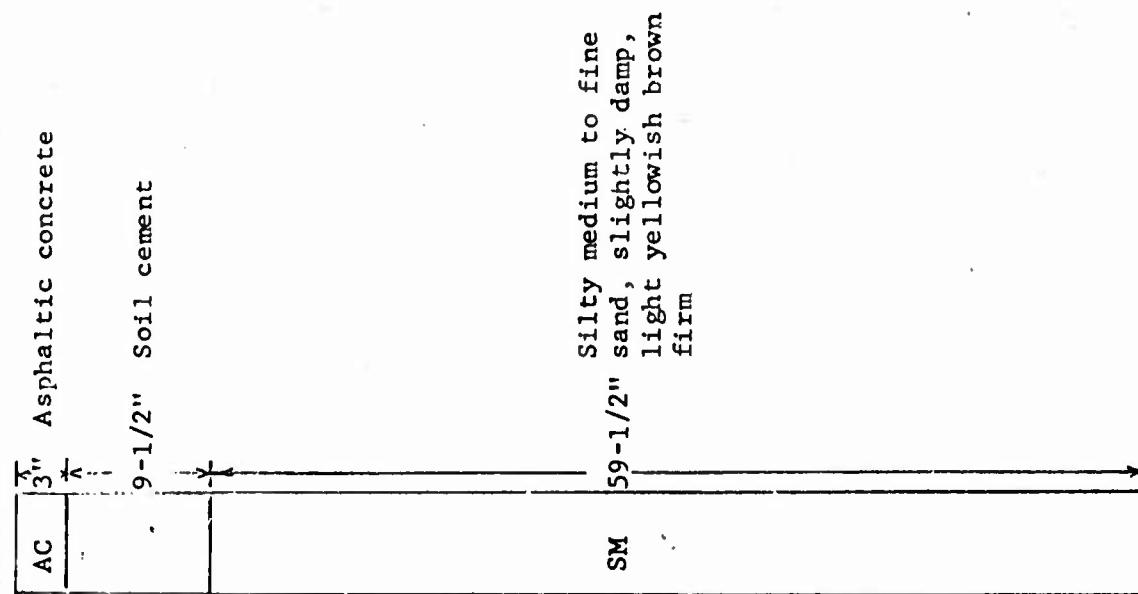
Taxiway 14-32  
50+00



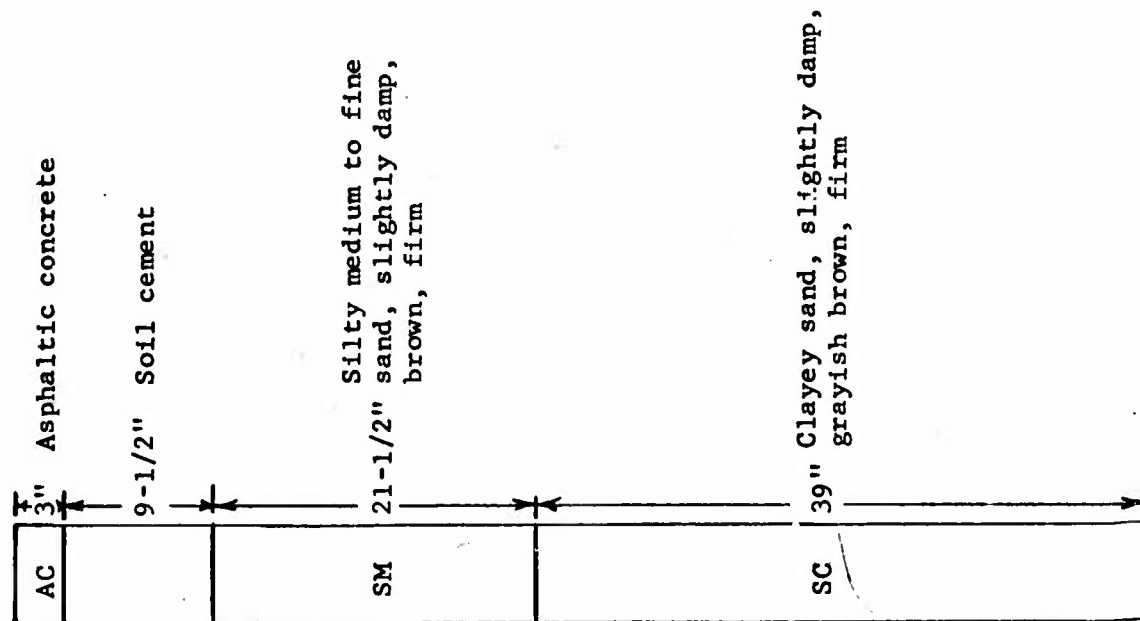
Taxiway 14-32  
60+00



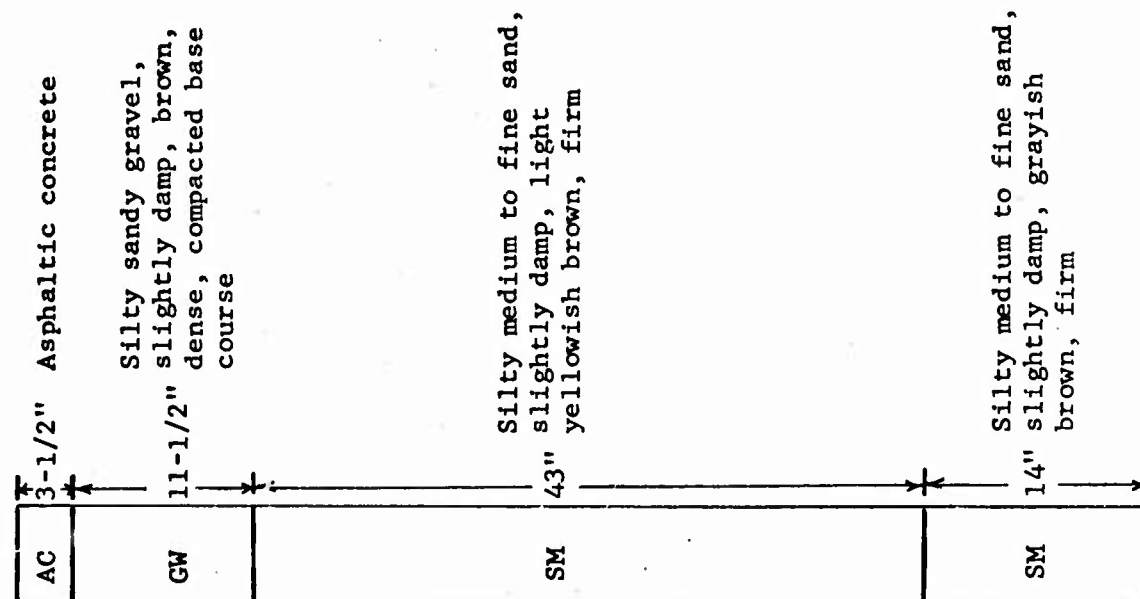
Taxiway 14-32  
73+00



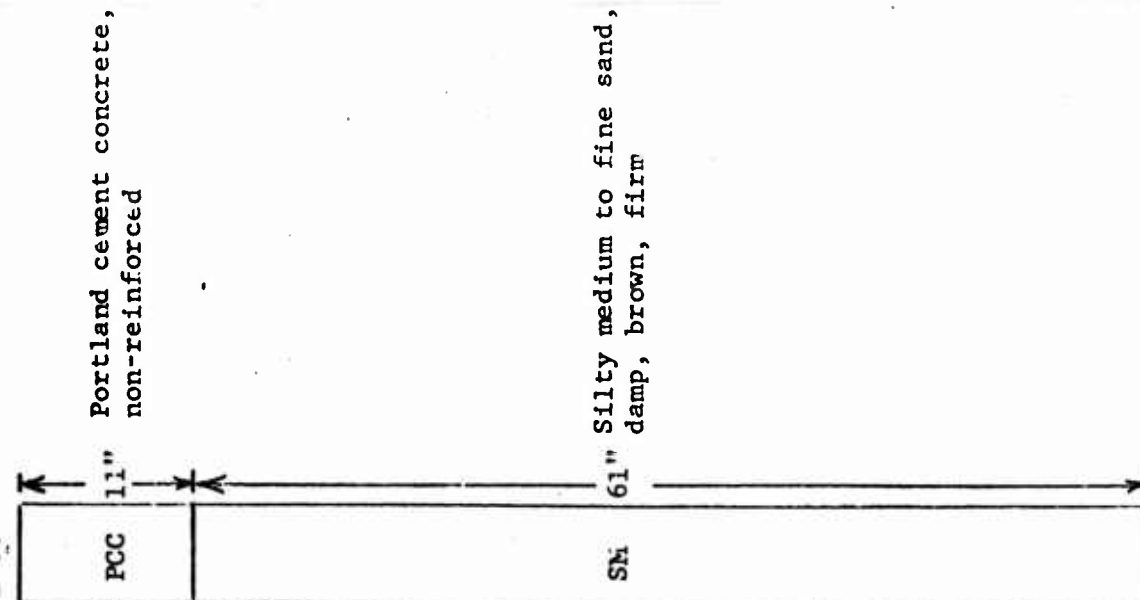
Taxiway 14-32  
83+00



Taxiway 14-32  
86+00



Taxiway 21  
2+00



Taxiway 21  
7400

AC 3-1/2" Asphaltic concrete

SW-SM 68-1/2"

Coarse to fine sand with  
trace of gravel,  
slightly damp, light  
yellowish brown, compact

Taxiway 21  
18400

AC 4" Asphaltic concrete

SM 64-1/2"

7-1/2" Soil cement

Silty coarse to fine sand  
with occasional gravel to  
2 inches, damp, light  
brown, firm

Taxiway 25  
10400

AC 3-1/2" Asphaltic concrete

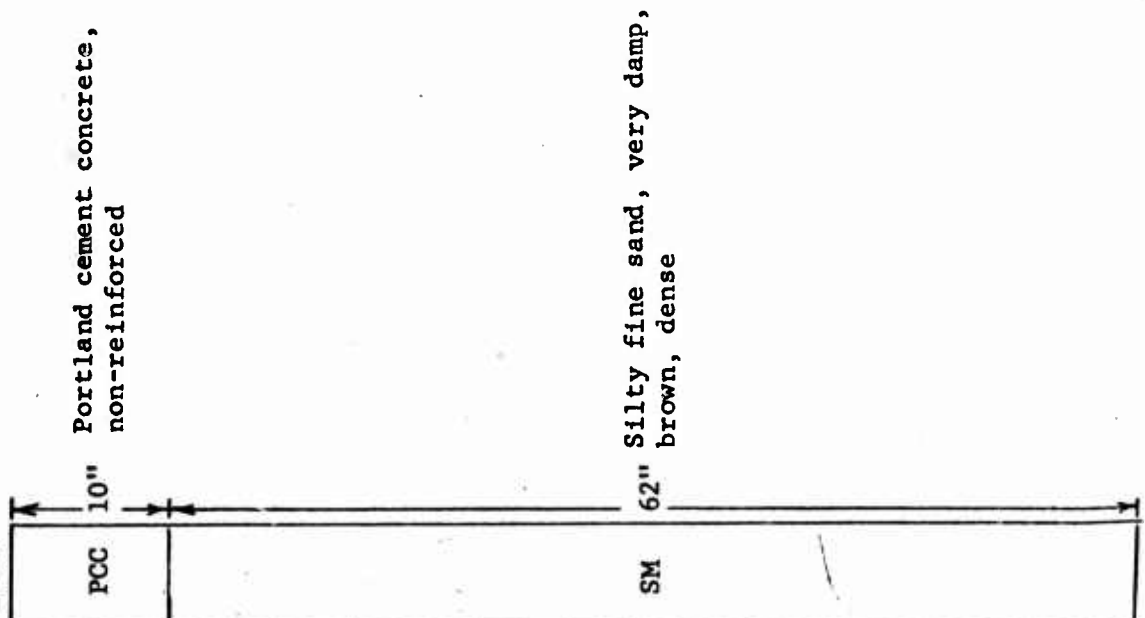
GW-GM 21-1/2"

Silty sandy gravel,  
slightly damp, brown  
compact

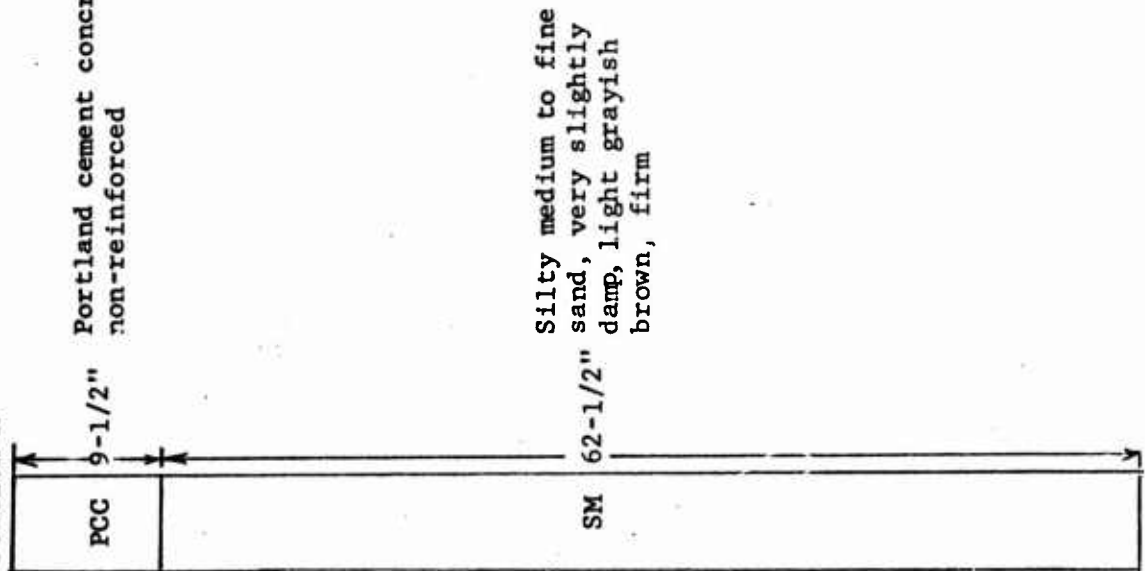
Silty fine sand, very  
slightly damp, light  
brown, firm

SM 47"

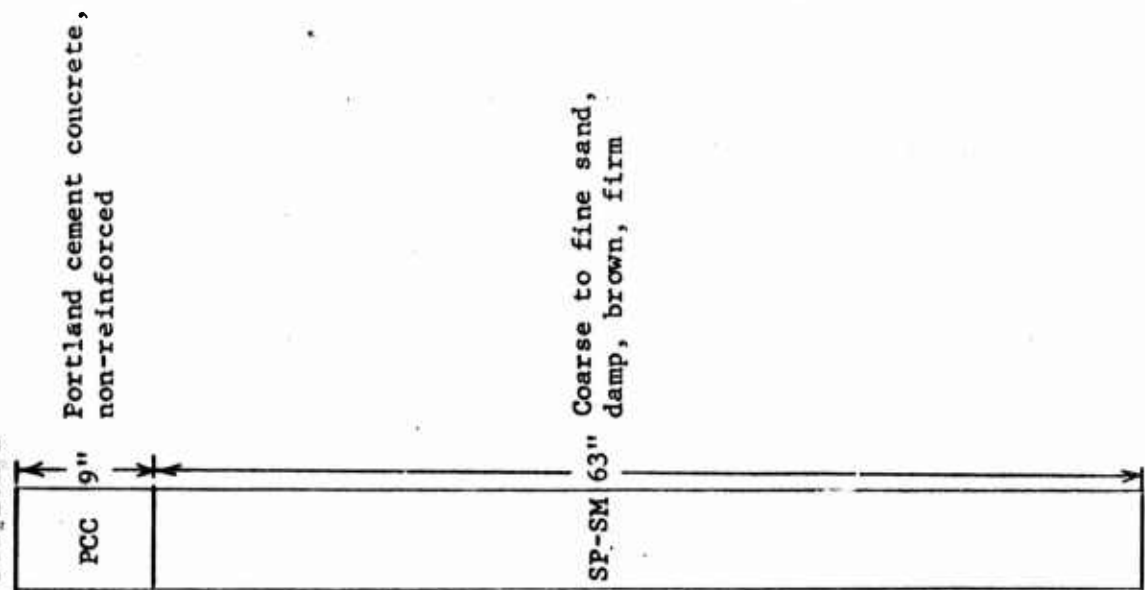
Connecting Taxiway E  
1+50



Parking Apron 1  
Station A



Parking Apron 1  
Station B



Parking Apron 1  
Station C

PCC	10"	Portland cement concrete, not reinforced
SM	62"	Silty sand, slightly damp, brown, firm

Parking Apron 1  
Station D

PCC	10"	Portland cement concrete, not reinforced
SM	14"	Silty medium to fine sand, slightly damp, reddish brown, firm
SP	48"	Coarse to fine sand, slightly damp, light yellowish brown, firm

Parking Apron 1  
Station E

PCC	9-1/2"	Portland cement concrete, not reinforced
SP-SM	62-1/2"	Medium to fine sand, slightly damp, light brown, firm